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LUSAKA â\200\224 The African National Congress has claimed responsibility for the bombings in Johannesburg and Durban onthe eve of the 22nd anniversary of the ANCâ\200\231s decision to take up arms against White-minority rule.

The claim was made in a statement sent by telex from its Lusaka office to the Associated Press agency in Johannesburg yesterday.

Thursday nightâ\200\231s blast in Johannesburgâ\200\231s Old Arcade Building, Market Street, was the third sabotage bomblng of a Government office in the city to be claimed by the ANC in the past week.

Three hours after the Johannesburg blast, three bombs went off on

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a street near Durbanâ\200\231s hohday beachfront, dam-aging a lamppost but in-juring no one.

The ANC statement marked the December 16, 1961, founding of Umkhonto we Sizwe (Zulu for Spear of the Nation), the military wing of the ANC.

For the first time since the Johannesburg blast at 5.45 pm on Thursday, reporters, under police supervision, were allowed to survey the exten-

\_sive damage in Old Ar-

cade Building yesterday.

Seven people -were slightly mJured inthe ex-

plosion and nine floors of the 11-storey building were damaged.

The device gouged a hole in the concrete on

the fourth floor blew away the door, part ofthe wall and wood panelling and wrecked a large part of the interior of the office occupied by the Department of Foreign Affairs on the fourth and fifth levels of the building.

The brick and glass protective structures on the fourth floor were destroyed and both lifts were put out of order. From the ground floor upwards, the arcade was littered with glass, bricks, wood, concrete and burnt carpetmg

Shopowners and employees in the building

sifted through the dishe-

velled offices yesterday

. in an effort to salvage  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right)$ 

valuable documents and

Cache of Red arms found in Swazilan

MBABANE â\200\224 Another cache of Russian-made arms and explosives â\200\224 believed to have been hidden by the African National Congress â\200\224 has been discovered in Swaziland.

It is believed the arms, found in an unoccupied farmhouse near Mal-kerns, were either abandoned or left ready for collection by ANC members.

The arms were discovered by farmworkers who were helping to

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furniture.

A Foreign Affairs employee, surveying the wreckage in his office, which was littered with pieces of broken ceiling and window blinds, said it was â\200\234luckyâ\200\235 everyone had left the office at 4.15 pm â\200\224 1% hours before the explosion.

The four men and two women injured in the blast were discharged from the Hillbrow General Hospital before midnight on the same night, a hospital official confirmed yesterday.

 $\hat{a}\200\234All$  those admitted had only minor injuries,  $\hat{a}\200\235$  she said.

The seventh person reportedly injured in the blast was not admitted to hospital.  $\hat{a}\200\224$  Sapa.

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move in furniture belonging to a tenant.

A farmworker 'said: â\200\234We had just arrived with my employer on Wednesday when, after placing the things in the house, we discovered one room was locked and there was no key.â\200\235

He said they eventually found the key hidden under a mat and when they entered, discovered machme-guns and an assortment of bomb components. â\200\224 Sapa. Swazis find new Russian arms cache

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U MBABANE.  $\hat{a}$ 200\224 Another cache of Russian-made arms and explosives  $\hat{a}$ \200\224 believed to have been hidden by the

African National Congress  $\hat{a}$ 200\224 has been discovered in Swaziland, this time in an unoccupied farm house near Malkerns, some 20km west of Manzini.

It is believed the arms were either abandoned at the farm or left ready for collection by ANC members.

They were discovered by farmworkers who were -

helping to move in furniture for a tenant.

A domestic worker on the farm told reporters:  $\hat{a}\200\234$ We had just amved with my employer on Wednesday

- when, after placing the things in the \_house, we discov-

ered one room was locked and there was no key. $\hat{a}\200\235$  They found the key hidden under a mat.

When they entered, they discovered machineguns on shelves and an assortment of objects, which turned out to be bomb components and timing devices.

A Swaziland police headquarters spokesman confirmed the discovered arms were of Russian origin. -

Last week, eight limpet mines were discovered in a bag hidden in the bush south of Nhlangano in southern Swaziland, by two strolling lovers.

A Russian AK47 ni¬ $\202e$  was also found last week hidden in a forest at Mahamba on the Swazi-South African border in western Swaziland.

Villagers at Mhlangatane, near the Swazi-SA border "in northern Swaziland, arrested a member of the ANC whom they found with a machinegun and three hand-

- grenades.

The villagers said the man told them he was on his xsvay to  $a\200\234$ settle a score $a\200\235$  with the South: Afncans  $a\200\224$  apa,

 $\hat{a}\200\230$ No end in sight for drought

NAIROBI. â\200\224 Scientists preparing an African conference on drought warned here yesterday there was no end in sight to the drought which has hit most of Africa, leaving 150-million people hun-

The United Nations
Economic' Commission
for Africa (ECA) has
- â\200\230convened â\200\230a - scientific
round table to take place
" in February in the Ethiopian capital, Addis Ababa, 'where the EGA is
based.

EGA environment director, Mr Sadig Rashid, â\200\230told journalists that experts preparing for the conference could not

forecast when the drought

mightend.â\200\231s «." 'Sapa-Reuter.

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to see Tosh

MBABANE. â\200\224 Reggae smger, Peter Tosh, took Matsapha Airport near Manzini by storm on Wednesday afternoon when he arrived to a tremendous welcome by thousands of reggae fans who gathered from all parts of Africato greet him.

Dressed in his usual startling and colourful reggae gear, he lit up a large dagga cigarette and told hls fans he had  $a\200\234\200\230$ come home after 400 years. $a\200\231$ ,

Tosh said:  $\hat{a}\200\234$ Although this is my first qlme in Afn ca, I intend to come back to settle. [

 $\hat{a}\200\234$  This is my land anyone who dOesnâ\200\231t hke it better bite it.â\200\235â\200\235

He was  $200\234$ glad the revoluuon is taking  $200\231$  place through music.  $200\231$  r

He said his mission when he re to Africa  $\frac{200}{230}$  would be the elimination of apartheid. I g

Refemng to his smoking of  $\hat{a}200\234$ the gqtematnonal herb,  $\hat{a}200\235$  he said it was not a cigarette.  $\hat{a}200\234$ Alcigarette is a White man $\hat{a}200\231$ s invention which has been cancerous to soclety, whereas the herb is part of the African hentage 1

Tosh is to perform two concerts in Swaziland, and security along the main routes to Lobamba, where

 $a\200\230\mbox{r}\mbox{\@mod}$  as reggae fans flood in byt e thousand from neighbouring states.  $a\200\224$  Sapa. Dooiian &

-Court next

the performances will take place, has been heavily

BISHO. â\200\224 The former Ciskei Minister of Trans-port, Mr Namba Morris Sebe, is to appear in the Zwelitsha Magistrateâ\200\231s week on charges of corruption and fraud.:

This was announced by the Director-General of the Department of Justice, Mr D M Jali, in Bisho yesterday.

 $\hat{A}$ © Mr Jali said Mr Sebeâ\200\231 would appear in court on -

December21.

Mr Sebe was detained

whilst serving as Minister of Transport, after which he was dismissed from his post.

Mr Sebeâ $\200\231s$  sons, Koli and Toni, would appear

in court as well, Mr Jali

added.

Three other men appeared before a Zwelitsha

Jnagistrate. this .week'on

charges under the Secur-

 $\tilde{a}\200\224$ Crowds i $\200\224$ Former Ciskei mmlste

appears in co

ity Act, Mr Jali said. curlty in Ciskeli, Lleuten. They were Major Nto- ant-General Charles Sebe beko Mlotana, Corporal  $\hat{a}$ \200\224 and Lieutenant Mbule-Kaambashe Sebe  $\hat{a}$ \200\224 son lo Xaba, the son of the of the former Command- Ciskei Vice President.  $\hat{a}$ \200\224 er-in-Chief of State Se- Sapa.

Reporters detained  $a\200\234$ after Sebe rebuke

Citizen R.porur

TWO reporters Of the Kli¬202g Williamâ200231s Town newspaper, Imvo Zabantsundu, we.s detained on Thursday under the Ciskei National Securiey Act after being rebuked by President Lennox Sebe.

 $\_$  The reporters are Mr Sabelo Ngamigng My Bafo Mkefa.

According to reports, Mr A L Kritzinger, L, edicor, and the two reporters were called to the Preygentâ\200\231s' office on Thursday morning where they met with capjnet Ministers, the Commissioner of Pohcc and the head of the Security Police. :

The President rebuked the men for certain reports  $\hat{a}\200\230$  "

which had appeared in the latest issue of the newspaper and they were detamed shortly afterwards  $\,$ 

N N e ey

â\200\23023 blasts
rock the
Durhan
beaches

Citizen Reporter DURBAN. â\200\224 Confusion reigned for a short while on the Durban beachfront on Thursday night when three bombs went off on the Snell Parade between Natal â\202¬ommand headquarters and the Blue-Lagoon.

Explosive devices were attached to a lamp pole on the beach-side of Snell Parade between the two areas and two other: explosive devices' were placed in a shrubbery on the beach nearby.

The explosions went off at about 9 pm and within seconds the police began cordoning off the area and diverting the heavy traffic.

The chief CID for Port.
Natal, Brigadier John van
der Westhuizen, said two
of - the devices blasted
~ holes about a metre deep
and two metres wide in
the beach sand.

Nobody was injured in the explosions but they were heard from far dis-

tant areas. \

. Many houses as far as  $\hat{a}\200\234$ the Durban Berea, about three km away, were shaken by the blasts.

So far nobody has claimed responsibility for the explosions and the - police have declined to speculate.

Explosive experts from the Security Branch were still at the scene late yesterday searching for clues.

The explosions were so loud that many people on the Berea thought that in fact they had occurred in the Musgrove shopping centre.

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 $\_$  Debris and glass fragments Ile strewn around the Old Arcade in Johannesburg after the bom b

- exploded on the fourth floor. None of the shops in the Arcade were damaged.

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for blasts

ByLOJISEVAN STRATEN

THE AFRICAN
National .= Congress
(ANC), has claimed responsibility for the four bomb explosions which rocked Johannesburg and Durban on the eve of the Day

 $\hat{a}$ 200\230of the Vow.

Seven people were injured in the first bomb blast at the offices of the Department of Foreign Affairs in the Old Arcade Building, Market Street, Johannesburg, at 5.45

m.

A limpet mine was placed outside the en-

- trance to the Depart-

mentâ $\200\231s$  offices. It ripped through nine floors of the

11-storey business com-  $\ref{lower}$ 

plex, causing extensive damage.

The bomb blast in Johannesburg was the third explosion on the Witwatersrand within two weeks  $\hat{a}200\224$  and the seventh blast this year.

The bombings took place on the eve of the 22nd anniversary of the ANCâ\200\231s decision to take up arms against White rule. On December 16, 1961, the â\200\230Umkhonto we Sizweâ\200\231 (Zulu for spear of

- the nation), the military

wing of the ANC, was founded.

The fourth, second and third floors were extensively damaged. Windows were shattered, brick and

 $a\200\234$ glass protective structures

were destroyed and both hfts were put out of ac-..

tion.
The mine etched a hole

"in the concrete on the-

fourth floor, blowing away the door and part of the wall and wood panelling. The passage. wall which consisted mainly of glass and wood, was rippedout.

Offices on the third floor, which house Countess Manufacturing Jewellers, were also badly dam-

shattered and glass partitions were destroyed. Several shops on the second floor were also extensively damaged. A police spokesman

said seven people were in- -

jured in the blast.  $\hat{a}$ 200\234They

- were admitted to the Hill-
- . brow Hospltal, but dis-

charged after treatment, a\200\235
he said yesterday.
Those injured were: Mr

George Lekgwathi of So- weto; Miss Gertrude

Tshabalala of White City,

Jabavu; Mr Piet Tlou of

\_ Diepkloof; Mr Madonselaa\200\231Malope of Johannesburg; Mr Edward Kheswa
of Zone D1, Soweto;
Miss Philda Phongola of

- Senaoana, Soweto and a
aged. Windows were "

seventh man - who was taken to the Hillbrow Hospxtal by a traffic offi-

Pohce cordoned off the building and barricades were erected on the sides of the Old Arcade Building.

the four limpet mines which exploded in Johannesburg and Durban, has \*
not been established, a
police spokesman said !
yesterday.

The place of origin of !

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The place outside the entrance to the Depart-
- ment of Foreign Affairs offices where the lim- \mid
pet mine exploded, blowing away the door, |. part of the wall and wood panelling. 5
; Picture: Wessel Oosthuizen
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