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ANC PRESS STATEMENT ON SANOTIONS
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ANC PRESS STATEMENT ON SANCTIONS

Sanctions were Imposed by governments and people across the world with the primary objective of ending apartheid. Sanctions remain a weapon which the International community can utilise to maintain pressure on the Pretoria government to expedite progress to achieve non-raciet democracy In South Africa.

The ANC Netlonel Conference. which he. Iuet ended. stated that emotions should continue to be used es_e form ot pressure, and that specitied groups of eenctione could be uttlieed tor the attainment of the particular etrateglc objectivee. each of which Is oritical to the process 01 transformation:

- 'The removal of obstacles to negotietlone. as stipulated In the Harare and UN Decteretione, as well as the Imptementetlon of efteotive measures by Pretoria to end violence.
- ' me installation of an Interim Government according to agreed
- . tranettionel arrangements and modalltlee on the treneltion to e $\mbox{\tt democtetic}$ Owen and
- " The adoption of a democratic constitution and the holding at free end telr elections tor a non-reolel parliament and a representative government.

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The CAAA we 9 hated to achieve epeoittc objectives. namely:

- " The unbanning t all political ergenlsations
- . The lifting of the State ot Emergency
- h The repeal of various apartheid laws
- ' The release 01 at! political ptieonere, and that
- t The government should enter into genuine negotiations with the true

representatives of the people, and not he appointees. in a cllmate of free political activity.

There have been Important victories scored. because the CAAA hoe eignlhcantly contributed to achleving much of the above. However we regard this action as premature with regard to two epecltlc items. The violence has resulted In a situation where there is no climate for free political ectivity. Furthermore, large numbers of persons, detined as political prieonere In terms of agreement reached between the ANC and the South Atrican government, remain in jall. Progress should be Judged not only by lan words, but by actual deeds, end such progress cannot be determined by the South African government, nor accepted on he word alone. The process of change can only be deemed Irreversible when the people can detend their galne through that meat democratic of means, one person one vote. This is etill 'denied to black South Ahleene today.'

Desplte thlo premature action, we are certaln we will succeed to eeoute the release of all remelning politicel prieoners. The ANC and all peace-loving people of our country will continue to make every effort to establieh peace and end the scourge of violence.

We must also point out that a whole tango of eenotione shall eontline to remein In force. In terms of the Genn Amendment South Atrice cannot receive loans from the IMF and the World Bank. The arms embargo, and eenctions Imposed by verious oitlee and etetee are not affected by the CAM.

President Bush has also made it clear that the United States shall continue to maintain pressure on the South Anican government through other means, and that is a source of encouragement.

We urge all who cherish democracy and want to see a 1m, democtatlc end non-raelel South Africa come into being to contln'ue to utlllee this weapon to maintain pressure on the South Atrican government to ensure rapid movement forward to eetablieh the kind of ecclety so many throughout the WM have worked e0 long and hard to achieve.

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10 July, 1991