Mamys Dc 3 D1. ZWANE PRESIDENT N.N.L.C. ADDRESS AT KASHEWULA.

th Februar' I I.

Iicome to bury Caesar not to praise Him.- "I

I come to bury QHUZASHA not allow him to take over the N;NQL.C.

A strategy has been designed in both Pretoria and Washington that a new Pagty should be formed - Both Pretoria and Washington are worried about forning this New Party so it has been designed that as they dare not form . a nevaarty so soon before the election it has been designed that the new V Party should take over the leadership of the N.N.L.C. It was desided at the Annual Conference thatLMr; N,.S. Malaza should be removed from the Secretariat then: the new Party (I prefer to call it QHUZASHA) would take over the key and External & Internal correspondence of the Party and the Secretary of the captured NuN.L.C. would be a woman - a Dellilah who would sell Sampson to this Philistine organization.

And last but not least Dr. Zwane the President would berired .- Mr. Malalza to be our General Secretary had to be protected by his Aseistant 1 Secretary and by the President - The Annual Conference re-installed him under pressure as it were;

Now I ask you as the people of Shewula why do you not attend the Annur al Conferences to photect your leaders? Please see to it that you and the ._people of Nomahasha do attend the Annual Conference - Pay your membership - send delegates to the Annual; Conference.

Infiltration by the Special Branch. In Mbabane District an ex-policeman was elected District Chairman (this was called democracy) then Mr. R. Ndlela was elected secretary of the District after 4 months trainning in Matsapa Prison by the Imbokodvp Government in intelligenCe service). These two people Vhave killed the Branch Committee and the District Committee. But when these people looked up the Head Quarters office of the Party; I suspended these peoples from the Party. Everybody in Mbabane should therefore look forward tto electing a New District and a new Branch committees.

I know that you will complain that why should Iyou tell us about the political confusion that goes on at Mbabane? Your Head Quarters Mbabane is my Head Quarters but it happens to be the Head Quarters of the Special Branch section 'of the Police as well. When I take over'Government do you think as Prine IMinister I should retain the Special Branch Section Of the Police when I know they are fighting me and my Party . I will be forced to Sack the Ilot /.O..O. '

2.

lot because Ethey are-noteServants of the State' but'peliticiahs. These Special Branch men will follow Prince Makhosini into political oblivion. At the last Annual Conference I told you that Prince Makhosini has tendered . his resignation to His Majesty the King Now I should like to tell you that he has made two more attempts at resignation and His Majesty' the King has refused. The argument is if Makhosini came into power through an election he can only vacate his seat through an election . This is fair eneough. You know that I have personally told you that you would be having an election this year but Prince Makhosini has had to postpone this election to April 1972 because his cabinet and McP.Ls are sure they would lose the election - I am personally sure that they will lose the elation in I972. Now more about the Democratic Party to attempt to take over our Party. . An Assistant Organizing Secretary has convened a meeting on the 20th of February in which he hopes to elect New Congress leadership. I would like to tell you that anybody who attends a so-called N.N.L.C. conference not legally convened by the Secreatry General of the Party are automatically expelled from the Party. I told Mr. France Maziya this and I still warn let him stick his neck out it will be chopped off politically.

A meeting to form the New Democratic Party was held at Ir. Nkuman's house at Zulwini and the following people attended; It was during Prince Makhosini absence from the country. Our faper stated that Prince Makhosini is a peripatetic Imbohidxggi3\$g9 M3313i\$\$3&:gk

The ImbokodvoI MinistgggmgreSent weret-e..;_

- (a) Mfundza Sukati Imbokodvo hegutyIPrlme Minister.
- (b) Dr. NXumalo Imbokodvo Minister of Health.
- (0) Bhekimpi Ndoni Nkosi Deputy Minister representing Prince Mfanasibili Imbokodwo_Minister for Local Administration.
- (d) Mr. Aaron Gamedze-Imbokodvo Minister of Education. Imbokodvo at that. meeting the Ministers agreed that the stumbling bleek to all progress in this country was Prince Makhosini.
- (e) Mr. Simon NXumalo A Imbokodvo Minister of Mines Commerce and Industries,

_It was agreed that Prince Makhosini should not be the next Imbokodvo Prime Minister but Mfundza- Sukati should be the next Imbokodvo Prime Minister. Simon NXumalo is a very ambitious man he knows that if Mfundza Sukati were to take over there would be chaos in this country and he would emerge as the new leader of/........

new leader of the governmaht; This is the strategy given to this clique by both Pretoria and Washington and of course London least and last. It was decided that at that meeting that it would be difficult to emerge a new Party'eo'the best thing was to fire Malaza Secretary General of the Party and Dr. Zwane would be fired and a new Congress stooge would be elected to lead the Party.temporarily and Dumisa would be recalled from the United States and he would lead the N.N.L.C. as the new Sezetse Khama of Ngwane. Hbr..Zwane and Mr. Malaza have become unpopplar in a neo-colonialist circles for photeoting this Party from being taken OVer by neo-oolonialist leadership. "Noma unina angashiya zona izingane zakhe mina ngikhumbule zami" (Although a mother may desert her children I remember mine). The Party is supgeme. I as Aa President of Congress would remain in the Party even if I were kicked out of the leadership because' outside the Party am nothing W What does St Paul Say about charity,. Though I speak with tongues of men and of Angels If I, have -no charity I am nothing." 1 ' I I still would like to warn those of my colleagues who are being led .-w astray by the Imbokodvo so-called Democratic Party (I call them Dam Katie to think serious about leaving the Party that is recognized by' the world anthfrica (o. A. U.). 'd I', Solidarity with all freedom fighters 11n Mozambique and South Africa. " LONG LIVE AFRICAN UNITY $_$. FORWARD EVER - - BACKWARD NEVER I SUBSCRIPTION RATES . 1h: .- v. . . 1. I . ,_,. Subscribe to make sure that you. receive.your copy regularily ; write to the Editor "Ngwane Forum? Qng 0. Box 326 Mbabane. SWaziland. To destination in Ngwanetand? South Africa (RI;50) one rand fifty cents. To all other countries(R2.50) :two zrand fifty cents postage included. Erica of the copy in the street (IOO) ten cents; " The price of freedom is perpethaiwvigilancetw";m""

N;N;L.C. Head Quarters 4' P. P. Box 326, V Mbabane. . 9 th beruary, I971. ' The Editor -Times of Swaziland _ P. 0. Box 28, ' MbabaneJ ,, . . Sir, M I . . . a the I beg to refer to .3 It is not true that the Special Delegates Conference was convened to elect Party Officials. In fact the Special Delegat. conference according to the N.N.L,C. officials. To elect officials under any other conference or rally would be unconstitutional. A. P. Zwane President of the N;N;L.c. was partially distorted. This is easily understood when it is phone. In the statement of the 5 th January for instance it is stated "because of revolutionary elements the meeting became chaotic". In reality the President " Dr. A. P. Zwane stated that the N.N. L.C. is a Revolutionary Party which has no. room for counterhrevolutionary elements. I am also to point out that what happened in October 1970 at the ManzinimAgrioultural Hall. It is true that Malalza was out voted and in his place Miss Thoko Mdiniso was elected byaa narrow majority. When the turn for electing president I was quickly seconded by Dr. A. P. Zwane who stated that he had no confidence in'Miss Thoko Mdiniso being elect ed as I General Secretary of the Party. In fact the President gaVe'the delegates the

right to elect a New President. At this juncture a Resolution was moved and

seconded that theyofficials who had occupied offices in the previous year'

should be returned enbloc.

It wanpasSed by a_majority of 76%. In this wayt

this way Mr. N. S. Malaza was re-installed as Secretary General (and Miss Thoko Mdiniso voluntarily stood down - in fact even before this resolution was carried.)

The Party has its officials duely legally and constmutionally elected :by the Party's legal conference - the Annual Delegates Conference.. Anybody like Mr. R.Ndlela and Elias Lukhele who claim there should be fresh elections is oommiting an ernomous illegality and is apt to. spread misunderstanding among members of the Public. What Miss Thoko Mdiniso , Mr. R. Ndlela and Mr. Ellas Lukhele need most is little study of Constitutional Law. The reason why the President and I had lost confidence in Miss Thoko Mdiniso.is simple. We are fully aware that she is flirting (politically) with certain Ihbokodvo elements or better still the Embryo within Imbokodvo Party generally referred by us in the N.N.L.C. as the Democratic Party or better still (OHU ZASHA); "M' " A

It will be remembered tha Miss Thoko Mdiniso once reported officially that she had been requested by Mr. _Arthur Khoza to meet him for political reasons. Miss Thoko Mdiniso never reported back to the President what political discussions she had with Mr. Arthur Khoza and his QHU ZASHA associates. Instead Miss Thoko D. Mdiniso was often seen in their mompany in Private Bars at the Tavern and the Central Hotel. It would have been most dangerous to the Party for the President to agree to work with a General Secretary that openly flirted with the?nemy camp.

To end this article we of the N;NIL;C. are aware of the damage that was done to Sampson by Dellilah and our eyes are wide open.

"If Miss Mdinise still insits that there were no Rpma students there; we could categorically state she is telling an untruth. The student who rIinsulted Dr. A. P. Zwane President of the N.N.L.C. was a S.S,U. official fresh from Ghana where-he'had been killed a fatted calf by the Imperialists and of course Dr. Busia the Black Imperialiat. A,

When the meeting was not opened at 7.30 p.m. as scheduled Dr. A;P.Zwane went to bed. When some hooligan elements came to fetch him from his bed room at II.30 p.m. he refused to attend in the company of insulting Imbokodvo elements.

Last but not least Mr. N. s. Malaza was looking for the key the whole night. When he reported to the Pistriot Commissioner about the disappearance of the key, the Ihohho Distriet Commissioner told Mr. Malaza the lock at the door had been broken. It is untrue that the hall was opened by Mr.Malaza.

6. was opened by Mr. Malaza. Not withstanding Dr. A. P; Zwane got a full report of the proceedings at that illegal Public meeting - certainly not delegates conference. I con? ${\tt 0}$ elude with the remarks made by our leader Dr. A. P. Zwane at the Annual Confer rence that many shakey N.N.L.C. members would fall by the way side. h Our cry is come out in the open QHUZASHA i do not masquarade under Imbokodvo or N.N;L.C. 1 3 J Qhuzasha Phumela baleni sikdbone (Siswati interpretation.) - Africa Ho Mhlangao Assistant Geneial Secretary N.N.L.C. SUBSCRIPTIONV RATES: Subscribe to make sure you reoeiVe your Copy regularly, pay in.advance. H I ' To destination in Ngwane and South Africa one rand fifty cents RI%56. To any othei country two rand fifty cents (R2.50)w ' Price of the Copy in the Street ten cents (I00). Write. to the Editor: -Ngwane Forum P. 0. BOX 326 'f.

Mbabane.

Swaziland. , -

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7' CLASS STRUGGLE IN AFRICA i '
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-i BY : KWAME NKRUMAH.

There is a close connection betWeen socio-political development, the struggle between social classes and the history of ideologies. In general, intellectual movements closely reflect the trends of economic developments. In communal society, where there are virtually no class divisions, man's '.QI

productive activities on outlook and culture is less discernible. Account must be taken of the psychology of conflicting classes. I

Certain social habits, dress, institutions and organizations are associated with different classes. It is possible to place a person in a particular class simple by observing his general appearance, his dress and the way he behaves. Similarly, eech class has its own characteristic institutions and organizations. For examplesco-operatives and trade unions are organizations. of the working class. Professional associations, chambers of commerce, stock exchanges, rotary clubs, masonic societies, and so on, are middle class, bourgeois institutions.

Ideologies reflect class interests and class consciousness. Liberalism, indivudualism, elitism, and bourgeois "democracy" - which is an illusion-are examples of bourgeois ideology. Facism, imperialism, colonialism and neocolonialism are also expressions of bourgeois thinking and of bourgeois political and economic aspirations. On the other hand, socialism is an ideology of the working class? and reflect its aspirations and politico-econhmic institutions and organizations. -

The bourgeois conception of freedom as the absence of restraint, of lais-sez-faire, free enterprise, and of "every man for himself", 'is a typical? . expression of bourgeois ideology. The baSic thesis is that the tumose of -Government is.tonproteot private property and the private ownership of the means of production and distribuition. Freedom is confined to the political sphere, and has no relevance to eCOnomio matters. Capitalism, which knows no law beyond its own interest, is equated with economic freedom. Inseparable from this conception of freedom is the view that presence or absence of wealth . denot es the presence or absence of ability.

Coupled with the bour5eois conception of freedom is the bourgeois worship $\mbox{dy}^{\,\prime}\,.^{\,\prime}$

of"law and order" regardless of who made the law, or of whether it serves the interests of the people, a class or of a narrow elite.

In recent years, in the face of growing revolutionary Vielenoe through the world, new misleading bourgeois terminology has emerg ed which expressasn the reactionary/.....

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8. reationary back-lash. Typical examples are of the myths of the "silent majority"
or the "average" or "ordinary citizen," bath of which are said to be antie
revolutionary and in favour of maintaining the status qua. In fact, in any
capitalist society, the w rking class farms the majority and this class is ;
far from silent, and is vocal in its demand for a radical transformation of .
Society. i
NEOCOLONIALISM
ELITISM t INDIVIDUALISM
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EXAMPLES OF x
BOURGEOIS t , .
CONCEPTIONS 1
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LAISEEZJ-FAIRE - AX ., IDEOLOGIES.H_W CAPITALISM
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x... . .1 24 . . 4..-
In Africa, the African bourgeoisie, anxious to emulate European middle
class attitude and ideologfs, have in many cases confused wee class with .
race. They fini it difficult to differentiate between Eurppean classes since
they are not farmiliar with the subtl.e differences in speech, manners, dresses
and so on-differences which would instantly betnay their class orig in to
their own countrymen. Members of the European working class live as bourgeoisie
in the coienies. They own cars, have servants, their women %0 not enter the
kitchen, and their class origin is only apparent to their own people. After
n9h-
independence, the indigenous bourgeosie, in aspiring to ruling class status,
'Lv
copy the way of the life of the ex-ruling class-the Europeans. They are, in rea
lity, imitating a race and not a class..
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The African bourgeoisie, therefore, tends to live the kind of life lived by the_old coloniaI ruling class, which is not necessarily the way of life

of the Eurppean /.-....

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