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'It is a well-known fact that the anti-imperialist revolution needs world peace as a necessary precondition for its rapid development. Any effort towards lessening imperialist forces of the world are in the forefront of the struggle for world peace.

'Viinternational tension is therefore welcome.

The anti-

Mr Chairman, we wish in conclusion to express our

deep gratitude to Mwalimu Nyerere, to TANG and the people of Tanzania. brotherhood between our people; amongst many things, TANU and the Government have honoured our organisation by adopting the tune of its national anthem.

here are strong bonds of

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Mr Chairman, in our view Pan Africanism can only have a useful and meaningful future if it is deeply rooted in the anti-imperialist forces.

We can assure the people of Tanzania, and indeed the whole anti-imperialist world, that our commitment to the struggle against the racists and, fascists is irrevocable.

Long live the African Revolution!

Long live the anti-imperialist forces of the world!

bouring countries are living with a constant threat of
subversion and terror from the white racist elements. In par-
ticular, Zambia has lost many citizens through the violence
inflicted upon its people by the white racist regimes of
Southern Africa.
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In examining the question of racism and fascism in South

Africa, it is necessary-----to bear in mind the strong alliance
and bond of fraternity which exists between Zionism and
apartheid, which are both based on racialism, and also take
due care of the mutual cooperation between Zionist Israel
and South Africa.:

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Racism and apartheid, like Capitalism and Imperialism,

are dying systems which have no place in the development of
human societies. The alliance of imperialist, fascist and
Zionist forces are resorting to all forms of stratagems to
extend the reign on life of these monstrous systems.

Nowhere is the weakness of imperialism being demon-
strated more vividly than in the glorious victory of the
Algerian revolution against France. The enormous de-
struction of the most powerful imperialist state, the US, by the
Vietnamese people, the victories of the peoples of Guinea,
Bissau, Mozambique and Angola is a not to Portuguese colonialism.

national liberation struggle for
national liberation in Africa, Asia, Latin America are
splitting the invulnerable domination of these wicked systems. The
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OAU is making a considerable contribution to the anti-im-
perialist force of the world. Against the global imperialist
system of the racist and imperialist is a mighty and
invincible anti-imperialist force.

It is the task of the
national liberation movement the democratic forces in the

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world.

The concern of these forces is with the establishment of

a just, prosperous and peaceful society and the total destruc-
tion of all forces whose aim is the artificial division
of man, and which are the cause of war and wanton human
destruction.

Mr Chairman, the racist regime of South Africa and Rhodesia

are the last outposts of imperialism in Africa. Both
Vorster and Ian Smith are living through a
resistance, strikes and demonstrations, and in the case of
Zimbabwe, of armed conflict.
In Africa a revolutionary situation is maturing.
They have replied with the most ruthless forms of repression,
ranging from massacres, executions, imprisonment and deten-
tion, but none of these has quelled the wrath and granite

determination of the people.

In the whole of Southern

The racists

guilt of

We have duty and heavy responsibility to discharge in;)1

We and our organisation

crushing fascism in South Africa.

will never flinch from its historic task, because we are~~â\200\230

confident of the mighty support of the anti-imperialist

forces of the world, we are confident of the future and

Victory is on our side.

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STATEMENT MADE BY THE AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS

OF SOUTH AFRICA DELEGATION TO THE SIXTH PAN AFRICAN

CONGRESS.HELD IN DAR ES SALAAM FROM 19~27TH JUNE, 1974,

Mr Chairman and Comrades,

We take the floor on behalf of the people of South

Africa in this Congress for mahy reasons;'ji'

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The leaders of our organisation, the oldest existing

political organisation in Africa, are not strangers to the
Pan AfricangMovement.

The South African people have been
gegregated at all Pan Afhican Congresses from 1900 to

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The participation Of our people through the ANC, their
national liberation.organisation, does not arise from sen~
timent but has always been;based onrï-\202myobjective iÃ@alities
of the situation and the conditions which must be *1,
fulfilled for the advancement of the basic ahd fundamental
aspirations of our peoplea

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The experience of our struggles has taught us that the

fundamental and basic aspiratiOhSÂ¢Of the overwhelming

majority of mankind throughout this;world'are the same,â\200\230
irrespective of celour, race, religion and sex;
lems which arise in the genuine effort of.mankind toâ\200\234
eradicate the basic scourges of the Werdâ\200\235~ poverty,
ignorance, disease, oppression and eXhloitation of man by
man~~ must, in our view, be examined scientifically rather
than sentimentally in order to find the correct solutionÂ»

The probâ\200\224

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Mr Chairman, we also take the floor and this opportuâ\200\224
nity because we believe that the experienceâ\200\235bf our people
who have lived through thearavages of more than 250 years
of violent and rapaoious.European aggression, which ended
in theâ\200\230complete and total dispossession of our people-of
their right to life, liberty and land, wOuld help in a
charting the path of'a revolutionary moVemeht and gather-
ing of this kind.

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.A reVOLUTIONARY.movement,or-gathering of people who

claim to be revolutionary, must, if it is useful and pur~
poseful, undertake a serious study of the situation.which
is confronting the peoples of the world, the peoples.of
that particular region or area, in order to arrive at a a
meaningful and pregressive
solutiongh anything else, any
other other exercise is not only useless but indeed may
result in confusiOn and retrospectioh.

this stage to endorse the wise guidelines of Mwalimh
Julius Nyerere, President of the Republic of Tanzania,
which were so forcefully endorsed by that dynamic leader,v
Ahmed Sekou Toure, President of the Republic of Guinea. It
was indeed refreShing and ,inspiring to listen to them.

We would like at

Mr.chairman,.the white racist regime of Sbuth-Afrieai

is the crucible of the wprst evils in Africa and the world._
It is an object lesson of everything that is hateful,
abhorrent and in direct conflict with all the basic aspire
ations of the people of South Africa, Africa and humanity

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It is no accident that since the days of Hitler.

as a whole;
In Nazism, Mussolini's fascism, apartheid is the one
system which has been declared a crime against humanity,
against the whole of mankind. It is a radical and punishing
measure is basically the duty of the people of South Africa,
but in addition it is the duty of every genuine anti-racist
anti-fascist, anti-imperialist person and organisation
throughout the world.

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Mr Chairman, we would like to draw the serious attention
of this gathering to the International Convention on
the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid,
as well as the international Convention on the
elimination of all forms of racial discrimination. It is also necessary
to mention that 1971 was a year designated by the United
Nations General Assembly as a year of combat and action
against racism and apartheid.
The world, amongst
others, responded to this call because of their dedication against
racism and fascism.

peoples of all colours and creeds â\200\230

Many organisations throughout

elimination

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December the 10th last year ~ Human Rights Day ~ was the
beginning of a decade of action and struggle by the interna-
tional community against racism and apartheid. What various
individuals and organisations are doing to implement this
international crusade is unfortunately clear yet.. But the
international call is certainly winning. .tkp_d,,,59

It is a menace and a scourge which has to be eliminated

Apartheid and racism haunt the people of South Africa, ,
the people of Southern Africa, the peoples of Africa and the
world.
It is from the face of the earth.- It is perhaps time to
analyse and understand the atom and nuclear power of this
hideous crime in order to strike at it effectively once
and for all. Any other exercise is costly in time and lives.

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What precisely is the crime of apartheid?

What are the people of South Africa, Africa and the international community up against?
What must they do to rid themselves of this horror and nightmare?

We would like to describe as brutally as we can with the

roots, stems and branches of this system in our country, against which our people have been and are still struggling for centuries. We welcome the simultaneous participation of the people of the whole world, the legitimate struggle and action of the peoples of Africa and the world against our common international criminals.

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We would like to repeat that the white racist regime of

Vorster is the cruellest of the dangerous and violent experiments in the history of the peoples of South Africa, Africa and the world. There is every justification in characterising that system as a crime against humanity, against the people of

The roots of apartheid should racism lie in the brutal and savage invasion and wars of aggression and domination by white pirates and robbers against our people, the land, its wealth and resources, its energy and its manpower, its political oppression, its exploitation, the dispossession of

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Our see, the dynamic twentieth Century, has been characterised as the sharpest conflict between imperialism and the progressive forces in its history. At the beginning of this century, the violent and aggressive policy of international imperialism unleashed a barbarous War- in their quest to divide the world into its people and resources. The First World War revealed the savagery of the world-wide and international imperialism. It was during this second period of barbarism that a new state was born; dedicated to the interests of peace and security of the ordinary man and the working class. The October Revolution in the direct confrontation with the evils of capitalism and imperialism in the world. Since then, the course of development of mankind has changed fundamentally and radically.

The Soviet Union presented

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It is no doubt that the Second World War, with all its savagery and barbarism, which was unleashed by Hitler's racists, fascist and imperialist hordes against humanity, was ultimately defeated by the valiant efforts of the Soviet Union, the Soviet Union together with all the anti-racist and anti-fascist forces of the world.

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In our Situation in South Africa, it is necessary to

bear in mind that the white racists and fascists led by Vorster are dedicated disciples of Hitler. The machine which is so fervently and frenetically being built up in our country is the spearhead of aggression and Violence, against our own people primarily, the peoples of Southern Africa, Africa and the world. Wehrmacht, whose purposes don't differ in any way from the purposes of the Nazi regime under Hitler.

In short, it is the modern

The military

In our view; the important role which the South African

racists are trying to play in the political, economic and military strategy of the imperialist powers is based on their common interests and identity of purpose

Racism and racial discrimination are inherent in all

exploitation.

systems based on

that in the United States and Britain the cancer of racialism and discrimination is rampant; wise.

Government of South Africa can bank on the full and unstinting support of their imperialist friends and allies.

it could not be otherwise

It is also clear that reason that the racist, fascist

It is for that reason

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The joint eonspiracy of the SouthAfrloan racist re gime

and their imperialist friends in therecenquest of Africa
expresses itis elf in the agreSsive andeXpansiQnist ereign
policy of the white South African regime. It t_inds its
political, economic and military wherewlthal ln the vast
resources of our counLry.

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mate rial andDevsonnel of the SouthAfriQan

Naked Iggresslon and violence is belnb peiisisted in and
earried out in Ilavrant Vielation 0lInternltlional law and
" the overwhelming protests 0l the world lnNamlbla.- Direct
3:~1111Larj

gDefence Feree ls beln used in the inttrventien against the
?netional llbertioh movements lh Angolaand Mozambique, on.
the side of the Portuuucse colonialists. In Zimbabwe, lt 18
.no longger any secret that the white racist regime 0l South
Africa is playlnb a leading role in helping the Smith regime
to try and suppress the national liberltion movement. Nelgh~

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objectives.

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The South African reoi"t and" lsoistreglwe was born in

Violence and aggression;;It is sustalnedthrone?Violence
and brutality and it is eXhehdihbtthrouOh aforeign polloy
Awhioh is ba sed on the octopus tentacles oi haoismandfasolsm.

It has so often beensaid tllatthe Whiteraoismregimeof

South AfriCa is the bulwark aâ\200\230xid bastion of imperialismsln â\200\230

?hAfrloa, a launching pas for the recolonisation ofAtrioa,
"â\200\230This is true or partially true.

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However, a more careful analysls of the SouthAfrican
glme will reveal that its true essence isa speolal 101m
of colonialism Within the country and an asgresslveahd" â\200\235
expansionist imperialistpower ln the oontlhent as a whole.

The South African whi't'e lQlme ls aVital and integral
pelrt 01 the Whole reactionarj and imperialist world, which
is so dahxerously and effectively led bM the United States,
, France, Britain, WestGermany ah dlshostof other imperial~
â\200\2351stpowers.
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TheSouth Africanfracist re

islrrevooably committed

to the
lobal strategM of the imperialistpoWers, whose
.deslgsare the SUUUIGSSIOH and crushing of all efforts
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ftowards setsblishinga justï-\2021nd hunane, human society inthe
â\200\235*World.

Theexistence of an u.nholy alliance in Southern Africa
Whose pivot and pillar is the racist and fasoist re'gime of '
South Africa, has too Clearly been identified by all serious
Minced revolutionaries. The aims andobjectives andCAsracâ\200\224
ter: 01 this atliaooe has been the slb3~eot matter of many

, studies.

F01 our purposes in tllslplper, we.merely Wish toi
wgwarn that this unholy alliance has a common political ideo~.s

logy â\200\224 racism and fascism;~ a oohmOh economic objective ~
the ruthless elo101tatlon of the materiall. esthd human resources
of Afrioaoâ\200\230 a 00111011b military obje otive the violenoe and
agresslon aÂ«olhst the indigenous beoPle 0? Africa.
this Southern African unholy alliance between Vorster' s
Ieoism alld fascism, Portu.guese fascism and Rhodesla s racism,

Behind

. lies even a greater, more dehqgeerous and unholy alliance

"represented by the consortium of the leaoin imperialist
7 POWels.

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Aha at this 'stabeyTrChalrman, may We makeourselvrn .

Clearly understooa.;i-\201When we refer to imperialism and lmpellâ\200\224
alist powers, we haVe in mind those Western Countries who

â\200\234'have either inherlteo the concept and iruitsof oolonlallsm

and Who are ahVanoins neoâ\200\224 oolonlallst subteriiuges in order
to penyï-\202ulte the espressionah d eXploitatlon of mah by man.

.We have no doubts, as far as we are concerned, that in noâ\200\230
Way Â¢ll the So Cialist ooxntrieâ\200\230"of' as World be confuses as
bein part of lmpellalism ll:13system.

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Thebasic roots of the dlnllwhloh South Africa pbses

to the peoples oi South Alrlca, oeece and security inAfrica
and the world, must na turallv be eXamined from the total
involvement 01 the South African racists aha lasoists, in
the world SJstem of capitalisl11 ans imperial1s1, and the comâ\200\224
mitment 01 the imael1111t powers to that fa ecist and racist
regime.

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the fundamental conditions of life, prosperity and development of our people and the glorious history of their struggle in defence of their motherland and birthright . against enslavement, is the basic theme underlying the history of our people and their organisation, the Afrikan National Congress.

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Mr Chairman3"we believe, in common with many people in

the world, that in South Africa, ruled by racists, are a people who have fought against forces whose aims and objects were to reap profits and to amass wealth through violent plunder and subjugation of one group by another.

We would like to submit that the peoples of South Africa

have got a unique experience of having lived through and fought against the horrors of naked slavery, colonialism, racism, imperialism and, today, fascism.

try where the ruling class harps on the question of colour, white and black, black and white with their privileges, â\200\231 poverty and wealth are determined in terms of colour.

What

is even worse is that this false fragmentation and division is being pursued by the racist and apartheid regime of South Africa in an attempt to divide the people in terms of ethnic groups ~ hence the frantic attempts to justify Bantustans or

â\200\230so-called homelands. In â\200\230 here is nothing which resembles a home in those deathlands!

We live in a country â\200\224

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Racism is a myth, a barbaric and savage myth; It

is the enemy not only of those peoples who are immediately, and directly affected by it, but of all mankind.

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The classification of peoples, nations and groups into

superior and inferior is an instrument and weapon of oppression and exploitation by the so-called superior group over the so-called inferior group.

Racial discrimination9 Mr Chairman, is an international ,

phenomenon and scourge, a weapon for colonialism, imperialism and fascism.

It is the basis of genocide, a-

Nowhere in the world are there any people who should be

classified on whatever standards as superior or inferior,

Power and domination of the human and material resources of our world is at the root of the history of the conflicts which have, and still are, continuing to afflict our world and peoples.

At the root of the issue is power, Domination by whom,
by whom, and for what purposes?
Is it power for revolution .
in the interests of the overWhelming majority of mankind? Or
'is it power for reaction in the interests of the few, and
for :the few self~seekers?
developed in the situation in which it-had to lead th394,,uv
people,.in the interests of humanity; on a simple slogan â\200\224
_â\200\230
Power to the People, all power to the people, be that power_
political, economic, bultural or Otherwise;

Our organisation has grown and

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It is only under conditions when the masses of the '
people wield power, determine their destiny, that their
future is safe in their own hands, and talents and energy
can be .unleashed to serve their cherished ideals and