## By VUSI RADEBE

alleged, underwent military training in China, wore leg irons when they appeared for remand in the Johannesburg Magistrateâ\200\231s Court on charges under the Terrorism Act yesterday.

The men, charged with conspiring to overthrow the Government, are alleged to be members of the Pan-Africanist Congress.

â\200\230Mr Norman Vusi Thusi, 20,
of Jabavu, Soweto, Mr Prince
Dube, 20, of Tembisa, and Mr
. Mthunzi Colombus Mazibuko,

25, of Diepkloof, Soweto, appeared before Mr J J Jonck.

Mr Thusi and Mr Dube had

| pleaded not guilty to three -

charges under the Terrorism Act and Mr Mazibuko to two charges.

The charges relate to 1976 30

THREE young men who, it is:

Shackles fo;; tyh;ee men in terror trial

.when the men are alle

have left South Africa, joined up with the PAC in Swaziland and been sent to China for military training.:

e State alleges that during their seven-month stay in China from March 1977, they received training in the use of weapons, explosives and firearms as well as in map and compass reading.:

The State further alleges that during the period October to December 1978, the men had firearms, ammunition and hand grenades in their possession. Mr Thusi and Mr Mazibuko are alleged to have also had explosives.

The men allegedly conspired with the PAC in Tanzania to

infiltrate into South Africa.

from Botswana.
No evidence was led and the case was postponed to March

RAND DAILY MAIL, Saturday, March 17, 1979. . 5

BETHAL. â\200\224 fy false and untrue evidence had been given to the Supreme Court by the fourth accused, Mr Bennie Ntoele, 38, of Mamelodi, Pretoria, the State submitted during cross-examination of Mr Ntoele, in the Pan-Africanist Congress trial yesterday.

The evidence dealt with an

alleged trip through South Africa in 1975-76 by a man the State called a  $a\200\230a\200\230$ sort of Scarlet Pimpernel $200\235a\200\231$ .

Mr Ntoele is appearing, with 17 other men as alleged supporters or members of the banned PAC, on two main charges under the Terrorism Act and a number of alternative charges.

He was cross-examined by Mr M F Ackermann on a trip allegedly also made by Mr Ntoeleâ\200\231s girl friend, â\200\230a State witness who may not be identified.

She told of visiting Cape Town, Port Elizabeth, the . Transkei, Durban and Swaziland, accompanied by a man the State has listed as a coconspirator, Mr Isaac Mafatche, alias Saki. -

Mr Ntoele agreed under gross-examination that Saki

was boastful angi talkative.

PAC trial told Black Pimper Mr Ackermann: How did you come to lend R110 to this lying, talkative, boastful person?

Mr Ntoele: He told me his grandmother was ill and he needed money. :

Mr Ackermann: And you believed him?

- Mr Ntoele: I had reason to believe she was ill.

Mr Ntoele told the court Saki had invited Mr Nteoleâ $\200\231s$  girl-friend to go on holiday to the Cape with Saki.

Mr Ackermann: Why did he

-go on holiday if he was in such

financial difficulties?

Mr Ntoele: We did not discuss the trip. He came to my house to tell me about his grandmother and ask for a loan.

Mr Ntoele said he was aware Saki was a fugitive from the police but had never questioned him about his (Sakiâ200231s) future.

~ Mr Ackermann: How did you

know you would be able to recover the loan from this penniless fugitive? -

Mr Ntoele: It was going to be used for his grandmother. If he didnâ\200\231t pay the loan back, I wouldnâ\200\231t mind.

The hearing was adjourned to Monday.  $\hat{a}\200\224$  Sapa.

Cover-up of Info would be shameful  $a\200\224$  Heun

THE ASSEMBLEY. â\200\224 It was not shameful to inherit a scandal but rather to cover it up, the Minister of Economic Affairs, Mr Chris Heunis, said yesterday.

The Minister was speaking to a Private Memberâ\200\231s motion introduced by Dr Zac de Beer (PFP Parktown) calling on the Government to recommend to the State President that the evidence taken by the Erasmus Commission be tabled in Parliament.

â\200\230â\200\234â\200\234When the Prime Minister stood on the steps of
Parliament last year he
made a very important
statement, namely pledging
himself to clean administration, .little knowing how
soon he would have to support this statement.â\200\235

When the so-called Informatlon Scandal broke, the Prime Minister had: taken" 'immediate: steps â\200\230toâ\200\231identify 'broke those involved by appointing a ludlclal commission of in-

## uiry. :

 $\hat{a}\200\234\hat{a}\200\234Was$  there a more effective way to expose to thebone the whole matter, de-

â\200\230Let Parliament judgeâ\200\231 2N

ITHE ASSEMBLY.

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Minister of Ecbnomic'Aftanre, Mr Heunis.

spite the fact that it caused sboth the Government and its members a lot of embar-rassment?â\200\235 A gt | e oty had been confronted - with half an investigation which a former commissioner had compiled in his own way and a dossier which was too weak to place before a

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A select parliamen ry oom-

court  $a\200\224$  and which was also too complicated, to place before the Asseml y;

 $\hat{a}$ \200\234To my mind, there was

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In calling for the Erasmus Commissionâ\200\231s evidence to be tabled in Parliament,

did Dr De Beer and his,

General Van den Bergh, who

scandal

is"

colleagues acknowledge the integrity of that commis-

sion? Mr Heunis asked.

 $\hat{a}\200\234I$  wish to ask members of the Assembly:  $\hat{a}\200\230$ Have you done your best to acknowl-edge and defend the integrity of this commission? $\hat{a}\200\235\hat{a}\200\231$ 

Obstacles should not be placed 'in the way of the commission, preventing it from completmg its work.

-  $\hat{a}200\234Is$  it not a fact that despite. hindrances the commission had got right to the heart of the irregularities. As a result of the commission $\hat{a}200\231s$  work there are people who are no longer in the Government.

The commission, because of the magnitude of its work, had asked for more time to complete its investigations. It was obvious that it should be given the opportunity to complete its. work.

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with an uncompromlsing standpoint and integrity to do what the Prime Minister, Mr Botha, had done to take the action that he had.  $a\200\224$  Sapa.

. 'which had inves

Prime Minister Mr P W Botha

had blindly staked his Governâ\200\230ment on the findings of a commission unskilled in politics ated criminal liability, not political liability, the leader of the New Republic' Party, Mr- Vause Raw, said yesterday.

. Speaking to a Private Memberâ\200\231s motion introduced by Dr Zac de Beer (PFP Parktown) calling on the Government to  $a\200\230$ table the Erasmus Commissionâ\200\231s evidence, Mr Raw said  $a\200\230$ the question was not one of  $a\200\230$ criminal liability but political

 $\hat{a}$ \200\234 liability.

| The best body to judge politiâ\200\231cal liability was not the Eras-Tthus Commission, which consisted of people who by training and instinct were not politicians, but Parliament itself.

mittee was the correct way to establish political responsibility of parliamentarians involved. ,

Even a general election would not help unless the public hfd all the facts at their disposal.

The election of 1977 had not cleared the air because the  $a\geq 00\geq 30$  Government had received a mandate from an electorate which did not have all the facts.

It was essential that credibility was restored to the system of parliamentary government.

Mr Raw said the Govern/ have

ment had done more to undermine the credibility of the Erasmus Commission than anyone else because it had failed to take steps to protect the commission from people like

had publicly held the commis- -

sion in contempt. a{/

Mr Raw said the NRP  $\hat{A}^{c}$  ed the truth to be

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e security

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of the State,/ disclosing the to clear the innocent sh the guilty and tn

Parliament and the that no-one was above

at is why 50 000 people signed the petition to have General Van den Bergh prosecuted.

 $\arrowvert all 200\234 They signed because they want to have their faith in the system restored, <math display="inline">\arrowvert all 200\231\arrowvert 200\231\arrowvert all 200\231\arrowvert all$ 

Raw. â\200\224 Sapa.

IE. ASSEMBLY.  $\hat{a}200\224$  The . X  $\hat{a}200\230$ Minister, Mr P W \* stha,  $\hat{a}200\230$ Would not be able to solve his problems over the

Information scandal unless,

he was able to unite Parliament behind him, Mr Jafxe Basson of the Progressive Federal Party for Bezuiden-

hout, said yesterday.

â\200\230Mr'â\200\230Basson was speaking

to a Private Memberâ\200\231s motion calling on the Govern-

relations  $\hat{a}$ 200\230with G

CAPE TOWN. â\200\224 The Prime Minister Mr P W Botha said yesterday he had nothing to add. to what the Erasmus Commission had found about General Hendrik van den Bergh.

- Mr Botha was asked by Sapa to comment on SAAN newspaper reports yester-day morning that Gen Van den Bergh, former head of the Bureau for State Security, â\200\230had said his relations with the Prime Minister had never been good.

The newspaper reports said Gen Van den Bergh had confirmed in an interview that his personal relations with the Prime Minister had not been good for a number of years, and that they had had a serious personal difference of opinion over the invasion of Angola by South African forces in 1975/76.

 $\hat{a}$ \200\234But that was not, the

Secrecy over Info is la

ment to recommend to the State President that the evidence gathered by the commission of inquiry into alleged irregularities in the former Department of Information should be tabled:

in Parliament. 
â\200\234Unless the Prime Minis-. ter unites Parliament be-hind him, the suspicion and reservations will continue. 
He can do it, but then we must understand one an-

PM silent on his  $a\200\230$ bad $a\200\231$ 

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most serious of the clashes that we have had over the years. I think his personal dislike of me stems from the fact that I was one of the few people who stood up to him. John Vorster did not, \( \alpha \) 200\235 \( \alpha \) 201.

General Van den Bergh is also reported as saying that about a year ago Mr Vorster and Mr Botha had a very serious disagreement which resulted in Mr Botha tendering his resignation.

 $\hat{a}\200\234Mr$  Vorster did not accept the resignation, and a few days later Mr Botha resumed office as if nothing had happened.  $\hat{a}\200\235\hat{a}\200\231$ 

Mr Botha, asked to comment on these statements by General Van den Bergh, said:  $\hat{a}200234\hat{a}200230I$  have nothing to add to that which the Erasmus Commission has found about him. $\hat{a}200235$ 

The Erasmus Commis-

rp z other,â\200\235 Mr Ba %ait? ?? The secrecy surrounding the Information scandal today, compared to the secrecy in war-time Britain, was laughable.

 $a\200\234a\200\234$ The problem will not be

 $\hat{a}$ 200\230 solved by the Erasmus

Commission, newspapers or politicians, but by Parliament,  $\hat{a}\200\235$  Mr Basson said.

The Opposition was not concerned about the pros-

sion in its report last December said General Van den Bergh had not confined himself to his role as head of the Bureau for State Securitï¬\201z but had actually used his office and his personal friendship with Mr Vorster to try to influence the course of events in South Africa itself.

 $\hat{a}\200\230\hat{a}\200\234He$  saw himself as the power behind the throne, who, through the person of-Mr Vorster, tried to manipulate events-in the direction that he wanted them to go.

 $a\200\230a\200\234a\200\230$ For this reason, he

. sometimes withheld certain

facts from Mr Vorster and sometimes % ve him only selected facts. Then again, there were times when he ignored Mr Vorsterâ\200\231s instructions. Sometimes heâ\200\231 traded on the Prime Ministerâ\200\231s name to gain his own ends,â\200\235 the Erasmus report said. â\200\224 Sapa.:

ughable, says Basso

efution of the officials involved. â\200\230â\200\2300ur concern is
greater than that. The fact
of the matter is that confidence in politicians has
been shaken,â\200\235 he said.
Parliament should be put
at rest about other secret
. projects of the former Dertment of Information..
here was no guarantee
that other lprojects of a party political nature were not
continuing. â\200\224 Sapa.

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MR JAPIE BASSON