that the cause for justice truimph. That is the beat punishment we can provide cute as I say, the people nay decide to go further than that.

QUESTION 2

Giving the thrust of your new etategy, indicating that you are determined to pereue an uncompromising, war in South Africamhat do you think now is the condition of Nelson Mandela and surely there are no possibile chance now of $neg\tilde{A}$ 0tiation?

ANSWER

Nelson Mandela is part of the struggle of our peeple, he has, he and the others us have been imprisoned for upward of 20 years very long, time, but they are preparede to see the struggle waged. till victory; eleon wpnld never say nor any of them that let the struggle be abandoned or step, that we can he released. The demand for m

their release is indepedent of the ongoing struggle $200\230\$ demand for their release

we feel that the country as a whole needs them this time, and they eat: make a

contribution towrade a solution of the problems of SA. He can and we are trying to make the contribution too, by stepping up our armed struggle. But it should i

never be supposed that they expect or they would stop our struggle, to allow them out. It is true that Bethe. regime has eaid he must renounce violence so that he can he releasedo He has refused. So the position is that we must peraue the ohegeoyive

of all our people in SA. In the interest of peace in this region. In the interest

, we \musâ\200\230f pursue the objective of destroying the apartheid system, for the sake

of all our people in SA, In the interest of peace in this region. In the interest of what the international community would like to see, an end to apartheid system.

â\200\230Qpas'rxon 3

Hr Praeident, If the ARC as you say steps up the pace of the military offensive against the apartheid regime? Does not that me then run the risk of loosing valuable support in the west, by the West turning around and say the me is simply

turnin into another IRA or PLO. What is your response to that?

MSW

We have been at pains, airways all the times to explain to our friends everywhere, #1 why the ANC embarked on the armed struggle, On the first imetanoe we have spent 25 years doing that now. Our fitenda have come to accept that, we have also said if apartheid persist and if the international community does not intervene by way of sanctions, the conflict inside south africa can only escalateo That it is imposeii for escalation not to take place; The only way we can interupt that escalation ids by

imposition of international pressures in the form of sanctions. Our friends understood this and they have been expecting it; I should say they have been - expecting us to escalate, because we have no choice or no altemative. I dont think that we will loose genuine opponents of the apartheid system. The genuine ones I I mean those who really want to see an end to the aparteheid system; I cant see us loose their supporto We have also said if I may add, that we have been forcedmto this positioneArmed struggle was rammed down on our throats, on our unwilling m

120.00....

EEESTION 12

Mr president Do you think the rift between the ANC and Inkhatha movement of Chief Buthelesi could be mended at this stage.

MNSWER

Well hf course there is nothing at the moment to suggest that it can be or that is going to be, let me put it like that way. There is nothing at the moment to indicate that the rift is going to be mended. The ANC by the very netllre of its formation is committed to a united struggle of all our people and we believe that our people are basically united against anything about the ANC. It is their organisation. Chief Luthuli lived in that worlde His work there and the work of the others John Duke, champion Mahlatamhyalme, they were born there. Nething has happened to those people about the ARGO It is Chief Hatshe Buthelesi himself who is fighting his own battle of

against the ARC The ANS is preoccupied with the struggle to take much notice what he is saying.

QUESTIGN

Why is the ANS against Chief Gatsha Buthelesi?

1

ANSWER

What have the other homeland leaders done, have they attacked workers when they wena on strike. Have they attacked the mNC when it hits SASOL. Have they killed students. Have they attacked the members of the $200\230$ UDF, killing them, What have they done. what

have they said. No he is fighting something. We think we know what it is end we do not think he is going, about the right way. we do not think. he will succeeds:

QUESTION 1%

What I wanted you to clarify Mr Tamho is whether the ANS hes got any set ideologicd.

party

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ANSWER

The ARC has consolidated the unity of our people; Unity of our people in general, around the freedom charter. That is our basic guide and we are all agreed about the: are gidied by the freecom charter. It is concivabk:

So the EEC we see no problem. W

and we are a non racial, democratic and united

efoourse when we win our victor

people within those perimeters there will be divisions, people will form political parties on one form or another. and that will be permissable. That will net he the divisdnn about Freedom charter or its obgeotives. It will he that people see the situation differently at the time and have different approaches to the problems whiUh 'the liberated SA will he faced with. And there could be many organisations of that kind formed and they will be exercising their democratic rights in a democratic society. So within those limits then so it is possible that the can be ideological differences betwen one group and the other. But the ARC is bind together, has been

fer a democratic and nenwraoial country has persisted to this day. We have said. 13 that all political prisoners must be released unconditionallyoSo that they should participate in any discussion. There maybe about about the quest ion of aegotiatim We all know the response of the Pretoria regime which is that it will continue to impfison our leaderso ,leadera ofnour people regardless what anybidy sayso And therefore this destroys any prospect of negotitations as far as our people are concerned, as far as the ANS is concerned the kind of SA we are fighting for is 812 well known to everybody here. We want to nee our country belong to all who live in i t black and white. We have said we oursleves we have proposed that a new democratic oonsitution should include and entrench bill of rights gurantee the rights of individuals certainly not group privilegese We have also said that the wealth of our country should be shared among our peeple to bannish hunger and poverty. The freedom charter itself specifically allows mixed economy. We are convinced that our people can live together in one South Africa as equals and at peace, and as Nelson Mandela has said when he was setenced to life immaisonment 23 years agb, these are ideals we are prepared. to die for; Thank you your excellg Ladies and Gent lemene

QUESTION 1

I have got the questions at first I would like you to explain what you mean by mass combat unitJe(As state& in Jan 8th statement)

and. the mccnd one is what is

the ANC going to when liberation eomes in regard to peeple responsible for massam torture eot insiQe and outside SA?

ANSWER

What has happended in the cause of the confrontations that are currently taking place in SA and have been going on now for the better part of 18 months is that the people have become increasingly organised to face the situation imposed on at them by the apartheid regime, and espcially by the state of emergenoyâ\200\230. So they at

are organised in gropps to deal with that situation: Fistly to defend themselves $0^2\sqrt{202i}$ to attack; Basically in defence because the army and the police is the re

So with effects of these as mass combat nits which could be much larger than guerilla units and have no fixed size, size can vary but these are there, and as we say they will and they must multiply; It is the development along the lines of building $200\234\200\2303$ the peoples war, carrying out the peoples ware $200\234$ in regard to the a

second question.... I doat want to committ a future South African geverment te &

11,33}? 2,: 6:3;er done to those who have perpetrated crimes against the peeple ef SAAand outside. I think. that should be left to the people to decide at the#me, when peace cease in our country. He should like to feel ihat pewi¬\201iihere m lithe. nnedto bring the criminals before the peoples courts, but dont went to anticipate that kind of development, we have eaid that some of the perpetrators of brutal crimes deserve to be punished, chances are that they should be punished in the course of the struggle and the best punishxnent is to make sure that what they are trying to defend is destroyed«:

5.....wute

The fact that so far is confined to townships does not alter the fact that SA is involved in I war, just limited, but the war all the same because the army in in t: the actual fighting, shooting killing every day? Since perhaps August or Septermber. The army was there nitiei¬\201i¬\201even before the state of emergency was declared, It is

war situation and in that situation hundreds have been killed, They are dead now massacres had been perpetrated against civilians, Scores of civilians been killed' lamelodiÃ@gaeeacre,UitenhagÃ@imaeeaore, Botewanadheeeaore, Qnueaetown a maesaere. That situation is beginning to drift out of the temshipsgmd not necesarily in a regular or predictable manner, but certainly we are beginning to see SouthAfricans of all races going to bury their beloved ones who died in the SA eituation.Whites goin to bury the dead, africane indians, coloureds.The whole of SA.ie beginning to bleed in the face of the persistence of the apartheid system. And intensification means more of this. And if I have been approached by a ANC unit and asked wether thegâ\200\230ehould go and plant the bomb at the supermarket I would have said of course not. But when our units are being forced with what is happening all around them it is understable that some of them could say well I have to face being discipled. But i am going todihie. I am going to do this after all president Bethe has obhi¬\201i¬\201i

Compihined that africens are killing themselves there. He has complained, It is an afrixans killing africane. He president Bothe. President Reagan has also compleindl Aed I can understand in the circumstances which this kind of thing can happen, But all inell it means we are beginning to move me stormy times in SA Times which will involve us all. But it will be all because there is a fundamental problem of the apartheid system. And at some point I hope all south africans will turn agmie this system and simply decide to abolish it so that there should be no more blood-shed in our country.

QgESTION 6

Mr Tambo can you tell us what are your minimum demands from the SA government at thus moment, and can you foresed any theoretical possibility of your organisation puttix the marotorium on vdblence, to negotiate with the SA government?

ANSWER

Well as I have said earlier, we have been coneittent in saying that the best thing to do towards considering the pessihilitiee of a negotiated eettlemi $\202nt$ the first we made in any other, but surely the first one, firdt step is that Nelson landela and other political prisoners should come out and. be part of this situation, we mean & And also think there is no reason why they eheuld not be released. Any way we are 'not asking for tooo much, the whgi $\201gufaigg$ say they must be reteaeÃ@i $\202.$ The regime

afraid of them,when the.regimet&& afraid of what is going on in the townships, they should be afraid of the escalation, so that is the first oneo Well about moratorium you know it is hardly ever necesary to have moratorium before serious talks began. And the moratorium can come aboutlas the results some stage being reached in the talks for ceasefire.But there is no reason why ié the regime wanted to tatk seriousl

throw its arms or s-ome hoe

y they should insâ $\200\231$ let that the ANC should

13.0.0.0...

now for the past 30 years by the freeA@nm charter. So we have got a deep foundation amâºnã© 0â\200\234? People around the freedom charter:

QyEST ION 18

preeident Tambo, the American and the British govermente still maintain that dieives ment will hurt the black people most. What could you say about this stance?

ANSWER

that we are

well the South African rand has been drepping to rock bottom over the recent period In part that is a result of the international action influenced considerably bythe ongoing struggle. When the banks refused to extend loans nobody protested to those banks that the efrican or blacks will suffer meet. The concern of everybody was the; 'there was an economic crisis and we were not the issue at the timec What I am gettig at is that sanctions will create economic crisis, they are intended to create other problems for running the apartheid/ state. Everybody understand including those who use this argument. they understand perfectly well that under the apartheid system we have done all the suffering, that was necessary but we cant suffer more simply by an act that is intended to destroy the system. They understand this

fighting and saorifieing, they know this, sacrificing our lives, they knew and what will we sacrifice if there were sannotione, not our lives, we would save pur lives if there were sanctions. we would have an unfilled stomach, but we have it nowo We cant be hungry. It is not an honest argument it is hypocritical. Presidet 'Reagan is now forcing sanctions pub; Lybia. What is going te happen to Lybian children. prody is saying that SA is impeeing sanctions against Lesotho, now this great big mighty power terrorieing a small african country for its courage. It is disgracefull. But who is saying that this action by SA will kill Lesotho peepleg Hohndy, Sauth Africa is allowed to do that, but when ask them to do it against SA say we will suffer. It is net &a&honest. Sometimes they say the african states they

will suffer. The afrioan states in this region are independent states, they are led leaders matured, they know what they want and they dont

 \hat{a} 200\231by their leaders, african

wens for their people and their countries. Who is speaking o\win\201ghalf 9k din\202am And.simply because the international community has been slow on this sanctions the etruggte

process the intern tional community will know it hae role to play to interupt that process and help us to bring about an end to crime against the humanity

in SA is now entering the phase of rapid escalation; We hope in the

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It was necessary Ihatever they decide they should decide together; We did.net say we call on the etudente to stay out, We anticipated the boycott because it was highly unlikiy thefthe regime would respond to the demands that were being put across by the people and the students; No a request that the schools must be opened en the 28th preeÃ@eely to enable the parents to talk to the students to go back i-\201e that has been rejected already; 80 we are beginning to neve to a situation when the students aot. They would now have the support of their teachers, parents and we will support them. So that is the poeltlon. We were reported as saying that we are eppodeIX to the school boycott by the students. that was not correct, we are not Opposed to it, but we agree on that it will beâ\200\230&.good if there was agreement that they go ba ck and so that if'at least there is a boycott it is a united act not by individual groppe at seperate times, They should act together and move forward together. It was the basic GenelderationAnd there was the second question, we have said that we aha going to attack the economic installations and this could well be the target, but we are hoping that in the spirit of acting against the regime, helping to bring abdrt the end *6 violence and the end to apartheid system, helping to bring about an end to a violent regime in SA and in the region, the business community will say we are no longer prepared to participate in the production of weapons; And we believe that the business community's oontrib 60% of what is produced. So they could help very much to hold back the SA regime in ion to the production of the armaments is up to

its violence adventure everywhere:

QUEST ION 13

The president of the World Alliance of Reformed Chuurhee Rceeeend Allen Boesak has called on the people of South Africa not cooperate with the team of the Comenwelth countries planning to visit South Africa. What is the ANC position to this call me&:

by Boeseï¬\201?

AMSWER

.Theoommgaye<code>i¬\201ggh i¬\201i¬\201oagmef</code> eminent peneone, this idea arose at the Commonwe alth

conference. It was not clear and it is not very clear yet how the group would eperd" ~ 201 Å»

The people of South Africa like the NRC were not prepared before hand for this decisiono But we now know the circumstances in which it arose and we ofcouree know1; that with the possible exception of Britain the ether members are the great supporin\201y s

of the campaign for sanctions. They support us, and mahy of them have taken action against the regime in the Borm ef sanctions. And the group was thereforetaahi¬20111i¬20211&

eoncieved in the situation on which commonwealth countries except Britain, were all

unanimous about meeting demands of the people of SA, for the imposition of sanctions The ARC is heping of getting to know in due course how the group is going to operate

We have not yet been contacted and we are keeping the matter under ceneideratien.

In the meantime of course there is a lot of speculation at home aheut how the group is going to operate, and I belive that Allen Beesak is really speaking in the

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8....00...

questions you wanted to know about the Amazimtoti bomb. There is going to be more d? â\200\230these things in the situation of generalised conflict. There is going to be more of

this, and. we must be better prepared for it and not be suprised. It is the developmat of the crisis in SA; It is the inti¬\202nsifioation of the conflict in SA; We are not responsible. More people are going to die. In that some of them very regretable as regretable as 43 who were massacred on March.the 21st. Just assaulted or those who were marching to Pollsmer prisonb assaulted, kllledg what all our people feel about this they are very much aggrieved about it. They dont know what to do. I diint rejo\â\200\234L

it is fair to say this, but there were celebrations in SA, among the black people. I did'nt celebrate that because in any case I dont think.we have got a different iii kind of morality. we dent lbi¬\201t want to copy from the fascist regime, but our peeple rejoiced

especially after lasers, Mamelodi, after Pbllsmor march aftdr Qseesntoun, after all this thingsi¬\201They rejoieed, they celebrated we should know that, and the people of SA must be prepared for this kind of a thing, that is the truth ef the matter, truth of the matter is that our people celebrated, that is the truth of the mattero

QUESTION 11

---~+- In your speech last night you called for the extension of the struggle Allill $\ddot{}$ -\202

beyong the black townships. Could you explain exactly what this mean, Does this mean taking the struggle into white residential areas?

ANSWER

The struggle is taking place in some areas in SA. we call them townships. It has i¬\202ab been confined in these townships but those townships are not all SAa The people who have died in those townships are dying for a happy peacefull South AfricaoTheir blood is being shed for this%51t is happening in the circumstances of conflicts and we are saying that if South Africans

must bleeed and die for the salvation of thet'

country let all of them dot Let the whole country experience this nonfliot. Lets am $\frac{200}{230}$ take it beyond the townshipSâ $\frac{200}{234}$ Anywhere beyond the townships because these are areas

'which are defined as townships. There aret&&&& other which are not, that is all &&h that we mean. And it must spread across the country and that is what we mean, and as.

we think it make sensd because south africans must participate, must all be involvél in our attempts to solve the problems of our country. And all South Africans should know the problems of our country. The state of emergency is one of the problems of our countryo But as for many south africans it is happening in some black areas, in some black bmaok backyard. They should know that is happening there by eXperiensin some of ito

UESTION 12

ANSWER

There are 12 allien people living in the homelands or bantustans for that matter. That is one of the reality in SA» Now you are opposed to bantustansTECan you tell us what will happen to the people living in the homelands when the ANC take over?

The South African regime, let us take the case of Kwandehele, that bantustan, ther \tilde{A} \otimes was no place in SA called KWandebele. There was no such place at all an the map....

600....

depend to a whole lot of unpredictable conditions, unpredicatble

abandonâ $\200\234$ its armed struggle. Theoretically cause there can be moratorium, theoret ic;

lly it would

because it oould. &&tb not be concivable one sided, we can step our armed struggle 'but is a struggle against the violent system known as apartheid. Would the regime be able to stop that violence of apartheid system. We dont see how would they do that. But theoreticaly can be done because theoretically the regime cant take both ewe steps to put an end to the apartheid system They can take the intietive, tly they $200\230$ are the ones who hold power. They can take bold initiatives which would um CQNVINCE everbody. But now we have reached the end of the apartheid eyetem, and We need only now to negotiate $200\231$ the mechanisms. 80 theoretically it can be done but only the adbtically

QQESTION 7

Sir you have now done some What; the targets that you will approve of, You said fa? an exmple you will not

eppboge supermakete, schools, cinemaSoYou have also &&&i¬\202 talked about the fact that so the escalation continues, that civilians might get caught in the crossfire. Now it would seem to me If you are limiting yourself only to military targets youloan actually avoid hitting civilians in crossfire, only for example if you hit mili'ary camps, only were people wear uniformeo But let.me ask you for example in your escalation would you include for example power stations, raliway lines.ln these cases youwill have civilian presence and possibly that can be hit« Are these the sort of things are you talking about strategic targets? ANSWER

still have to calculate on what the attack would

We have hot these targets in the past, we hit SASOL, we hit pewer_etatione, lot of 'times oil depot. Many of this kind strategic installations. We have hit those but we took elaborate precautions against hitting civilians in the process. In SASOL i¬\201r for instance it took us a long time to plan it on such a way that no one should be hurto And no one was hurt. Now there have been several others as you may remember, We have hit these targets and normaly the reports was no one ingured target destrojed but no one was injured. We would

mean in terms of civilians, it may not be possible in a intensified situation to avoid hitting the target eimplybbecauee some civilians are going to be hurt on the process. This is what we meanothetig inttneified escalating struggle it would not be possible

otheriwse we will find ourselves doing nothingwhnd of course it is not unusual. I mean why should we be so committed to avoid civilians being caught on the crossfire, why nhould we be more committed then people who have been waging ware, we have not even stop thinking. How many children will be there, and yet thta has being part of morality of the ANG for 25 years nowo It helps to remember that we have born this in mind, when there was going to de a departure we fell enough to say now we are moving away from the level of precation, and will continue of course to calculate or what will mean to civiliane, end we are absolutely certiinh that many civilians will be caught in the crossfire.

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Your Excellency, Ladies and Gentlemen ,representives of the preee, $fr^ien11kg:and$. Comralr a^200^230

Yemsierday, on the 8th We broadcast to the peeple of South Africa our traditional anniveeary messagerï¬\201xplaxning political and mi].itary tasks facing our people this yea:

The representivee of the press should have recieved full text of that message by now Therefore the should be no necceeity for us to go over the issues raised in the statementoThe perspective contained in that statement is one of escaleting political and military offensive on our own part§We must and will intensify our all round attack on the apartheid system§We are convinced that the Bethe regime has no intentiox whatsoever to 6§Â§E§E>to the demands of the majority of the peeple of South Africao and the rest of the worldeWe know that the regimeï¬\202&&&ï¬\201thh&&ï¬\202& is intent on increasing

its brutal repression of our people while playing around with what it calls reformed But we say, the apartheid system cannot be reformed, it must be abolished totally. You know that we have declared 1986 the year of Umkhento we Sizwe, the peoples army; And have called for rapid and escalation of our military offesnive, In this regard we would like to reiterate that our military operations will continue to be directed.&gi¬\201k

against armed ehemy personell as well as strategic installations. We would also liked: to repeat that in the course of the Spread of the Peoples War civilians will be caugh; in the crossfirdéï¬\202e do not derive any pleasure from this§IBut we havefio except§&

it as an inevitable consequence of any war. The use of land mines in the white farming areas doeegnot

constitute a change of pelioy. We have just stated, these areas along the borders of our country have long been proclaimed and treated by Pretoria regime as military zonee%There are laws on the South African statute books which obliged the white farmers in these areas to be part of South Africa so called security system. When the apartheid regime instituted these measures we were among the few people to warn against its dangers. It puzzles us that today wer being criticed of carrying out armed action in areas that have been declared and turned into military zones by the racist regime. We must also reiterate that we have no armed units based on the neighbouring states and which engage in so called cross border operationeibnlfs em 'The operations or the attack that the Pretoria regime continue te carry out egafh ',et....the'neighbowring countries will most certainely not slew down or step the intensification ef our military offeenive inside South Africeo We have exptnienced cross border raids over the past six years now, cross border raidsinte into african independent stateeéThey hevd not helped either to reselve problems of Seuth Africa or subdued these states, list of all to deter the people of

South Afrieamho are W

GOMHITTED to liberate themselves. The cause of the growing omnfrontetion in our eeuntry is the continued.etubborneee ef the apartheid syetdq/regime%§and not the refusal ef thl £36 to abandon the armed struggleii¬\202e have always been ready to negotiate a just solution of the South African questiongxt hes alwaye been the aucoesive white minority regimes which had refused to coincide that SA must become a democratic and non~raeial countryfhnxh'hug;;...

If therefore as we have always expected there is escalated conflict in our country today it is because the apartheid regime and the apartheid system persist in our country5 that the situation of refusal to coincide the just demands of our people

11.000.00.00

 \hat{A} ° \hat{A} °ntext of this speculation. The peeple are focusingon the apartheid regime and are directing all their efforts against the systemeiNow when a group comes to be involved in this kind of confrontation naturally the people want to know what kind of way and what possible \hat{A} % wlts, So there is uhoertainity, oerteinely at home \hat{a} 00\230hi \hat{a} 01&

<code>i¬\202i¬\201i¬\202l&&&&</code> and the ANC has of now said nothing about this. But I believe we shall

at due course say something about it. Let me add by saying that the members of the

group fought very hard art the countries on which they come fought very hard to press for sanctions and that should inform their approach to their task whatever is going to turn out to be.

QUESTION 14

I noted the word in your \tilde{A} Otatement that \hat{a} 00\230 \(\frac{202g_held}{2} \) a national conference in JH B on

"education, Else where in your adress you refer to raising of flags on SA soil. I want you to give us some indication, wa you saw the ANS developing its strategy on mobilisation in the soming years within SA?

AN SWER 1

VWhennwe epeak on this occasion of January 8th we speak to our peeple, as people who with us are involved in the stguggle. In 202hen they do things like this conference we are not there physically, but we are part of them. That is why we say we held this conference in JHB. What strategy are you talking about because we have elaborated a pregremme of action which is an expression of our strategy, infect what strategy are you talking about....

QMESTION 14

You said the raising of flags in deliberate defiance of the 1:! in SA indicate your high profile and that your organisation is Operating above ground......

ANSWER

and the

we by hundreds of our peeple

Well to make the country ungovernable and apartheid unworkable involve defiance. Hi referred to acts of defiance, &&&&&&,'

atmosphere is actually one of defiance, not only defiance â\200\230hi¬\201hhhéhbhgéhk bu t defianaa

of the regime. The conflict that is takin place is a challange to the authority of the regime. So it is basically an act of defiance and this act of defiance is exprem<4 in various centres of action, like Queenstown, when the youth carrying wooden AK 47 It was an act of defiance and we are encouraging this defiance. Part of the progress for this year for instance is to focus on pass && $in\202$ & laws. That will involve defianaa So defiance is fundamental to a eee strategy of making the country ungoverneble and the apartheid system unworkable; It is fundamental to the intensification of our overall struggle whether at the level of the workers or the ministers of religion &1 who have issued that statement known as Kairos. There is a lot of defiance in that $a\200\230$ this is an important component in our overall strategy in the struggle of our pe ep}?

as a whole.

700000000000.

quesem â\200\235'8

There is a growing split between the elder members of the ANC and the younger who I; want to carry out targets directed or they dont want to draw distinction between military areas and aetual soft targets, and that in fact what about this ANS cell carried out the attack in Durban, Did you infect discipline the ANC unit for the Amazimtoti bombing?

AN swam

?No it is not correct, we were subjected to intensive propaganda by the South Africa: radio, and other members of the media ofcouree peeked this up, that there ie'a gap between the younger members of the ANC and the elder ones, in terms of strategy and geoties and things like thatQWell unfortunately we didâ\200\231nt allow the press to part id.

pate with us in the consultative conference that we held in Zambia in June. But afterwards we regreted, that the conditions $did\hat{a}\200\230$ nt permitt the press being there to

see for themselves, the level, the degree and the depth of wnity about questions of strategy and tactics..o...o... QUESâ $200\2301$ â $200\2301$ OHJ

Hr Tamho you seem to be making excuses fer this Durban attack. An RIC unit could carry out, as the more people earried away. It is incenoivable I thtuk-everybody $\hat{a}\200\230$ would agree that the ENG would.not be aware of ene of its cells carrying out attack

in the aftermath. Did the ANC(Yes or No) was involve in the Amazimtoti bombing?

â\200\230KSWER

This forces me back to what I have already saidoThe South African army went into laseru, a few days before and kill 9 people not 7, net 5 but 9. and before that women had been marching at Mamelodi, the army and the police came, shot then down killed 13 people. That is violenodtIn Queenstown they killed 14 end I told you show; Botswana. why must I be subjected to oié§3M3xaminatien about Amazimi¬\201oti, Why. Is table

more important than the scores, possible more than 100 children been shot by police these all. We are not talking about any of

Just shot at. We are not talking about

 $\hat{a}\200\230$ theee massacres and they are just bear massacres; The army goes to Lesotho and k ilh;

Lesotho citizens and come and say it is not us, and now I must be facing questions

Whether it was the ARC or not and so on. I think this is a mistake we are makingee

QUE ST ION 10

What weâ\200\230hnt to know Mr president, was the ANC responsible?

ANSWER

I have given yeu the broad outline of the ARC. I have done that; What more do&.you WANT ME TO SAY. I mean the question of whether we have investigated, who it is, is not impotent. The bomb has eXploded, end I defined the circumstances in which this had happened and our position; I cannot be answerable for every little thing that happens in the situation ef generalised violence on the4hpart of the regime.I dont 'think I had t

e do that at 311' Ybâ $\200\234$ see because having deeposed and asked all the...

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And South Africa consists of the idea $\200\230$ that originally there was a tribe called $^{\sim}$

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'Ndebeles, went sorting them out from all over South Africa, picking them oï¬\201thâ\200\230Foroing them to go and live in this place and then they called it the b antustan

Lige is one of continuous persecution for these people. And the South African govt boast that this is another bantustan. But this is what happened to many of the peogi $\sqrt{202}$ e

in those bantustans; They were forced there and told they sent live the place; Hows we want aunited South Africa where people will livewhere they like; and I am certain that many of those who are living in those bantustaas constituted now as a hnhtustm independent or not will travel across the phase of South Africa; They will go and live where they want to live. Already I think the regime has recognised that g?tustanisfi¬\201n is a misthke, of course was clone to divide us. They recognise this a

ure.

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And. our people has never accepted this bantustanisation, so there zzrtwill be no probh abbut it. There maybe a problem about those who are hearding the adminstration, who are privileged. I think we

can solve that problem. We are I think on the process cf

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resolving that problem $\hat{200}234$.

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QUESTION 1e

It was reported that the ANc met South African students and parents in Harare to discuss the present arisis in black education; What was the position of the me when you met them?«&§& 8hâ\200\230You have also resolved to intensify attacks against strategic economic installations, And at the same time.2alling on the business community to stop manfacturing weapons for the regime%EWhy is there a need for this

call?

ANSWER

We met the parents, and they told. us of the consultations they have been having ini¬\201 SA on this question» The consultations involve the students as well as the children And they had to try and consult everybody ales and they wanted to consult the ANC

So first of all we approved of the fact that there should. be consultations about this bantu education, it is an offence against all our people; and all of them want it to be aâ\200\230badished; Students decided the best way of doing that is to stay out of it

1to also as part of a general struggle to abolish the apartheid system. Sp the students are going beyond the abolishment of the Bantu Education. It is also for them a political struggle, And new that consultative

was necessary so that what ever is

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agreed spun is agreed upon by everybody. We can take a common action in it. Whether it be they W stay for the whole year. The ANO eemmended them on that practice of consulting. As far as ANG itslef is concerned we explained that the me regards boycott as a weapon of struggle; we have used it on the paste We had encourage the students when they boycotted schools, they have taken the initiative but we supporin\201 them; We have never

called on the students to boycott sehools. We have supported their decision to boycott because this was part of the fight and we accept that it i is a weapon, therefore we would accept what the conference decided because it ages an THE conference involving all the students themselves, teachers and the parents?â\200\234

throats, and there is only one way out to move towards putting an end to apartheid system. we throw away out that.

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QUESTION 5

At the time of the township violence last year we were told that we are witnessing the ENG strategy of making the townships and the whole country ungoverneble, and we strategy was going to force

we were further told that we are about to witness the black on black confrontegion, black killing black;

ANSWER

That has never boeen the strategy of the N86. The strategy of the ARC was to make 'the country ungovernable and apartheid unworkable. The first move on that directiez sad to destroy the local structures of the apartheid system On which it was intual to build a structure, a constitutional structure to serve urban aihled local structure and the regimes plan, and we said we must chop down the foundations of that stricture. Âso that we dont allow the position in which their constitutional provisions for one group and another in our country. This will be a reinfood building al the foundation of the apartheid system. Therefore the people started attacking or calling for councillors to ngeign, Well the majority resigned and those who refusal to reign were ofcourse attacked; This is the element of black vs black, and it was the results many councillors have been deetroyed, and also the regim:

voidableâ\200\230

h e not been able to proceeed with its plans, we have succeded to this point. They have not make special conetituional provisions to serve the blacks in ourtwhw country. We insist, we are part of SA; It was never our policy to be black vs bled; that is incidental. And black vs black also involves black policemen shooting civilians and children on the orders of the beseee. It was part of this component of blacks vs blacks;

QUESTION#§

Tell me, the bomb at Amazimtoti,.ehortly before Christmas. The ENC has claimed saying that it was not reposnihle. Do you have any idea who was responsible? KNSWER

I dont know precisly what we could have said} I should have said, the ARC would.&i¬\202e have said they did not know at a time. Thathould have been a eoreot thing to say; I dont know if they said they were not reepdneible, but they did not know, we dont know yeto But I would like to comment about that. When I had to comment about Amazimtoti bomb, There is nothing in the ANC policy or Strategy which calls for attacks on eivilliane, in supermarkets, schools, cinemae.ui¬\2021ese there can beâ\200\231gome

way be regarded as mi;itary installations or establishments; Even so the ANC would not attack children even if they were in the military zone or establishment. T&i¬\202i¬\202i¬\202b

Therefore there could have been no orders aboute from above certain levels of the $N\ddot{a} \sim 202\ddot{a} \sim 201$ for the Amazmtoti attackr I think I have made the statement to the effect that

 $200\230\$ will not attack supermarkets. This will be going for civilian targetSo But &i $\sqrt{202}\$

having \tilde{A} @aid that I want to remind your exoellehcy, ladies and Qenglemen, that the SA situation is one of violence. There is war going on thereo...oooo-