### COMMENT

THE UNHAPPY political illlpliea  $\hat{a}\200\230$ tions besides, the somewhat large sums of money for the feast to inaugurate the Soweto Council have upset the more even-minded observers ongst us.

It could perhaps be argued by those directly involved that there is an obvious need to have these government instituted bodies officially recognised, at some official function. They could be excused that formality, but we, as well as most people, are against the ploy of an unwilling populace being dragged into a\200\234celebrationsa\200\235 that have no meaning tor us.

. Among other tlnngs the town eouncillors got into office literally by the skin of their teeth as most people stayed away from the elections. So who are they trying to fool by putting up such an expensive exercise?

Yet there is an even more serious caveat to the whole wasteful exer-

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cise. The townships by and large,

are in a parlous financial state and the monies lashed out to celebrate the phantasma of a local authority could be put to much better use. Mosttownslupsaremtheredasfar as their budgets are concerned and we shudder to think how the present town council, after inheriting the waste from the previous administration, is going to make ends meet.

We are here specially thinking of that much vaunted electrification scheme which has cost township

residents millions of rands. It was to -

our horror that we eventually heard that the huge electrification bill would have to be met by residents. And this after the deal had been made by the then community councillors and their leader.

SOWETAN, Tuesday, February 28, 1984 ' -

We may be wrong but it seems that the electrification scheme, - apart from being successfully com-

"pleted is in a mess. We know of

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â\200\234many homes that are with lights but whose residents do not even know that they are expected to pay bills for the lights they use so prodigally. Since somewhere at the end of last year, many township residents soon found they had lights in their homes. Theyhavenotpaidasinglebillfor

## the electricity used

Very soon the bills are going to | roll in, that is after the Town Coun--cil has sorted out what must be a mounting administrative nightmare. 
â\200\230When that happens there is going to be a great deal of unhappiness all-round. We know of families who will not be able to pay up to R100, let alone the soaring bills they are running now. If they will be penalised the Town Council must be aware that we warned of the impending mess.

It will then be unfair if not simply  $\hat{a}\geq 00\geq 30$  impossible to expect these residents to-meet the bills in one go. It is surely not their fault that the administration of the townships is so lethargic. They will have to be methalfway.

Be that as it may, where, we would like to know, will the present councillors get the money from to runthetownships"'lâ\200\231hehstrwort, which they are going to be forced to adopt will be to raise rent.

In the meantime people are feeling the hardships of having to buy houses and still pay a site-rent on them. The kind of money that is

oing to be wasted on the 15 or so oxen and all those curious actors at " the inauguration feast, should be spent more usefully in this direction.

e â\200\224â\200\224

A L o 2\_23

happening among ourâ\200\230'selves.

T am referring to the bombings which are rocking the Soweto councillorsâ\200\231 homes. I can see that in the past these community councils were just worthless. and toothless. But now the councillors havenâ\200\231t been given a chance to prove themselves and already their homes are "being bombed.:

In my opinion our new mayor, Mr Tshaba-lala is heading in the right direction. Firstly, he uses his language. Secondly, he is not interested in using the mayoral house nor the car. Thirdly, he is reshuffling the present committee and lastly, he is planning to revert to.

SIR  $\hat{a}\200\224$  I am very per- : turbed about what is

the old system of hous-

ing, namely the match- .

boxes (4-roomed houses

\* which will be very much

welcomed especially by people who do not have money to live in posh houses).

May I ask those irresponsible bombers: are they going to provide us with houses? Are they going to stop-the demolition of shacks? If my memory serves me well, I think the Sofasonke Party was responsible for temporarily halting the demolishing of shacks, especially in Orlando East.

. Those people who issued pamphlets to people, telling them not to

vote, what have they. -

done to improve our liv-\_)-

ing? Why didn $\hat{a}$ 200\231t they | I bomb that R150 000,00

house which was for-

Educate the Det hirelings

SIR  $\hat{a}$ \200\224 Please allow me

room to express my

opinion about Det.

There is a lot to be done at Det in the field

 $\hat{a}\200\230$  of race relations. Det hirelings  $\hat{a}\200\224$  especially in the lower ranks  $\hat{a}\200\224$  need to be educated on how to deal with black people. They seem to think they are foremen on some farm.

- ~ As a teacher havnng a problem with my salary, I had to visit the Det
- head office. To my surprise a white security

man at the entrance said -

to me:  $a\200\234$ Kan ons jou help ]ong" $a\200\235$  While I was still arguing that I am not a  $a\200\234$ jong $a\200\235$ , a second short bespectacled man

 $a\200\230$  appeared. 1 was later  $a\200\230$  told he is the senior security officer.

He just said to me:.

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ Jy moet mooi praat met die oubaas. $\hat{a}\200\235$  In short, I should allow

(die oubaas) to call me

jong. Well I could not  $\hat{a}\200\230$  allow that and they refused me entry. From that experience, I felt that the Department of

- Education and Training

needs a special training officer to avoid such incidents. You canâ\200\231t proclaim to be planning or

â\200\234improving someone

educated while you are

. unable to respect him.

ABEL KONE Atteridgeville

### TSHABALALA .

mally occupied by The- $\hat{a}$ \200\231 behali when he was still these people alone and stop acting like cowards.

hit back

in power?

SIR  $\hat{a}\200\224$  I would like to $\hat{a}\200\231$  express my utter dissatisfaction and disapproval of The SOWE-TAN because it $\hat{a}\200\231s$  a very biased newspaper.

It looks as if Chief Gatsha Buthelezi is the only homeland leader in South Africa, but what about Phatudi, Mphephu, Matanzima, Mangope, etc?

What I would like to know, Mr Editor, is it because Buthelezi is the leader of the Zulus? Are the Zulus not blacks in South Africa like Venda (Mphephu), N Sotho (Phatudi), Xhosa (Matanzima) and Tswana

ope)?

Why should there always be scathing attacks on Chief Buthelezi? Should Buthelezi change his non-violence strategies because ofyour intimidation? Other homeland leaders

Will you please leave.

 $\hat{a}\200\234$  have gone from bad to worse but their coverage is small in The SOWE-

- [TAN.

Have you declared

war against the Zulus?

Buthelezi has not es- . caped criticism from both political extremes. To some he is called |

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ sell-out. $\hat{a}\200\235$  There is.that

hatred among blacks in—South Africa because of their nationality. There are those that say: â\200\234I wonâ\200\231t attack Xhosas because my friends are Xhosa, no matter how wrong they areâ\200\235

Most of the people in the ANC ranks are Xho-

- sas and that is why ANC

has also declared a war against Zulus. Oliver Tambosâ\200\231 homeland leader is Matanzima and he never plotted any plan to plant a bomb to kill Matanzima because he belongs to his nation.

# T S e e T e e W N S B R e e e s

give him a chance.

EDWARD â\200\234SOWE- : TANâ\200\235 NTUTHU Orlando East

It will be very fair lf
everybody gets equalâ\200\230f
treatment ftom your

' newspaper.

JOSIAS MKmPHENI' SIBISI : Katlehong

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i Page 3"â\200\230\_â\200\230

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i AZAPO has condemned My Mosiuoa a\200\234Terrora\200\235
i the United Democratic - Lekota, the UDFs pub-
Front (UDF) for using licity secrefary, said he
i: politically a\200\234discreditega\200\235
& music groups to perform
i 2t a cultural festival to
be held at the weekend.
il At a Press conference
& yesterday, Mr Saths
Cooper, Azepoâ\200\231s vice-
i president, said that Ju.
luka, a multiracial group
. that will be performing
bl at the a\200\234Peoplea\200\231s Festi-
£ivalâ\200\235 on Sunday, defied
i the cultural boycott
¢ when it performed over-
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that will be performing at the festival, :  $\hat{a}\200\234$ We fully acclaim the effort Azapo and other 1 organisations have made here at home in enforc. i ing the cultural boycott.  $\hat{A}$ £/But we in UDF understood the boycott tol mean that no  $\hat{a}\200\230$ cultursl ties must be maintained E with foreign countrics. $\hat{a}\200\235$ ;

B41 Α

- : SHOUTS of  ${\rm \hat{a}}\$  and clenched fists yester-  ${\rm \hat{a}}\$  day greeted 16 students of Ibhongo High Schoolin |

ONE of Chief Gatsha Butheleziâ\200\231s right-hand men, Mr Gibson Thula, dropped another bombshell yesterday when he an-

i nounced his resigna-

tion from the Central
Committee of Inkatha, . .

Mt Thula, regarded by many as one of the think tanks in the running of KwaZuluâ\200\231s Government, last week announced his resignation â\200\230as urban representative of the KwaZulu Government because of his business commitments,

He confirmed yesterday that besides the Central Committee, he had also resigned as chairman of the Strate-

ary 28, 1984

GIBSON THULA:

tee.

By SAM president of Inkatha and \_port to the movement MABE Chief Minister of Kwa- and its organs.  $\hat{a}$  200\235:

Zulu. Speaking from his

gies Committee of Inka- He added that he was Diepkloof, Soweto

home, Mr Thula refused to give further details about his resignation,

tha. He said his resignation had been accepted by Chief Buthelezi,

going to remain a mem-- ber of Inkatha and will  $a\200\234$  offer unqualified sup-

Quits Central Commit-

BACKTO

@i¬\201i¬\202i¬\202i¬\202i¬\201?& q

MORE than 500 students at the trouble-torn D H Peta High School in Atteridgeville reported for classes yesterday morning.

The school was one of the four high schools which were closed by the Department of Education and Training during the recent student unrest in the area.

The three others,

KING Goodwill Zwelithini of Zululand, the Swaziland Foreign Affairs Minister, Prince Mfanas-

b o S

SOWCIOE

\ bili Diamini and g Bophuthatswana - Cabinet

{ Z ister, Mr Solomon Rathebe, will attend Sowe- B to  $a \geq 0$  controversial inaugural festivities this week.

e - Soweto councillor, Mr F N Manyosi said at a

 $Ei! \hat{a} \ 200 \ 234$  ,i  $[\ddot{u} \ 201' \ddot{u} \ 201]$  j e Press conference yesterday that there were certain

BALACALR matters he wished to correct about previous re-

ports on the council festivities. He also indicated that the above dignitaries would be among those present, .

He said other confirmations are awaited from

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UdlTIES LESUVAL

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Saulridge were reopened last Wednesday.

The boycott ended after Bishop Desmond Tutu intervened. About 4 000 students from various high schools later resoived at a special meeting to end the boycott and return to classes. Large numbers of pupils were re-admitted after they had signed a joint declaration with their parents undertaking not to interfere with the running of

the schools,

- 3 Soweto when they were released from the Johan-
- % wachura Masictrateâ\200\231s Court cells. .

â\200\231

5 homeland leadÃ@rs such as Transkeiâ\200\231s Kaiser Mat-B by nolcs anzima, Lennox Sebe of Ciskei and Patrick Mphe-Bl !g &iâ\200\230sâ\200\230; 7 phu of Venda. â\200\231

Fon T " Mr Manyosi said the council will spend R45 000 3 on the celebrations which will be held at the Jabu-R P e lani amphitheatre on March 2.;

 $R/f(\hat{a}200(230))$  BF $\hat{a}200(230)$  Maic 28 Lew o 192010

R Rty MAe, ST i < UDF Testivalâ\204¢ ANC (> \_is â\200\230bourgeoisâ\200\231 must e Rt () â\200\230peaceful

Mozambique and other front.
line states would probably not |
been put in as tight a s t as

they have found themselves  $\hat{a} \geq 00 \geq 35$  -

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Political Reporter: II:IBâ\200\230IABAN1 CE. â\200\224 The ldAft;ica'n
; T ational Congress could stay in
Azanian Peopleâ\200\231s Organisation (Azapo) Mozambique only if it accep}tâ\200\231ed
e the United Democratic Frontâ\200\231s the proposal of peaceful negoti-
e cntxcxg%deo leâ\200\231s Festivalâ\200\235, saying the ations with South Africa, Mo-
pmâ\200\230medf vem?e and musicians indicate a zambiqueâ\200\231s Foreign Minister,
Sggtâ\200\230tiâ\200\230t!g e?:is orfentitionâ\200\235 in the Ul?Ft e oY xr Joa uui Chissan
o, said at
\hat{a}\200\231s publicity s 3 : e weeken, A
Mr Nï¬\2011Ã@ntâ\200\230;sï¬\201ï¬\201:a); 31? thad announced He was speaking in Mbabane
tary, sai 3; in a hired suite at the Prgstldel, !â\200\231t en route to the Orgamsau.on of -
the festival in a h ini d diningâ\200\235. African Unity budget session in
a\200\234 1ly hired for wining an g ;
Hoâ\200\231lt'ile Eg:;l;le}; Festivalâ\200\235, featuring {/uli¬\201ka :qlghl: :::eb:riment
-owued New
. and Hotline, is due to be held at Fta^200^230hun\ U^F'e, % Nigerian newspaper vesterday
! i kend to raise money for the urged Mozamgican President
e ve e was notorious for hosting sanc- > Samora Machel not to sign a
et rtists who come to South | security accord with Souta
Shns-apng 2 f organisations like Africa and blamed black
Africa in defiance of organ S e toind blamed blac
Azapo, the South African Council oth[:K)sai ;n bAflnca for allowing the possi-
; ) : nisations, he said. ility to arise.
, Otgzï¬\201ul:;er::;logaal%egrg; to disfavour lxntes',- lvlliozambique' hag g:etg
i ) f re a\200\234SABC darlingsa\200\235. pushed into a corner by Sou
: nationally and Hotline were African military action and by
R a ?ebilitlating drought, said the
editorial,
a\200\234The lesson of this ugly de-
velopment is that if African
countries had been more forth-
coming with material support,
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Lesotho Govern3,
4-million jp its,
for
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% over the 1983/4 budget,
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e 1983/4 finaneja)
\hat{a}\202¬ase reflected the substap.
0 Lesotho's imports over
\hat{a}\202¬ rapid growp in the
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ea,
an incre, n the
levy from 17% to 22
April 1. :
The nety sa)eq and liquor taxeg should
rovide additiona] revenue of around
8-million in the next financia] Year.
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HOUSE of AS-SEMBLY.  $\hat{a}\200\224$  The government yesterday

 $a\200\230$  - warned the South Afri-

can Council of Church-

Introducing a special debate on the Eloff Commission report on the SACC, the Minister of —Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, said the Government had accepted the Commissionâ\200\231s recommendation not to declare the Council an affected organisation.

â\200\234But I want to stress
... that the member
churches of the SACC
should take note that if
the Council persists in its
tendency towards confrontation, the state
might feel forced to use
counter-measures,â\200\235 said
MrlLe

He wamed the SACC and its General Secretary, Bishop Desmond Tutu, that neither was above thelaw. y

Wicked

- $\hat{a}\200\234I$  warn him (Bishop Tutu) and the SACC that
- . I will not allow any wucked acts (onheilighede) to be committed under the cloak of religion.

â\200\234The member churches of the SACC must ask themselves in earnest if they want to be members of a political pressure group or if they truly want to be members of the Church of Christ.â\200\235

Mr Le Grange said it

-should be clear to true

Christians which road the

ACC

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8 Ten /98 v

confrontation

THE two options left open to the members of the South African Council of Churches after the Eloff Commissionâ\200\231s report were to either replace the councilâ\200\231s hierarchy with . responsible people or entu'ely withdraw support for the organisation, Mr Pat Rogers (NRP, King Wil-

 $liam \hat{a} \geq 00 \geq 31s$  Town) said. Commending the Qov

â\200\230ASsO

THE South African

ligion.â\200\231

uncil of Churches had by impli-

cation associated itself with the SA Communist Party,

Dr Boy Geldenhuys (NP Randfontein) said.

Speahngdunngaspeaaldebateonthereportofthe Eloff Commission on the council, he said there had

been  $\hat{a}\200\234$  enough evidence  $\hat{a}\200\235$  of a  $\hat{a}\200\234$  very close connection  $\hat{a}\200\235$ 

SACC member churches should follow. Crime

The Government had noted the Commissionâ\200\231s recommendation with regard to the creation of a crime to be known as â\200\234economic sabotageâ\200\235 to be applicable to South Africans promoting foreign disinvestment, but had as yet taken no decision on the matter.

Mr Le Grange said he 'was mtenslvely studylng existing legislation in this regard.

The Government had accepted the recommendation that the SACC

should be brought under the ambit of the Fund Rmsmg Act, and the Minister of Health and Welfare, Dr Nak van der â\200\230Merwe, would prepare

B R

the necessary legislation. Such legislation was in the light of the SACCâ\200\231s history of mismanagement of funds, its tolerance of mishandling of large sums of money and its refusal to allow auditing of part of the Asingeni Fund or to bring about greater control of such funds. â\200\234To date, control (of funds) has been insuffi-

~clenâ\200\235MrIzGrange

said.

He had noted - the

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ challenging and derogatory $\hat{a}\200\235$  attitude adopted by Bishop Tutu on the Commission $\hat{a}\200\231s$  report and the Bishop $\hat{a}\200\231s$  rejection of the report on the grounds

that a theologian was not - represented on the  ${\tt Com--}$ 

mission to give an insight into the biblical justification of the SACCâ\200\231s activition

investigation into the SACC, Mr Rogers said the council had  $\hat{a} \geq 00 \geq 31$  tered on the brink of revolution  $\hat{a} \geq 00 \geq 31$  and its hierarchy had  $\hat{a} \geq 00 \geq 30$  hidden behind the sanctimonious cloak of re-

SACC member churches now had two courses open to them. # flhey could replace the present hi-

onsible people to

Two options left says NRP /7~

contmnetheworkof jsa-

Та

liberation processå\200\231 or they could withdraw their support from the SACC unless it stopped its  $a\200\230$ irreli-

gious activities.â\200\231

Mr Rogers said the SACC had

been one of the factors politicising the Church and that the report had opened the publicâ\200\231s eyes to  $a\200\234$ one of the dangers cursing South Africaâ\200\235.

1atlon Wlth communistsâ\200\231

between the SACC and the African National

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ Any body that associates itself with the aims of the

 $^{\sim}$  ANC by implication also associates itself with the aims of the South African Communist Party  $200\235$  Dr Geldenhuys said.

The SACC should therefore be careful how it chose

## ties. :

â\200\234This is nonsense because an honest person would not necessarily need a theological background to judge if his country was being threatened or if funds were being mismanaged or if people were lying to him, â\200\235 the Minister said.

# Branded

Bishop Tutu had also branded the establishment and report of the Eloff Commission as  $a\200\234$ confrontation with the Church. $a\200\235$ 

However, the SACC was not a church but a clerical body and neither the Council nor any  $a^200^234$ real church  $200^235$  was above the authority of the State, Mr

\* Le Grange said.  $\hat{a}$ 200\230The report had been - said.

well-considered and bal-

itscompany,  $\hat{a}$ 200\235 he added.  $\hat{a}$ \200\224 Sapa.

anced and the bibliography and list of witnesses confirmed the trouble the commission had taken to judge the relevant points fully and objectively.

The Minister said the appointment of the Eloff Commission had been timeous and had generally been welcomed, as

had been borne out by the reaction of editors of

- newspapers such as the

Rand Daily Mail and the Argus

Mr Le Grange invited member churches of he SACC to talk with the Government. ik

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ The - Government $\hat{a}\200\231$ s doors are open to any church that wants to talk with us and the member churches of the SACC are

## THE CITIZEN

â\200\230There was not a political party in Parliament whose principles or policies would not come into conflict with those of the SA council of churches, Mr Daan van der Merwe (CP. Rissik) sdid yesterday.

In a special debate on the Eloff Commissionâ\200\231s report on the SACC he challenged the Progressive Federal Party to tell the house at which stage it would, should it gain power, come into confrontation with

YNGR

PFP challenge

the individuals discussed in the report. :

 $\mbox{$\hat{a}$}\mbox{$200$}\mbox{$234$}\mbox{It}$  is quite clear from the report that there is not a party

in the House whose program-

me of principles or policy will not, sooner or later, come into confrontation with those of the SACC and with the people we have read about in the report.

« We in South Africa must
take note that these people
have their fellow travellers and
forerunners, particularly

among the Whites,  $\hat{a} \geq 00 \geq 35$  he said. These included people like Dr Wolfgang Kistler, Mrs Nash and Mr John Rees who, for  $\hat{a} \geq 00 \geq 34$  deviationary ological reasons,  $\hat{a} \geq 00 \geq 35$  associated with Black organisations, which had to be warned

against such people.: Their strategy was to mislead ignorant people here and ab.lzâ\200\230oad, Mr van der Merwe

said.

Mr L Wessels (NP Krugers-

dorp) said there was no doubt

the commission  $\hat{200}$  findings were -

damning to the SACC which was clearly on the road of revolutionary rather than evolutionary change.  $^{\sim}$   $^{\circ}$   $^{\circ$ 

Only three percent of the

s by

ACC

ly stated that he supported the

SACCâ $200\231s$  budget went to the poor, widows and orphans while 97 percent- was earmarked for activism.

Its general secretary, Bishop Desmond Tutu, had repeated-

goals of the African National Congress but did not approve ofitsmethods. In echoing the ANCâ\200\231s sentiments and associating with revolutionaries he gave at least :Iiloral support to the organisaon.

SACC, State â\200\230actionâ\200\231

CAPE POWN  $\hat{a}\200\224$  The Government yesterday warned the South African Council of Churches that if it continued its  $\hat{a}\200\234$ tendency towards confrontation,  $\hat{a}\200\235$  the State might be forced to act $\hat{a}\200\231$  againstit.

Introducing a special debate on the Eloff commission report on the SACC yesterday, the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, said the Government had accepted the commissionâ\200\231s recommendation not to declare the council an affected organisation.

 $\hat{a}\200\234But$  I want to stress . That the member churches of the SACC

should take note that if the council persists in its tendency towards confrontation, the State might feel forced to use

counter-measures, â\200\235 Mr

le Grange said.

He warned the SACC and its general secretary, Bishop Desmond Tutu, that neither was above the law.

â\200\2341 warn him (Bishop
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members of a political
â\200\230pressure group or if they
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bers of the Church of Christ. $\hat{a}$ \200\235 :

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" The Government had

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member

Raising Act and the Minister of Health and Welfare, Dr Nak van der

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toryâ\200\235 attitude adopted

y Bishop Tutu on the commissionâ\200\231s report and the bishopâ\200\231s rejection of the 'report on the grounds that a theologian was not represented on the commission to give an insight into the Biblical justification of the SACCâ\200\231s activities.

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Mr le Grange invited |
'mber churches of the
C to talk with the

 $\hat{a}\200\230$ gnment $\hat{A}$ « $\hat{a}\200\224$ Sapa. v o See Page 11

 $C\hat{a}\200\231s$  not your busin

ovt told after Eloff

CAPE TOWN  $\hat{a}$ \200\224 tially a private organisation and the Progressive Federal Party be-

- < lieved the Government had no business scrutinising the councilâ $\200\231s$  financial affairs, Mr Dave Dalling (PFP Sandton) said yesterday.
- : ] It could not be denied, he said in a special parliamentary debate on the report of the Eloff Com-

missionâ\200\231s inquiry into, the SACC, that the commissionâ\200\231s appointment  $a\200\234$ was inspired by political motivesâ\200\235.:

In essense, Mr Dalling said, the SACC was a private organisation, dealing with private moneys, and could be compared with the SA Bureau of Racial Affairs or the SA Institute of Race Relations.

 $\hat{a}\200\234\mbox{We believe}$  it was not the business of the Gov-

ernment to scrutinise

the councilâ $\200\231s$  financial affairs.

 $\hat{a}\200\234But$  this is not to say the council $\hat{a}\200\231s$  financial administration was not

in a mess ... It most cer-

tianly was. $\hat{a}$ \200\235

The courts had deait

adequately with the relevant contraventions and financial controls had improved considerably. The Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, who introduced the debate, " had said earlier these controls were still inadequate, but he would have to agree they had im-

Thé South African Council of Churches was essen-

proved, Mr Dalling said.

â\200\234It will not be denied the appointment of the commission was inspired by political motives and its very terms of reference illustrate this amply,â\200\235 he said.

A simmering hostility had existed between the Government and the council foralongtime.

The council hierarchy believed the apartheid policy and its laws were evil and immoral and the Government was deeply suspicious of the council, believing it was meddling in affairs which were no concern of a church organisation.

The PFP would not have appointed the commission, but, for better or for worse, this had taken place.

Mr Dalling agreed with the criticism, rejected earlier by Mr le Grange as  $a\geq 00\geq 30a\geq 200\geq 34$  nonsense  $a\geq 00\geq 35$ , that not one member of

the commission was, drawn from any ecclesiastical discipline.

Referring to the commissionâ\200\231s severe criticsm of the councilâ\200\231s provision of legal aid to those accused of politically inspired crimes, as well as their families and dependants, Mr Dalling said the funding of legal aid. was a praiseworthy

 $a\200\234$ -objective  $a\200\234$ in any circum-

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stanceâ\200\235.

The â\200\234non-co-opera-
tionâ\200\235 of the council with

nent might
the Government might
be inconvenient, but this |
was not an offence. â\200\224|

Sapa.
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ge, yesterday accused Dr. . Alex Boraine (PFP Pine-

lands) of encouraging

people\_todefytheState. :
He had done so by say-

ing that' church members

 $\hat{a}$ 200\230such as Bishop Desmond

Tutu, the general secretary of the South African Council of Churches, were entitled to place obedience to God. above obedience to the laws of the State, Mr Le Grange said.:

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ The honourable member for Pinelands is emcouraging people to defy

the State aslong asihey" obey the laws of God,  $\hat{a} \geq 00 \leq 35$ 

- the Minister said in reply

to a special debate on the

" report of the Eloff Commission of the SACC.

He asked' whether Dr Boraine ~ rejected the authority of the State as the highest power if it was aChristianstate.

Dr Boraine interjected that South Africa was oot a Christian state.:

 $\hat{a}\200\234Then$  you are telling people outside that they

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do not have to obey the authority of the State because it is not @ Christian State, \(\alpha\)\235 Mr-Le Grange said. - \(\alpha\)\230\234 You are encouraging people. to adopt a challenging standpoint which lead to serious confrontation. \(\alpha\)\235: Earlier the PFP welcomed the announcement by Mr Le Grange, that

the Government had decided not to declare the SACC an  $a^200^234$ affected orga-

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defiance of State

pisationâ\200\235.

Speaking in the special debate, Dr Alex Boraine

" said the church had the

right to involve itself in political, social and economicissues.

 $\hat{A}$ «However, if it dares t0

defy the State, then it should accept the consequences.â\200\235
"Bishop Tutu, Dr Boraine said, was not arevolutionary. If be was, why had he not been taken to court?

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'One of the main beliefs of the SACC was \_that

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 $\alpha\200\230\$  accused of encouraging  $200\231$ 

people should be free and 2

that freedom meant they

should be citizeqs of the

country of their birth. Referring to the councilâ\200\231s finances, Dr Boraine said it was common cause that the financial controls of the SACC had in recent years left a lot to be

agreedthatit

"should be ~ascertained

exactly who the donors of funds to the council were

since they could influence -

the way .in which: the .

funds were spent.