

WORLD CAMPAIGN ) I001/008

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Fron line350rry to

14/65 ' 91

THE STAR

Johannesburg:

13 May 1991

see sanctions got

Star Africa Service

and Sapn

\_\_--mb\_--\_\_- .-

LUSAKA - The Frontline

states have acknowledged

that worldwide economic

sanctions against South

Alrica will soon be titted.

But. in the want of Pruidcnt

Kenneth Kaunda of Zambia.

claimwn of the group 0! sewn

somhm African counn'm, the-

qutltne states were "very

sorry about the rush by other

countries to normalise rotation:

with Pretoria".

R was "undermining the

skuggte of the South Atrica

people".

Nigcria, which is a distant

member. conceded at the meet

ing a! the Fronttim: states in

wsaka on Saturday that Pumi-

dcnt dc Klerk had "moved the

obstacles to the total abolition

oI apartheid.

Diplomats quoted Nigerian

Foreign Minister Ike Nwonhuk-

vrú as saying: "We have to ac-

(:ch the tact: as they stand

now. but must ml bescen to be

the homing stock

"We should start phasing out

the sanctions against Pretoria.

But Nigeria ls against lifting

the sanctions at me!

Nigeria also proposed that

the lnka\_theta Freedom Party

(IF?) be invited to attend the

next Organisation of African

Unity meeting.

"Let them tell us what they

want. or what they expect us to

do. to help "Its daunting gilua-

lion in South Attica." '

Embarrassed

Botswana. Mozambique. Na-

mibia. Zambia and Zimbabwe

are embarrassed because their

trade with SA is greater than

(pat with their black neigh-

boars

Angola and Tanzania an: the

only Frontline states with little

trade. but their diplomats adt

mitted that they would soon

have to trade.

The talks Were attended by

ANC internal leader Waiter Siv

sum and PM: president

Clarenchakwcw.

The presence of Palestine

Liberation Organisation chair-  
man Ymer Mata was a sun  
prlSc.

Tue IFP sent no delegation,  
although lukatha officials ah  
rimd in Lusaka and were ex-  
pected to meet Dr Kaunda  
today.

The ANC and PAC both on  
jctcd to the idea that sanctions  
should be lmm

ANC seuetary tor interna-  
tioml relations Thatgo Mheki  
said: 'This will undermine our  
snuggle at home. Even this vio  
lance is tanned by the South  
African Govemml'

The ANC and PAC ha vc  
damn! that Pretoria is respon-  
sihte for violence in black town-  
ships amt charge that Koevoel  
squads It'll! blacks.

"Zulus are no: killing the  
ANC member... at all. It is the  
South African agents who are  
killing blacks in the name of  
Zuldu: and the IFP." Mr Mbekt  
sat .

J. I  
512727  
?

pages

SOUTH AFRICA

From :4lon 09 19/5 :

madam

Tele-

lax

tCiD

Slovo says police

SUNDAYS masacre at 27 squatters in  
Swanieville by haste! dweners posed the  
question whether there was a 'targe-wle,  
mnlmous' disregard within the SAP of  
President F W dc Klerk's oommtmtc-nt to  
peace. 5A Communist Patty gcnenl secre-  
tary Joe Slovo said ymMay.

Stow said in a statement that the  
killings bad proved police munivanu: and  
pautality tbeytmd a reasonable doubt".

Suntaville residents yesterday told a  
news eonfcrncnce convened by the ANC  
they had seen police aid the atuckus.  
Potion denied the allegations and said  
they had arrested six men in connection  
with the. attack

Police had patrolled the anal, but wen:  
may be in revolt  
changing shins when the attack molt piace,  
said .9ka Mai Ray Hamid.

Asked how up to um armed hoslel  
dwellers could travel 9km through  
Swanicrnlc without being slapped. he said  
pottoe speculated they must have moved tn  
'drths and dubs".

Sup! reports that police mod rubber  
bullets to disperse a youp of about 200  
people who tried to stop Kigiso and  
Swanicvllla residents (rum going In work.  
or school early yumtday. -

Police spokesman Capt Ptct van  
Devenw :vatd nu injurias wen: reported.

Security forces not enemies of the  
THE: ANC yesterday extended a hand of  
trends to policemen and 5016163.

An ANC statement assured security  
members they were not "enemies of  
the people" and urged them to earn their  
place in the security forces of the future.  
The statement said the security forces  
had been told that the ANC was the enemy  
which had to be ruthlessly suppressed. but  
that time had passed. "Let us look forward  
to the future and create a better country  
for in our people." it said.

The statement also reflected an optimistic  
view at negotiations and said "there is  
no going back.

"soon negotiations about a democratic  
constitution and the most suitable path to  
that goal will start" it said. telling security  
force members that they could contribute  
to national progress.

An ANC spokesman described the  
statement as a "serious policy clarification"  
which had arisen because of the  
role the organization had received from  
security force members concerned about  
that role in the transition process.

"There have been many instances where  
security force members have resisted or  
refused to assist people with red headbands or  
4 3 WORLD CAUGHT-IT-IT:

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.....-.-.-  
14 May 1991

people

to shoe; members of the community." the  
spokesman said.

Although the AM: was concerned. in the  
long term. about the possibility that it  
might have to deal with hostile security  
forces it won't allow. the statement  
had more to do with the recent shootings of  
civilians by police, the spokesman said.  
The statement called on security forces  
to be lenient and reduce potential for  
violence by ensuring people did not carry  
weapons at public gatherings.

Law and Order spokesman Capt Craig  
Kotze said the SA once welcomed any  
genuine attempt to improve relations with  
the community.

14/05 ' 91 18:20

LADYBRAND. --

Everyunc was sluwkud

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the government would

nol hcsllalc 10 lake

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Ibis kind of violence

did not lessen. Slalc

Presidcul Dc Klork

said M Ladyln'and lns1

night

Mr De Kluk said M a

public meeting. held in

suppnrl uf NMilmall Pally

cundidmc. Mr Valle Smil

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not approve or Squallhlg.

However. the govern-

ment would also Ml lnl-

cmlc the lvcllavinut

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"It A law is bmlccn. it

has to be handled within

the normal ichul mu-

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n 2 0004mm: commando

and attacked nbaul 400

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"And the COMCWalivc

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Mr Andria: chen. com-

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kind of ncllonf Mr Dc

chrk said.

He warned llml vows,

Wlm prncilcally had all the

puwcr. had a duly In pre-

vcm nny pm! M the White

BUS INESS DAY , Johannesburg ,

14 May 1991

'34? 2 303381

Flpuladon laking the

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ad in violence.

"Anyone who Speaks

approvngly Of Violence.

is an enemy of the Silcm

majority which wamt

Wm." M snld.

Mr D: Klork said lhe

National Pally had .

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'le fulurc of South

Africa would not be de.

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Purlr'! vague policy or  
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ional ?m '1 policy of  
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basic dgllls.

'A vote (or Advocate  
Smil is um just a vote for  
the NE ll will be a vote  
lot a new and just South  
Africa. for I new consu-  
lulion hascd on universal-  
ly-accc led democratic  
princip cl.

"A vole lo: the CP wlll  
will be a vet: lo: increas-  
ing isolation, growing  
coullict, nocalcmld dele-  
timalion and naked ra-  
cism." said Mr De Klerk.

\_'Llll.' n scn'hlll'e Pur-  
WORLD CAMPA 1 GN )

ty. hc'addcllj win bcwhli  
lug a rcslnmcc move-  
mcnl because i! knew It  
could no: pcnuadc the  
majority of White Valera  
to support its unworkable  
policy. '

Mr De chrk said it was  
I (act lhn1 the CP did not  
hav: 0 wbrkabl policy or  
a clan, undmlundable  
pollllul model. What is  
why the CP l:: busy be-  
coming I resistance  
movement ' behind 0  
smokscrcn of Incorrect  
statements about the NP.

- Saga.

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WORLD WEE:

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- 3:83."

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nearby Indian commuully

Of MMML ancr Sun-

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Ihc lnlcmalimml Com-

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and Lawyer's for Human

Rights.

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lune Iv much om mu  
hand ln llwm.' said MI  
Vamchin.  
He slid many ul lht  
squall": had hulimlcd  
llu'y wuuld l3h: In return  
w uhcil hmncs in Mam  
such u l23an and II"!  
Tmnskci. Slalislics wen:  
being mllcctcd Io arrange  
tampon for lhcm.  
Yesterday Mrs Anna  
Ndaba said she would Ital  
Iclum Io Swnievillc.  
"We can't go back  
Ilmr. They are going In  
kill us again. We are  
afraid. Il's Mme! to go to  
Kagisu," slug said. .  
Economic growth, not taxes, must  
002/003  
' FW warns on violence 700 squatters  
Indians  
who natural; camped lhc  
amaze by IICtlng lo the  
weld willl her three chil-  
dmn, said she was also  
timid lo return and  
amid install try to 30 lo  
lhbsonville.  
Two high-canking  
police offices. yesterday  
laid the relugcc group at  
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chilling tycwimm ac-  
counts of the killing  
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collusion".  
llhe ANC said youn-  
(hy il was beyond belief  
Iha! . allthough Swanicville  
and Knits had been de-  
clared units! emu m)  
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Swanicvillc - without  
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CAPE TOWN - Th: continuation 01' vlclence  
Ind uncllon: would llmll economlc growth  
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pensions. Finance Mlnslar Barwd du Plesm  
sald yesterday.  
In I keynoze address to the Pensions Inst!-  
luu: of southern Alrlca's annual congress. Du  
Plessls said the lands needed to close the gap  
between black and whlle  
lo come mm economic growlh rather than  
.additional tax revenue.

People who stood in the way of economic growth -- "those who supported violence and anarchy" -- would be responsible if the state was unable to achieve parity, he told delegates. He undertook to introduce sound management principles in all state financial funds. Du Toit said government should explore alternative ways of managing all state pension funds: on the same basis as private funds. "State funds are rapidly moving toward sound management," he said. Government also intended removing the disparity between male and female pensions would have had appointed a commission: It would consider the Mouton Committee's recommendations on means tests. Du Toit said

LESLEY LAMBERT

It was inevitable that government help people who could not provide for their old age by equipping them with work skills and encouraging them to save.

But pension funds would also have to contribute to the process of economic growth and job creation by investing larger proportions of the funds in the managed productive development process. Du Toit said. He urged the industry to find innovative ways to employ the funds productively without undermining their productivity response.

The pensions industry, estimated to be worth \$1.5 billion, has been under considerable pressure from various quarters to invest more productively, particularly in areas such as housing, health and education. Numerous reforms are under consideration by the Finance Office Association and the Pension Fund Development Bank of Southern Africa. Delegates to the congress decided yesterday to change the name of the Pension Fund of Southern Africa to the Institute of Retirement

14/05 '91 18:21

'Accssorz to assault'

Judge finds

Winnie guilty

of kidnapping

WINNIE Mandela was found guilty in

the Rand Supreme Court ymtnrday of

kidna in; and being an awry to

mu I.

Mr Justice 3123mm Emma Mandela

had authorised the abduction of four young

men to her Soweto tmmcu part .fa-smear

campaign to Wit Methodist min'uIIQr

the Rev Paul Vcrryn.

The judge rejected her evidence um she

had had nmhmg in do with their kidnap-

ganagand dmuon at her home In January

Thy.- judge said Mandela In'd authmiaed

the kidnapping of Kenneth K9542, 31, Ga-

briel MekM 27. Barcw Mono. 2!. and

Shomp' \_ Supei. H. tron the muse on

December 1988. -

'She showed hate" on a numbei- of

occasions to be a cabmcompused. damier-

atc and unblushlng liar.' the judge said.

He also mjectcd Maudela's evidence

that she was unaware that on the night

they Wine kidnapped the four Item A:-

saulted at her house by former Mandela

United football mach Jerry Richardson,

macaw! Xolkwa Fulati and others:

Mr Justin: Slagmann found Mandela not

guilty of assaulting the tut with intent to

dc: grievous bodily harm liter accepting

thath'cr alibi . - that ahewu on thewayto

Brandfan tn the Free State at the time -

could "mbly. possibly" be true.

"It is reasonably, possibly true that Mrs

Mandela Hi the house between 6.30pm

arrival at the bus mnveying the group

"dug and boating oi the tour was not

.t'czm the minute and mc- subsequent Siam-

hcard by those living in the main house and

that Maudeta basalt would not have been

tnlormed of it on her return.

Mr Justice Stegmann found that Falau

had been rumeut at the ham when Maw

dew returned on December at. in order to

report on the outcome of their operntion to

oust Venjrn from the mm.

The judge: said the issue of whether or

not Vcrryn had committed the homosexual

act: altrahaled to him was a side issue and

not one on which the court had to make if

Ending. Until Verryn's acclaim brought

him to court and obtained a wmmt

prosecution. the min'uimr had to be pre-

sumed innocenL

Mr Justice Siegmann rejected the de-

fence submission that Faint) was acting on

bar own in deciding. to br'mg the four to

Mandela? hum

"The praumpuou of this sup ts breath-

taking," he said.

The judge said it was highly improbable

that Richardson. himsell dependent on

Mamicta (or food and shelter. would have

agmed tn Fahtf: suggcslion to (etch am

tour from the mama and keep them at the

house without prtor permission tram

Mandela.



Mr Junta: swgnunn earner described  
htandelu's evidence about the Iormntton  
and role at the Mandate Uutwd Football  
347 2 303381

3) WORLD CAMsmv

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BUSINES 5 DAY

.....--\_--

Johannesburg,

14 May 1991

I 395m nuaasi" I

and 7pm shout; before memmptmcy into  
which she had entered and authortscd was  
put hm meet." the judge said.

He said Palm. Richardson and cum  
living at the house had malted the (our  
wttha dew olsevcrtty which ambushed  
their Intent to do grievous bodily harm.  
Richardson was sentenced m dun: last  
year 101' Scipei'a murder.

The judge acquitted Mandela on the u-  
sanlt charges but convicted he: on four  
counts at being an accemory altar the (act.

He said Mandela had been aware of the  
assaults (mm as early a: January 1 1989.  
hut had not ordered Richardson tn talus:  
the Mr. B: failing to do mshe had associ-  
ated hmlf with the mantis.

Palm was convicted on alt eight count:  
of kidnapping and mutt with intcnt to do  
grievous bodily harm.

Morgan. mm a: a tong-stamtng  
friend at ANC deputy president Nelson  
Mandela. was acquitted an the amult  
emu, but mud guilty of kidnapping.

- "I am satis'licd beyond any maniac  
dowt that Mr: Mandela, no leis than Miss  
Fauna dwbcmtcly" penerted the truth  
whusheumifmthatonbecemhu'zsm

had no prior knowledgcot the plan tobrtng  
the tour to her house and tmld than them  
against their will." the Judge said.

He said it was improbable that the noisy  
(can't as vague and evasim He- naid she  
went to amt lengths to distance herself  
from the Ram which bore her name-

He said her evidence that the youths.  
some 0! whom wen: mtugces living In the  
rooms behind her ham had formed the  
team after she suggested they "tomalise  
their unmet" was "absurd".

He aha said she displayed a "remark-  
able absence of candour" when asked  
about the rota ptayed by the youths tMng  
on her property. "She was determined to  
avoid any suggestion of having a personal  
bodyguard." he said.

The judge cnnclndud that one of the  
hmcliens ot the team might have been to  
protect Mandela.

After the judge tell the coortmo'm a  
visibly emotional Nelson Manda): left the  
public gallery when: he had spent most of  
the day amt went tutti the well of III: court  
when: he hugged his wile.

Mandela herself looked mmpoutw and  
smiled at wull-wishcrx

Thu: court had ten be reconvened utter

court crucial: indicated Mandela. Mug  
and Palati had to go down into the  
following their conviction.  
Mr Justlco Smgmann was ulted bu:  
into court Mum: he gmtcd an applicatio  
for an extension at bail until this mInIIn  
Leaving the court butldtng the Mandel  
wwle were greeted by local and Interna  
tional newsman and about 150 supporters  
WORLD CAMPA! GN )

Ill 003/003

THE CITIZEN, Johannesburg,  
14 May 1991

N orway deputy

Minister meets

Pik Botha

CAPE TOWN. - Nor-

my': Dem Fomigl

Minister, Mn Helga

Hcmcs, Inc: thc Miaislcr

01 Fomigu Affairs. Mr

l'sk Both, 3.. his Cape

Town olrtuc yesterday

during a mk-long "fact

timEng" visit to this coun-  
try:

Mrs Heme; said her

government Was moon-

sidcriag its pong towards

South Atria in view or

recent arena, and this

was the season (or the

visit.

She is mmpnnicd to

South Atria by Mn

Mcttc Ram, head 0! divi-

sion. Royal Nomgian

Mlnisuy of Fm'cign Af-

fairs. and Ms Ingr-Ann

Ravlum. personal sec-

retary to the Minismr oi

Ruff Bug,

GinsulvGenenl.

joined in

talks.

The patty has had talks

with both the ANC and

Inkltha, and wit! meet

olhcr mlitiat and bmi-

uess tenders during the

pen mdays baton: leav-

mg. .

Mr Both: said 59nd)

Ain'm m honoured by

the visit, which he found

Norwegian

also

yesterday's

- encourag'ng.

In wmcmu'on. Mn

Heme; said the Rom.

gian Cabinet ounpriscd

of aim: women ll'lll kn

Iacn- Mr 90th: quippcd:

"Perhaps that's why you

havc such a medial

country."

t'l'cctmps i: is the mun

ot the lac: that we have

such a pcaoctul wunuy,"

Developitcncr Md. M: saierchmcs.

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