Executive tditer
Barney Cohen
Showbiz tditar
Kaizer Ngwenya
Dram Woman fditer
Liz Khumalo
Picture Editer
Ronnie Kweyi
Features & Contributors
Mzimkuly Malunga
Fonnie Jason

Mark Gleeson Chiara Corter

Moc Mogorosi

Obed Musi Sub-Editing

Layout & Design Barney Cohen

Chief Sub-Editor
John Dunn
Sub-Editer /Layout
Melanie Cullum
Production Manager
Ashwin Bhoola
Syndication

Halga Ninow
Advertising Co-ordinator
Helen Goliath
JOHANNESBURG OFFICE
Tel: (011) 783-7227
Mational Advertising
JOHANNESBURG
Derek Higgo
Kenneth Kutu
Margaret Hall
Promotions

Qwen Lonzar

CAPE TOWN

Alian Clark

Tel: (021) 685-2591 Retail Advertising JOHANNESBURG

Joy Kruger

CAPE TOWN

Clive Stramrood

Tel: (021) 685-2591 Circulation & Marketing JOHANNESBURG Hannes Halvorsen Joseph Modibo Andries Maloka (011) 402-1205 DURBAN

Henry Swanepoel Tel: (031) 45-6300 O.F.8.

Leonie Taljaard Tel: (051) 47-3351

Published by the proprietor, Drum Publications, a division of National Media Ltd., Ist Floor, Eaton House, cor.

Fifth Street & Park Lane, Norwich Park, Sandton 2196. Printed by National,

40 Heerengracht, Cape Town ond distributed by National News Distributors, 33 Voorhout Street, Doornfontein, Johannesburg 2000.

Tel: 402-1460

COPYRIGHT

The copyright of all matenal in this magazine ond us supplements 1s expressly reserved, particularly maternal which 1s identified by the (c) symbol, or which 15 attributed to others. The Editor, will, however, consider reasonable requests for the use by others of reports, but it wall be o condition of such use that the source and author of the maternal de clearly atinduted.

2:

CONTENTS

Robin Hood returns00... 10 The mystery of the missing Mahobe millions

Grounded by SAA SOOSOOSSOSOSOSSOSE 20

The exiles \hat{a} \200\231 claims

Affirmative CACTION? .ccccccccccccece 26 Debate gains momentum

Successful matrics.....ccccccsccoce 30 The students who rose above all obstacles Hands Offs Soosoossencvocccets 36

Sexual harassment claims spark office wars Fat of the Graced land..... 46 Battle for Simon tour money Modern day minstrels..... 52 The lives of freelance session musicians Art of WCHOMN cvccccecsoscccaceccoccsce 92 Resistance posters of the last ten years Drum Sport SOCOSOOSSHSHSSHSOSSOSSOSOOOS 65 Tit-bits Face to Face SPOSSOOSOSSSHSOOHOSSOOSOOED 68 With George Thabe SAâ\200\231s footballing neighbours.... 70 Ambition is the key for Botswana SA Soccer SUGcccccccccccccc 72 DRUM readersâ\200\231 winning selections Surprises in store?.....cccccccceee 14 NSL newcomers $Nika\hat{a}\200\231s$ handlers have a lot to answer for SOCOOSSOSSOSSOOSOOSSOSSOOSES 74 Kumalo was in no condition to clinch world title Drum Woman... o 97 Her motherâ\200\231s daughtersccscccesesser A long life of love for retarded kids . 100 ThexAlDSotisksspcccussccetiserseatestcs ... 104 LIDSSELVICE Rages cates arenas . 108 Preserve your own dried flowers . 114 G@ONGE OVO ON ec sterict serene tepesteestse ser cacecataceraaeece 118 Reoplestd=Pichtvesmic acces ave cris ctesisce sdecasnerestCacienget- ce 6 Points of View 0... sees Me USE aR eset are edteoee 12 Barney Cohenâ\200\231s Voodoo LOgiC.....scscscsseseresseree 14 The Obed Musi column..... ald Drumbeat .. - 41 Drum for the Young..... Aboard the Freedom Express. Gupid's= Gorneriaisicsicsvcccessss oa Dears DONVAS sak aon cesar texerteerazees rte saescetaane se 112

DRUM March 1992

PTT

AFRICAâ\200\231S LEADING MAGAZINE

ISSUE NO. 156

Bee SA WOMEN iil aN Ves

See stat st ms)

EXILES CLAIM THE $\tilde{\mathbf{A}} \otimes$ "ARE BEING

GROUNDED

BY SAA

I Se eae te a Ce CaN ae S See w 4 NAS RSET ARAVA [ly BATE FOR ae $\,$

eae a ea I

he aa ae ie Pe i, ia a a oat pe P Pn Saale Olid 2/7009 AS

UCT, ORANGE ST. CAMPUS, CAPE TOWN,

RESISTANCE POSTERS OF THE LAST TEN YEARS

The political struggles of the 1980s are recalled in a new collection of poster art. Reflecting a grassroots vision, and ranging from the simple to the sophisticated, the posters combine to create a unique record of an exciting and often turbulent time.

92

PRAYER SERVICE 10a.m BONTEHEUWEL ANGLICAN CHURCH â\200\224 Prof, CHARLES VILLA-VICENCIO

MARL atete,

osters have been used in South Africa since the beginning of the century both for advertising and political propaganda purposes.

A recently published collection, Images of Defiance, reproduces antiapartheid posters of the 1980s with explanations of the context and techniques.

A wave of resistance posters began in South Africa about 10 years ago with the establishment of poster-making collectives such as the Screen Training

DRUM March 1992

```
9
2
(ee
=
=
Q
3
a
\(\frac{200\224_e}{Re}\)
```

nd

service for
Sia lo tn Aaa)
nie
el Aur plet Tels
£3

PRINTED GY ACTION WORKSHOP

Project in Johannesburg, the Community Arts Project in Cape Town and the exiled Medu in Botswana.

The struggles of the time $\hat{a}\200\224$ the rise of trade unions, the formation of the United Democratic Front, two states of emergency, the release of Nelson Mandela and the unbanning of political organisations $\hat{a}\200\224$ are visually captured.

While some are the work of skilled artists, the majority of the posters were produced by community organisations using simple methods.

The posters were made in the face of enormous pressure from the government, ranging from bannings, detentions and, in some cases, even to death for several artists.

Although political in orientation, many posters use beautiful imagery, colour and symbols which take them

DRUM March 1992

а

FP ag -

pe

i GOOD FRIDAY
(OTOP Time Vlei bas]

CENTRAL METHODIST CHURCH

CUTE tsccrstg

\

aw B re

Se

into the realm of art. A common thread is the will of South Africans to resist

injustice, so many posters show the marches, clenched fists and banners of the time.

The intentions of the poster makers of the 1980s was perhaps best expressed by Thami Mneye, a Medu poster maker and artist who was tragically killed when South African army units crossed the border and killed 12 people on June 14, 1985.

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ The role of an artist is to ceaselessly search for the ways and means of achieving freedom. Art cannot overthrow a government, but it can inspire change, $\hat{a}\200\235$ he said @ Image of Defiance $\hat{a}\200\224$ South African resistance posters of the 1980s was produced by the Posterbook Collective, and is published by Ravan Press.

30 NOVEMBER 1985

Savi

93

og

YOUR MARCH HOROSCOPE

ARIES March 23 â\200\224 April 22

Circumstances will toss you around a bit but you should manage to emerge from this period with satisfactory results. Extravagance must be curbed. Resist the urge to spend money onworthless pursuits. Regarding your intimacy, you may have ideas of your own about certain aspects of togetherness and may be inclined to rebel against conditions laid down by your partner.

TAURUS

April 23 â\200\224 May 22
Whatever progress you achieve
in your business and personal
activities will come about
through your ability to cope
with challenges and yet make
the utmost of your opportunities.
You must guard against energy
depletion. As long as you
control your ego, do not take
love and praise for granted
and avidly demonstrate your
feelings for your partner,
romance will be fulfilling.

GEMINI

May 23 â\200\224 June 22
Opportunities are about to
rise in your business status,
earning power, or both. React
cleverly and timeously because
such a chance may not come
around again. With Venus now
positioned opposite your
zodiacal sign, you are prone
to disagreements which may
mar your partnership.

CANCER June 23 - July 22

Feel free to look forward to a largely successful session in

94

which lucky breaks will come your way. The more you apply yourself to your plans and undertakings, the luckier you will be.

LEO

July 23 -â\200\224 August 22
Now is the time to advance
your ambitions by setting up
meetings with the right people,
and you should get good
responses to your requests.
Strife will hit one or two of
your relationships but,
fortunately, not your love
interests. A most fulfilling round
of love and pleasure is
indicated provided you focus
lovingly and attentively on
your partnership and cater to
your sweetheartâ\200\231s desires.

VIRGO

August 23 â\200\224 September 22 Although you have a good trend going for you as far as commercial ambitions and social trends are concerned, do not allow yourself to get too excited because some of your arrangements are liable suddenly to come unstuck. Handle all aspects of love carefully and sympathetically.

LIBRA

September 23 â\200\224 October 22 Personal and domestic matters proceed satisfactorily but things may become somewhat unsettled at times. You can attain your hopes and wishes.

Take good care of your health and your financial matters. Your intimate

relationship will go through positive and negative phases. You may have reason to indulge in a serious debate

х

with your sweetheart but should

make up again afterwards.

October 23 â\200\224 November 22.

Your ability to out-think others should contribute greatly to swift progress in business and personal activities, but take care not to outwit yourself too. You could experience a setback by being overly confident. Have frank discussions with your true love. Honesty is the best policy in matters of the heart and you will get the love and attention you desire if you are direct.

SAGITTARIUS

November 23 -â\200\224 December 22 You may run _ into strong opposition in your search for financial or career success. However, your strong show of determination will enable you to rise above it and achieve your aims. Your fill of romantic satisfaction definitely favours your star sign.

CAPRICORN

December 23 â\200\224 January 22 Some stern tests are in store for you in your personal and public activities but indicators suggest that you will notch up impressive success anyway. You must try to get in tune with your sweetheart in order to offset the likelihood of a misunderstanding arising.

AQUARIUS

January 23 - February 22
Although pleasing advances
are foreseen in your business
and domestic affairs, you must
not get too settled because
annoyances may materialize
and interrupt your progress.
Chances are that your romantic
aspirations will be realized.
With the planet of love,
currently aspecting favourably
to your part of the zodiac,
you must take the initiative to
set decisions for your future.

PISCES

February 23 â\200\224 March 22

Your fortunes will be subject

to phases. Although you will make satisfactory headway in several undertakings, you may experience minor annoyances in other projects which serve

to slow down your overall progress. The atmosphere in the intimate relationship may be unsettled at times but an application of common sense should resolve difficulties and put romance back in your life.

ARIES Mar 22â\200\224Apr20 2 LUIPA PA TAURUS Apr21-May 21% 0872 0872 02

GEMINI May 22â\200\224Jun 21 4 (UPA Pat)

CANCER Jun 22-Jui23 â\200\23428 0872 0872 04

LEO Jul 24-Aug 23 493

VIRGO Aug 24-Sep 23 â\200\234 0872 0872 06

LIBRA Sep 24 - Oct 23 â\200\2342 SCORPIO Oct 24-Nov22 4 0872 0872 08 SAGITTARIUS Nov 23-Deo22 â\200\234ex CAPRICORN Dec 23-Jan20 â\200\2342 08720872 10 AQUARIUS Jan 21â\200\224Feb 20 â\200\2342° PISCES Feb 21-Mar21 â\200\2342 08720872 12 VOY â\200\224 PHONE LEO Jul24-Aug 23 â\200\2342S

VIRGO Aug 24~-Sep 23 4&9 0872 0872 36 LIBRA Sep 24~Oct23 SCORPIO Oct 24-Nov22 â\200\2343 0872 0872 38 SAGITTARIUS Nov 23 - Dec 22 â\200\234S CAPRICORN Dec 23-Jan 20 â\200\23422 0872 0872 40

AQUARIUS Jan 21-Feb 20 42 (IEPA yp a9

PISCES Feb 21-Mar21 "e8 0872 0872 42

PHONE é& LISTEN AGAIN NEXT WEEK!

IZINDABAZAKHO, MNGOMA!

CALLS CHARGED PER MINUTE R2.20

DRUM March 1992