

h.

â\200\234H undtalercu war is raging ahrnughout*\$auzhcrn Afrina. Penal: are
ï-\202ying evarydny. Hanna art being dsazrayua. Eannamach awn bathe ruinad
as a mattcr a? daltbarata paliay. Ganaidaxablç runauraan have ta ha
ahannullad tn maat dsfanmc raquirsmnnta in-a aii-\201uatian aharantsrissd
b9 praaaing unaial naada far fnad. nauaing, jabs. health. adugatian.
end an an. Unaurtainty, tanninn and tnaaurity haw: bamwu
daily fat!

fur millianu at psagla in mu: rugian.

But whencn"tha aalatian ta thaän prahluma? Thu aaluï-\201ian liau in tha
achievamunt a? the nbjaativau which have aanstltutud the mandate a? thia
Enmadttua alum. 1t wan natabliahad. 20 vaara age. Hana: tha haavy
ranaanuibilit'uu that vast an tha ahauldura nf tha laadara a? i-\201friaa
Â«he at: gatharad harm today.

In plain tarmn. thin manna that us must i-\201agathaw intensify the atrugglu
far i-\201ns nvictian a! tun aparthaid cñlunial ragima ?rmm Mamibia aha i-\201hn
dantruutinn a? this ragima within South Afriaa. Bur paaplca arm
earraatly dunanding vintatv awn: the Frutarla~mh1\$a minarity r *1Mi-\201w
Thuy nan that vintnrv as awerauu and 233113: alnazly that peas: and
stability aannt ha Inaaaht about in i-\201autharn i-\201fties. uni-\202.1nÂ\$aad 1n
nthu: parts a! africa, while racist and anianial dnaiuatianvanni-\201inuaa
tn hmld amnyin-5uueh Afriaa and i-\202nm1b13*

Far their part, inn ?rataria raaï-\202ua and ita 31110: viaÂ» an nuaaaaary
macaw far cm {W} aarmm nr ma. mamm a-yum that:

v thnv mutt dufnut and daatray 5mnwa and tha i-\201i-\201i-\201;

w thay mutt dnaï-\201abiliea tha indupnndant aï-\201atma n? Qautharn

Africaw nulpll thaw ta abandmn their antiwaparthaid

punitiann and, 1f pausibla, inpauu puppet raglan! an the

pouplns a! thaau uauatriua; and,

â\200\230

5/...

3Â¢

But an un havn said, Mr Bhairman. Afrina ha. a prmmay raspansikilitv
ta uncut: the savanna: aha has mans which hawn brnught u: withli-\202 reach
nf \$he anal of tho tatal climlnatian of Â¢u1ania1 ruin an ant aantinent:
Shu has this rnopanaibility baaauaa ithar faruau in marld politics
hava ant acunptad that what mu waht ta maka a? nut auuntriaa and an:
continent nhauld nu our Qualuaivuanneern. Agaardinglv thaeu farauu
acnk ta nirauasartbu the inaahani-\202unnu an haw: wan in ardtr ta piakaat
what thaw view as their vital incarnata ana ta arnmata thair glabal
strategies.

Nauheru 1a tutu clearer than in Seutnawn Afrimni-\201 Thu liberation af tha
majurity a? thm anuntriea a? this ragian, lika that a? aux

m i-\202uMi-\202i-\201 M

a uhnla. cnnatituteu Ã© daniaivu nontriautian tn the praacun a? nun mmÂ»
liberaï-\201ian. It annatiiï-\201utat an inaxarablu ahallangc i-\201n tha nit:
aparthaiu.systun. thÃ© mast perniaiaun. utubbnrn and fnrmidahla
manlfastatinu u? malunlal daminatlan that cur nnntinant has asang
Banana: a! than. thaae wha banafit fram apartheid are striving ta
ansuru that thin indepandanna amass: ta be a~mnterial faatar in thn
atruggln fur tha linuratlan 3? Namibia and gnuth Afriaa. whau thug
manta Ilka tn saw is a f. ginant maiï-\201a up n! aliant atataa. bauna
hand and faat tn the impurialish faraeu whiah sank ta~amminaïï-\201a and
exploit the paaplnn a? afrina. Tha strategy they puraua in tharufaru
gut aimad at Juining handa with an to canaallda%u mar indepundanaa:
rathar. thay aim that an shawla rnvart ta 3 altuatian u? dnpunduna1Â¢
5/â\200\234.

2Â»

penning thauaalvas aubaurviant, bemuaad and uh11d~like mnxdn(af,a%hura
ma damsel of pawn that only the man mum alum as their barium.
auth_through that: hernia nffnrta, tha 9399130 a? Africa rant
asundur tun val} uf darknaaa aha: aalnnial and imperialiat damination
nan # :Â«uu edit out ai-\\201ntxnent. Acting i-\\202at as anhaarviant. hamuaud and
Â«hildwlika wards. but as self annfidant and caaaaiausa\\200\\230nakara nf
hissarv, an uur awn libnratara. an, tbs afrnpring er the gamedbanightad
aantinant. dnatruynd and buxiuÃ© an antirn histariaal unaah thai-\\201 had
bash imaaaud an i-\\201ha guanine a? nut untvarnt av tun ruling alauaas u?
an allagadlg,Â»un11Â\$htsnad Euraaa ani-\\201 â\\200\\234i-\\201rth nmariaa. aw aha war:
dcaaribna ad backuari-\\202. btaanu i-\\201ne mire
1903.9? a mgâ\\200\\234 sanial raalii-\\201y'af
macmmt manna. Â«r m mllupm er the ammunl aygm. and
annfaundld than: aha, having invuatnd thuualvaa with an amnignti-\\201ni-\\201
and nanxaaiant parsnallty. had \$hÂ\$ught auah a rusult tmpaaaibla,
undluixuhlu ana avun incnunaiwablñ.
1t 13 then! vintarina that hava a3 altarnd the balanau nf faanan 1n
Rfriea that nu: nun auscuan has aagmg~ as ulna. as 1t 13. Bur aamman
enumv dual not rudaina 8% thts faat. It 1. ta him a ahallanga ga whiah
bu must raupand and 13 ruupmnÃ©lng.
Slncarn tributu is due tn this Camaattcs. ita mwmburn. bath as
individuals and as repreuantativuaruf anuntriaa and pannlua. and ta 1&3
parent bady, tn: argamiaatinn af.i-\\201fr1Â»xn unity. far tun naminal ruin
thuy haw! 918906 in halalng ta brÂ£ng uhi-\\202ut this i-\\202uâ\\200\\230i-\\202i-\\202i-\\201i
-\\202v Today. anlv
twn cauntriuu an an: aantineut. Swath Afriaa and i-\\201nuibin. rammtñ ands:
aalanlal ana-uhita minarli-\\201y damination. This umght suggest that me
ahauld tadnv Â«a farmulatc war agenda that nnly tea atams shanli-\\201 upwcar
unit, thus: buing Namibia and?â\\200\\234 }.Snuth Rfriaa.

Jlaha

5.

- anaura i-\201hat aha raat af Afriea anus nut bring 1&0

unltad Hulght ta ban: in uupaart 6f tha ini-\202apai-\202aant

state: and the liberatian mavcmanta 9f Eaui-\201harn i-\201rricaa

Th1: raqutrca that an 3&5Â»: a amualawarangun and tutagratnd*atrakagy
mm: m bath almanta av Mum and darmm mmm South Marian

and Namibia, u: haw: tn mraat tha initiatlvs mat a? aha hanaa of i-\201ne

cnomy and inarnaningly farac it 1min a aufenaivn pastura. This maana

that tho urgent task that faces awave and the ANC 13 tn aativata

thair reapaatlwa paoplua and angular arming inta a significantly

hnighテナ uffanaivu against tha i-\202i-\201wwvi-\202 anamv.

Tn the :xtant that aunh an offenaiva suaasudu ta tie dawn tna unamy

forntaâ\200\230uithin i-\201auth Afrina. 1% will mt the aama timag tmntrii-\201ume

ulantfiaantly tn thn rialiaatian 9f i-\201ha abjectiva a? dafanding the

frantiinn and inuuptndunt states a? Eautharn:i-\202friaau Ik is hawi-\201vnr

slaw urgunt and impurtant that determintd muasurns ma adaptad ta

staengthcn the anfanuzvu aapaaity a! aha Eauthern afriaanâ\200\230induÂ»a.wa

states and i-\202u rnpulaa i-\201ne aggraaainn a! the Prttnrta raglan:

Arvin: 1: pindgud ta tha tatal liberatian af nu: i-\202i-\202i-\202tii-\202Ui-\202tu Aeaa
rdingly;

aha baa an obligataan ta cantinun tn mnbzlinn the nanooaary palitiaal

and matorill ruaaurauu ta achisvu thin nhji-\201ctiva in i-\202amibia and Eauth

Afrlau. Thu nan, itsalf an anthem: prnduct a? afrini-\201*a libaratimn,

remain: the an: vnhialn we have at nu: 61393301 tn aanrdinatc and

mahiliaa this eautinantnl affart ahmaa at the amÂ»mlet1on 97 the task

M finally wpmnghi-\201 anlnnmum and ramâ\200\234 damnatmn 7m mm

Mi-\202â\200\230kli-\202li-\202ta

sâ\200\231ilti-\201

8.

nupparturn that aux armed camhatanta are tusida Eauth Africa and
launch that: attacks fmm within Swim Atrium mm- an. 1! Pmtaria
did make thin admiuninn. what wnuold remain n? aha carafnlly narturud
inmga ofâ\200\230auperncffiniant Quantity faraus and aha rains annsu a!
nacurity that Prctnria atrivss tn injaat amang the whita papulmtianl
Tha enemy has alna raaliaad that it nan ma lngar gaunt an tha whita
pnputation alna ta aavu the agartnaidysyntaa f~wu duatruatian by our
libnratian mavnmmtg This 1% aha ?unaamantal raasan behind.1ta cantata
aimed at the aauatian a? the anwaallad Balaaurua and Inaian Â»,Mg
thrnugh tha prnpaaad manntitutianal arrangmmanta far the arsatian n!
a thraawtiar parliamanĩ-\201ĩ-\201

Daapitiĩ-\201 thu gravnly arraneau patitianu aĩ-\202mptad by iĩ-\201ns iĩ-\201auth Afriaaĩ-
\202

Laban: Party at its Gangvusa Ian:

Iĩ-\201liĩ-\201y 9f baits

w'ratinn~with Pratariaâ\200\230in impĩ-\201uaantiĩ-\202g thin canatitutianai'
manaucvru, an 323 wmnfiaant iĩ-\201hat hath tha Calaurad aha Indian
nuupla will rnapnndpaaitively ta aux call, and that of nthetâ\200\230iĩ-\202mmaaratia
farcon. ta rsfuan tn baaamn Juniar partnaru of white raalat Santa
Mama.

Sensing that tha furnns'af lzhrntian tn iĩ-\202amimla and Eauth iĩ-\201?rina.

I

W61?) wfp 1â\200\235?â\200\234Vb C4iĩ-\202'vx 9

â\200\2300/20 Â«(y

under tn: iaadarnhip af 5mnpĩ-\202 and the iĩ-\202iĩ-\201c xaapaaĩ-\201iualyĩ-\202Atha Uni
Id

stnuua gavarnmant dacidna that it man nannsaary far 1% In intats.nn

1n Sautharn:afrxca ta aavn the aparthuidvragims. Thin aĩ-\201raĩ-\201agia aim iĩ-\201n
dinquiaud ands: the dasuptivn naaanalatuza n? aanatructivn engagmmant.

91/Â» am

av are all familiar with the tragia aituatinn that haa~ariaun within
tha G&U which thruatana ta paralyan it, at hunt, and at unrnĩ-\201, ta
daatrny it. Thu nituattnn 1n~3au%hnrn Africa, uhiah has.funwwwmntayl
implicattuna far the futurn a? nut aantinent. hawtvu: damĩ-\201ndn that
wa muat errant aha ravaran thta dangaraua situationâ\200\230 Thu man must livu.
Yha QAU must be strung. It want remain the atnparty a? 311 the
pennies af Africa and a vanguara {f if farm: wiĩ-\201h auffintunt
autharity ta land.Africa in a viatariaua aauaulĩ-\202 an the bastinua n?
unlaniallau and war that remain entrenched in southarn ĩ-\201friaa.
It is far all thaaa raaaĩ-\201na that we auggaated earlier that at annuld
nut farmulutu war agenda 3a that nnly twa itama, ĩ-\201aaibia and Emuiĩ-\201h
Africa. Â«pass: an it. The mannaĩ-\201a a? this Eummittge damanda ĩ-\201hat
induad.wu a:aauua thaaa tun quuationaĩ-\201 Tha abjamtive situation. tha
Rfriean aatting within whiah the atwugglau 1n thaaa tma uauntviaa ara
taking place. hawavar wwnanaa that mm ahould alga taka a laak at that
African saĩ-\201tingg Thaa maana that ma ahould aunaidar tha eieuaĩ-\201inna 1n
the 233% a? sauthirn Rfrica and in atria: as a whala, aariĩ-\201ainly an .
than: situatinnn ralatn ta tbs utruggla. in Namibia and ĩ-\201auth ĩ-\201ftiĩ-\202ĩ-\202m
Th3 palitiaal and milleary atwuggla within \$auth Rfriaa awntinuaa.tn
gram 1n lea nampa and intanaity. Ever innruasing numncra 9? anÂ» peapla
aru baing drawn 1n\$a aativa struggle araund hath lnaal ana national
ilsuaa. At the sama timn. cur panular away, Umkhmnta mm Sixuu. Raging
itaalf amng, and buing part and aarcad n? then: struggling maaaas.
auntinuuu ta hit at tha anamy at farwtlung pinata inniaa tha a@untry.

(7115, . Oqumâ\200\230ozb'm

—

m: smmmm :3? ma meamam {W m; am,
23mm mmm mm. 1:: ma mm memxme
cannxftza : aansui-\\201, Taazi-\\201i-\\201xi-\\201. Fi-\\201awUi-\\201Rv 13.

19%

Mr Chairman.

Van: Exacllncial.

Gamrndun raprnoantativua n? tha Liharatian Mpvamnni-\\201u,

Lucian and gentlwmant

â\200\230

Our mneting takas plans at a ariticnl timn far aux aantlncnt. ma are
at a manna:

In cur hiatnry when a cainaiduncn a! circumatanaaa has
ennapirted ta teat nut reanlva tn remain layal tn the abjactivuu ant
by the fnuuding fathers cf the @i-\\201u and therafawa a? this august
cammittsn. Thu aurrunt nituatinn pawns ta all a? ma aha quantion %vaa
an have dntarminntian uneugh ta hennur, 1n struggla, tha mlmarv a?
the anuntlenn African patriats-uha uacrifiaad and pariahaa far aha
aaaanpliahmct uf their objectivus. It almanaa af us thaa wa ask
auruulvuu whethar aux cwmmnn actarminatiun ta win 13 being
tranalatnd intn a vlctarinua united affunaan.

Mt Chaitmnn:

The cnntti-\\201lni ani-\\201friaa today martian a primary rsapanuibility ta
dufend tha annrmnus auaannaua it has achtuved.avar %Na Ian: tma
dacadan and haynnd. Thu raalii-\\201y af tunes auaanaauu 1: nut in daubt.
i-\\202an. far instanaa nan be an blind as net tn an: the brilliant tarah
a! Fraadam whiah light: Â«vary earns: af aur~graat notharlanat â\200\234a
cannnt faruoï-\\201 that only a few dacadaa a9Â». aura wan desarlhld 1n
aupcraailtaun tunes nu tha D&rk Ganttntent * banightcd. the baekyazd
penparty a! nthc: ?aaaaa rather%â\200\231uhnn its indiaunnua pauplns, thaae
2/.3â\200\230

?a anhiavu than: runultu. Afriaa'suuppnr and tutu Swag

ittlaâ\200\230n

invnlvament in that utrugalu are vital. w! urn certain that u: da nut

entartain an illuaian in tha annviutian tuna i-\201hia Bannati-\201uu mill liva

up tn tbs cnarmnun and urgent ahallangea af tbs arcnunt aieuutian and
 asmat araattiaal mnauuraa i-\201a tautuaan asaia i-\201anaa ana luppart far tun
 awe and 8Mi-\202PB.

,

with all ths pawnr=at nu: awmmaud, wt unald \$133 like tn urgu that
 thin Cummittua ahauld, through thi-\201 Gi-\201uli-\201baaquurturn Saarutnriat. maka

knawn 1&3 vitaÂ» tn ell i-\202fyiuan gavnrnmsntm, its vluua an tha urganuy 3?

increasing ssalutanma ta chm libatatiun mayumanta. af Jatning handa

with tho frantlina and ini-\202ansndunt stain: cf i-\201mui-\201hern Arriaa ta halp

ntrangthnn i-\201beir aufanaa. m? furthar untandlng i-\201hn Marla campaign E?

solidarity with aux agaplea and.@n tau danisiva ruin a? tha 83U in

tun atruggla ta anhlavc theae nbjaatiwns.

Lat than manna a? ma Libaratmn cumwm aignal mat em

uantinnnt nf i-\201rrirea has araaaaa the Ruhiuai-\202 and has gnaw avar ta an

uninturruntad affansiva whiah mill, within this daaaaa. sue the

flags 9? lxbaratiun flying aver.miwuww k ana Frmtaria.

7*

Tho "unlutianu' that tbs anuuv Nan duvinud

Ex save {i-\201nelf haw! all

fnilud ea achtnva thair ahjaativun. Thu arraat. tarturu,

-Â¢@risanmunt

and auras: of patrlnu ham failed ta atap the qwnwi-\201h and iwh

aattvanuan

a? the hraaa?uavnmant fa: natianal liberation. Similarly, \$ha

Eankuatan and annuallad uaparntu daualapmcent aragrommn aantlnuu ta ha

manned by the manna of the pmph, as man Watmtâ\200\234 W Â«M

nasaivu haventt of the Decambar alactiuas 1n tug aaphuthatawana

aantuatan. Tha murÃ@aruuu valds and aaaasainatiana marriad amt againat

nut paapla autaiiaa the amuntry, hava anly served furi-\201har tn rally aha

. muaaua uf aur paapla bahind tug ANC and \$9 ai-\201rmngthan nut awn raaxlvw

tn dafaat aha anemy in tha ahnrtaat waaaibla time.

Thu apartheid ragimn and lta auppartaru arm gatting daeporata.

i-\202aturally, thug i-\201ry ta hida that i-\202uanaratian huhiad a tarrant a? wards

prnjanting the raaist wagima as invinaibla. Its ani-\201inma hnwuvar tall

3 difâ\200\230famnt talc M a maim that M flaunaanring 1n 6 quagmim M M I'mmangg,

planartiana.

Its invaaian 6f Laaatha an tum 9th a? Dacamner last yam: ei-\202d tha

ealdwhlaadud murder a? Â«2 ANS mambara and Lauatha natianala, was auch

an act a? dasparatiani-\201 This ariminal autism mas apatkad arr by tha

inability af aha enemy tn atnp ant armad units as at i-\201mwatipaari-\202.

what! an daatrnyad an enemy harramka. inflzsting aariwua aaaualtias

an its permannel. and at tna Haahcrg Numlaar aawnr giant, ta mantian

unly twa a? uur racant aatianai-\201

Inspired by that name uanaa a? dusparatien, aha aparthaid ragima persii-\202ta

in its lying claim that umkhwnta ma Eizwu maintaina military baaaa in

tbs nelghbauring atataa* 9f aauraa. the regime dare nut admit ta its

a/i-\202i-\202i-\201

*

Nothing aanatruativn has 39mg nut a? thin angagamant. xn\$taad, it has Incauragad the apartheid regime ta paraiait 1n 1ta stuhbarni-\202aaa aver tha i-\202amihian quanttan. further ta intensify Its campaign af rapraaaian and tartar within i-\201auth i-\202friaa and ta skip an 1%Â» programme a? aggraaaiun and daatabiliaatian diraataad against ini-\202apanduat Arriaa. Quit: alaarly. tha apartheid ragima in intant an using thÂ¢ patina a? Raeganâ\200\230a tenanuy a? \$ha praaiaancy a? tha Unizmd States tn make the graataat awaaible adwanana in tha implamantatian m? 1ta ununtarwruvalutxan programma. Du: awn aalaulai-\201ianu and planning muat therafure taka intn aquaunt the reality a? this utrategim allianaa hatuacn mashington and Prاتمrta, dasignad ta balstnr aha apartheid raglan and praduan a nuuult 1n Sautharn Africa that favaura intarasta that a9: inimical ta i-\201rxiaa'a innupsndance and nragnaa.

w: mania 13km ta assure this important maating af tha anmmitmant n! the ARC, Umkhanta we aizwa and the appraaaad,neaple a? Swath Africa ta tn: path a? intunaifiad allwraund ntmugaleg It is a msaauru n? the impact of cur atruggla that a suppaaadly libarul Journal such aa aha Jahannnaburg â\200\234Finanaial Mallâ\200\235 i-\202an had ta shed tha wank afâ\200\230ll haralinmg

Ancnringly. in an editor131 2;h1tn inaun 9! the akth af Dawew apnnly called far the dautmuahinn at tbs 3N6. saying that war naapla must be hunted dawn and killad.

Contrary be these miahas, the awn mill mat ha dagtravadi-\201 Inataad 1% will gram 1n strangth. It will bury tha illuaiwun war the â\200\234wuth afrigwn farcaa af raprmasinn and thair alliaa by laading aux paaplu 1n.a victnrinua anwara maraha

1â\200\235: i i