Unrest observers a possible next step

IN INTERNATIONAL violence monitorng effort for SA is being seriously considered by government, the ANC and world sodies as part of an effort to get stailed legotiations back on track.

ANC president Nelson Mandela yester. tay met UN secretary-general Boutros Boutros-Ghall to put the case for a UN ecurity council meeting and a permanent committee to monitor violence.

Mandela said the meeting was producive and that he left it "with a feeling of strength and hope", but declined further comment, Sapa-AFP reports.

Government sources said yesterday a world observer team monitoring political tolence and security force conduct during iA's political transition could help restart regoliations by meeting the ANC's demand or international monitoring and security orce impartiality. Violence, the scurces aid, could provide a "back door" through which the parties could start talking again ind ultimately get back to Codesa.

In an important shift last week, Presilent F W de Klerk responded to the ANC's jullout from talks by welcoming internaPATRICK BULGER

tional observer teams as long as they did not compromise national sovereignty.

While the ANC is awaiting De Klerk's memorandum in response to its violencerelated demands before negotiations restart, secretary-general Cyril Ramaphosa has said the ANC was considering his response on international monitoring.

A senior government source sald yesterday government's shift on foreign involvement was relayed to Boutros-Ghali by Foreign Minister Pik Botha and Constitutional Development Minister Roelf Meyer in weekend talks at Abuja, Nigeria.

Boutros-Ghali, who met Mandela on Sunday, would probably visit SA within the next few weeks for talks with government. the ANC and other parties on details of an international mission.

The SA government told Boutros-Ghall that a short high-level visit could fall as in the past. A permanent township monitoring mission numbering as many as 400 people might be more useful.

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Boutros-Ghalf's visit will be preceded by i visit by Commonwealth secretary-generil Erneka Anyaoku who will also have neetings to assess what role the Commonrealth could play. He will report to Comnonwealth Foreign Ministers' Conference thairman Barbara McDougalt of Canada.

A diplomatic source said yesterday here were experts in political monitoring hat could be called in to bein and that a least could be put together within weeks.

However, government's response to the ANC's memorandum as well as progress in the police investigation into the Boipatong massacre may take some of the responsibility for progress off the showlders of the international community.

The OAU summit in Dakar, Senegal, this

week will consider a proposal that the SA problem be referred to the UN Security Council. If this was accepted it could delay an international initiative on SA.

However, a Foreign Alfalts Department source said OAU leaders were not keen to destroy the progress SA had made in African relations.

OAU foreign ministers yesterday urged the Security Council to put pressure on the SA government to end violence.

Government representatives had been expected to make an appearance on the sidelines of the OAU meeting.

But the newly cordial relationship returned to more familiar ground as the ministers here passed a resolution urging Pretoria to "end the carnage".

THE CITIZEN

Johannesburg, 30 June 1992

London antiapartheid body in protest June 17 and 20.

Anti-Apartheid Group yesterday claimed to have occupied the South African Embassy in Trafalgar Square to observe the day of mourning for the victims of the Boipatong massacre.

In a statement, the Anti-Apartheid Group said that at 11 um yesterday it protested inside the embassy against the South Afican Government's complicity in the Boipatong murders on

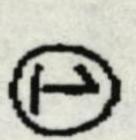
"State-sponsored" ence which had claimed more than 7000 lives since State President De Klerk took office.

In a letter delivered to SA Ambassador Kent Durr, the anti-apartheid group called on him to personally refute his government's stand that violence was caused by Black political rivalry and the ANC's mass action campaign. - Sapa.

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Tour will see SA people die — ANC SYDNEY. - South gust at what's hap-Africans will die if the pened. they've been Australian rugby union killed. That is so charac-In Johannesburg last tour of the Republic teristic of South African proceeds in six weeks'

time, an African National Comgress (ANC) represemative said here yesterday. spokesman ANC Thanki Zokwe teld on anti-apartheid rully that people would be killed on June 18. when they demonstrated against the world

champion Wallabies' our in August. "We hope the Ausralian people will indenstand. Sport is an iniotional issue which serves the interests of zetuin groups in South Africa," said Mr

Lokwe. "In South Africa, when people show dis-

Yesterday's rally and vigit was staged as part of the ANC's international day of mourning to coincide with the funeral of the 45 victims of the Boignitung mussicre Chief representative

of the ANC in Austra. lia, Landla Vanga, deimmided the cancellation of the four and called on groups to put "human life before sporting glo-

"The rugby tour must he colled off and the ANC request heeded. South Africa must also be banned from the

Barcelona Olymples," said Mr Vanya.

week, South Africa's g Rugby Fouthall Union | E (SARFU) said tours of | the republic by Australia and New Zealand in | 5 August were to go ahead. In spite of concorn over the deaths at At the Sydney gather-

Boipulong. ing, president of the Mandela Foundation Michael Roper said Australian Foreign Minister Gareth Evans had not gone for enough in ! offering to participate in ; an international moni-;

toring group. ernnient must again put international pressure on the De Klerk regime," Mr Raper said.

"The Australian Gov-- Sapa-AFP.