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WHO KNEW WHAT. .. AND WHEN
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©Â® MALAN, Magnus (minister of -

defence and member of State
Security Council during the period): On December 19 1985 is told of
Chief Butheleziâ\200\231s security require-

ments. Is mandated to assist Chief -

Buthelezi in the creation of a

General Malan with a recommendation that the SADF should train a defensive unit of 50-100 men and, insecret, an offensive unit of 10-20. Is told to investigate the creation of a paramilitary unit. Given 200 candidates for training and told to

covert plan 'L Chief Buthelezi. He tells General

Geldenhuys that, owing to the ur-

LN d s Malan to $a\200\234$ sell $a\200\230$ i $\201$ his vert

gency of implementing Operation:

Marion, they are proceeding on verbal authority, and tells him training of recruits will start on

A® VAN TONDER, Jacobus (Chief director of special tasks under the command of Vice-Admiral Putter. In August 1986

â\200\234took over from General Groe-

newald as chief director of military intelligence): On April 16 is

By ety .
Cornelius ~with Chief Buthelezi. Is ordered by

General Malan to head the project under the command of General Cornelius van Tonder. He is put in charge of training members of the Inkatha paramilitary unit. On October 16 1986 he visits Chief

security force for Kwazulu. Pro- set up a task group for the April 16 1986 in the Caprivi S trip. put in charge of managing Oper- Buthelezi in Ulundi and Operation

vides a summary of recommen- paramilitary project. @ GELDENHUYS, . -Johannes ation Marion. Heis told touse part Marion is discussed.

dations _for Mr Heunis, but omits ® PUTTER, Andries Petrus Jacobus (Chief of the SADF): At - of the guerrilla warfare school in @ LIEBENBERG, Andreas Jac-

those "d $\tilde{\mathrm{A}}\mathrm{\odot}$ aling with the establishment of an offensive unit.

(Vice-Admiral and Chief-of-Staff, Intelligence, for the SADF): On

tends meeting of the State Security Council on December 20 1985

"the Caprivi for training Inkatha

members. Offers congratulations

obus (chief of the army at times relevant to the charges): He chairs

 \hat{A} ® GROENEWALD, Pieter . November 27 1985 he recommends when the issue of how best to-capafter the hit squad operation. the task group which draws up the Hendrik (chief director of Military to SADF chief General:Johann italise on Chief Buthelezi \hat{a} 00\231s atti- \hat{A} ® VAN NIEKERK, Cornelius specifics of the paramilitary pro-Intelligence until August 1986, an- Geldenhuys that he or the minister tude is discussed. On February 3 Johannes (attached to the direc- ject at General Malanâ\200\231s request.

swerable ¥ Chief-of-Staff, Intelligence, - Vice-Admiral Putter):

of defence should meet Chief Buthelezi as soon as possible to

1986 attends meeting of State Security Council at which authority

torate of Military Intelligence. As the director of special tasks,

The report of the task group becomes the foundation of Operation Marion and is handed to General

Meets Chief Buthelezi on Novem- capitalise on the latter's concilia- is given to provide Ch ief Buthelezi Operation Marion was his specific

ber 25 1985-and hears his security tory mood towards the SADF. A with assistance. On Febru ary 17 responsibility at relevant times): Geldenhuys on February 27 1986.

girements — to ward off task group is formed which rec— he appoints a task group to work Si ts on a committee appointed by \hat{A} ® MORE, John Reeves (at—

req N

 $ANC/UDFa\200\231$ threat to him and

Inkatha. Reports outcome of

meeting to. Vice-Admiral $\hat{a}\200\230$ Putter

ommends on February 12 that paramilitary aid for Chief

Buthelezi be kept secret and be his

out the details of paramilitary aid. On April 8, after receiving the task group $200\231s$ report, he instructs Vice-

the State Security Council to investigate the creation of a paramilitary unit for Inkatha. On

tached to MI and senior staff officer of Operation Marion. Attached to the directorate of

and on December 19 1985 presents raponsibilityasChief-of-stÃ@ff, In- Admiral Putter to sell the covert February 12 1986 he accompanies $\tilde{\ }$ special tasks headed by General | Chief Butheleziâ\200\231s requirements to ' telligence. He is told by General - leg of th e plan to Chief Buthelezi. General Groenewald to a meeting van Tonder): On October 16 1986 5 SRR : . ' : : 4 : .

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meets Chief BuihÃ@ien" in Ulund1

with Brigadier van Niekerk. Re-:

ports to General van Tonder that the first 200 trainees are back in Natal and ready for deployment,

-and that money for their salaries have $\hat{a}\geq00\geq30$ been deposited into an Inkatha account. Grants permission to instructors Andre Cloete and J P Opperman to plan their first operation. Conveys approval of selected target.

He arranges for the AK-47s and ammunition to be obtained from the Ferntree Military Base in Natal and says he will arrange for their collection and destruction after the operation.

® VANDER MERWE, Jan Hendrik: Is instrumental in paying the

_trainees in the Caprivi. He is hand- $\hat{a}\200\230$ ed the AK-47s after the hit. - @ BOTHA, Louis (in security $\hat{a}\200\234$ branch of the SAP and Operation Marion $\hat{a}\200\231$ s liaison officer): Is ap-

- m an 1 \mid & 4ther names of possible targets and-:: indicates he has no objection as

3 (senior staff officer in $a\200\230$ charge. fof

none is an informer of the security branch. The night before the operation he is briefed fully by Mr Opperman -and Mr Cloete. Arrangements are made with him'to have police patrols diverted from the operational area, and for him to act as sweeper.

@ JACOBS, Gerhardus Mano
(officer commandxng at Camp
Hippo in the Caprivi): Oversees

training of the Inkatha members

and their division into groups. \hat{A} ® KHUMALO,

Zakhele assistant to

Chief Buthelezi and liaison person.

Melchizedec

intelligence at Natal Command):?

 $a\200\230$ Given the names of four possibley}:

targets and checks to ensure tbey" are not military sources. Receives

.-the AK-47s after the operauon and

holds for collection. <K ;\", \hat{A} © \hat{A} ® GRIESEL, Gerrit: Co

AA(commandeg of military base'a

we aponry for the hit. . - .. $\hat{A} \$$ MSANE, Peter:, Trams

between Inkatha and Operation .. @

Marion): Attends passing out parade of trainees and pays them.

Meets with Mr Opperman and Mr

Cloete and they decide to plan a:
hit. He meets wlththetwoax;dthe,,