

...A/râ\200\231 1Ly //E/@Bâ\200\231  
[B-â\200\22403 â\200\224 92

KWAZULU Chief Minister Mangosuthu Buthelezi says he will not participate in an interim executive government as presently constituted but called instead for a referendum on the nomination of such a structure.

â\200\234If there were a reconciled South mandate an executive which Codesa might nominate by means of a referendum or other means of testing opinion, we might have something different to contemplate,â\200\235 he said in Ulundi yesterday.

According to Dr Buthelezi, people expecting him to participate in the interim executive government were actually asking the people of KwaZulu â\200\234to give Codesa a blank cheque which they would be expected to honourâ\200\235.

Dr Buthelezi also said the executive government would not be successful because it would not be â\200\234legitimised as an organ of a government of national unit '.

â\200\234I would not like to be in an executive that would have to move against the Conservative Party, the AWB, organisations to the right of them and against the PAC and Azapo and or-

Africa and united country which would

Buthelezi will not be part of interim bod

" Daily NewaBeporier

ganisations to the left of them.â\200\235

" Questioning Codesaâ\200\231s representativeness, the Chief Minister repeated his call for KwaZulu to be admitted at Codesa.

â\200\234It is quite intolerable that anybody, including the central Government, can think that committees of Codesa drawn from the ANC, Cosatu, SACP, the Natal Indian Congress and the Transvaal Indian Congress and other political parties who are altogether nationally inconsequential can decide on the fate of

the largest ethnic group in the country without even consulting them.â\200\235

Pointing another finger at the ANC,

\_ Dr Buthelezi said grassroots IFP con-

stituencies were convinced that ANC members were killing them.

â\200\234What would be their reaction be to me sitting with Dr Mandela in some kind of interim executive arrangement?â\200\235 he asked.

Confirming the notion from certain ranks that Codesa was moving too fast, the KwaZulu leader said time was needed to ensure that Codesa led to national unity and not to national divisions and escalation of conflict and violence.

Appeal to the courage

of t

OLITICS today. Let me add my  
tiâ\200\230g& â\200\231s worth. I recently  
watched two English politicians  
k= being interviewed on SABC-TV  
â\200\224 one was  
tive. ;

My blood pressure rose as I listened to  
â\200\234them trying to outdo each other with  
threats against South Africa. Sanctions  
were going to be re-imposed, sporting  
events cancelled, no more investments, and  
so on.

Since then every country â\200\224 with the  
possible exception of Outer Mongolia â\200\224 has  
threatened us. The whole dark eye of the  
world has been fixed upon us. Strange how  
all their own problems are forgotten in  
their haste to project onto us their own fail-  
ures. ,

Even harder to understand is their disre-  
gard for all the other races in South Africa  
who would suffer if the whites were  
crushed. So much for logic, understanding,  
Christian love, fair play and all the other  
values trotted out by the Western world.

Short memories too, those English politi-  
cians had. What about the thousands of men  
and women from South Africa who died in  
two world wars. They were not considered.

â\200\230Remembering how our ex-servicemenâ\200\231s

organisations were not allowed to lay a

wreath officially in London on Armistic  
Day, black, white, coloured and Indian sol-  
diers, sailors and airmen from this country  
who died in the fight for freedom were  
overlooked, brushed aside, of no conse-  
quence. It was only with the coming of  
Mrs Thatcher that the worth of our country  
. was again recognised. Now she is gone, the  
â\200\230wets and the wimps are having another  
field day.

Of course our referendum is important.  
Anyone with half a brain knows it. But do

bour and other Conserva-

OICE FROM THE  
WILDERNESS

lan Player

we need the threats and the never-ending interference, particularly from those whose ba;l:ivsard is pretty messy and full of weeds? ;

We face a political crisis in this country that we have to resolve. No one else can do it for us. Repeated interferences will exacerbate what is already a dangerous enough situation. .

I was able to cast my first vote in a general election in 1948. I wanted to vote United Party and for General Smuts, but it was a choice between Labour and the Nats in my constituency. Fortunately, Labour had a pact with the United Party so my vote was safe. From then on I voted in every election for the UP until it ceased to exist.

" Then I joined the New Republic Party and when it folded, I joined Worrallâ\200\231s Independent Party and then the Democratic Party where I still remain, and will continue there. .

I fought the Nationalist Government all my adult life because I believe they were wrong and were leading South Africa into a cul-de-sac, or perhaps the Afrikaans â\200\234straat loop doodâ\200\235 is more applicable. I did, however, have good friends amongst the Nationalists. Piet Koornhof was one. He came out on trail with me. I knew he was fighting an internal battle to bring South Africa back into the international fold with honour.

'I have always admired the courage of the Afrikaner. In war, on the mines, in politics, in sport and in the conservation field

Â¢ Afrikaner peop

houlo Newsn /\[gw'

there have been many wit\hl whom I have associated who were the bravest of the brave. Louis Botha, Smuts, Hofmeyer, Laurens van der Post, T.C. Robertson, De Villiers Graaff. These were the men with whom the English-speaking South Africans could identify.

The Malans, Strydoms, Verwoerds, the P. W. Bothas: they saw a different vision, heard the beat of another drum. But they never lacked courage and fought everyone in their own stubborn, courageous way.

Dr Treurnicht and the men following him |  
are in this mould â\200\224 a formidable people.

Was it a Damascian experience or cold

logical logic that persuaded President F.

. de Klerk to take his people out of the cul-de-sac and make them face the reality

that we live with 35 million other people,

that apartheid was a chimera, a nightmare of unreality that could only lead to total destruction? e

One thing is certain. Whatever it was that persuaded F.W. de Klerk to make

- the move, it could never have happened

without plain, raw guts.

The benefits were quick to follow. Inter-

national sporting acceptance, visits to in-

ternational leaders; promises of investment, rapprochement with the ANC, and praise from Dr Mangosuthu Buthelezi.

The threat of bombs in supermarkets receded. We had asked for a national convention for 20 years and Codesa became the first step.

The Zulu delegation objected to the unitary state and I agree whole-heartedly.

Union in 1910 was a mistake and we must

â\200\230not repeat it. The rights of minorities to

govern themselves must be fundamental to

a new constitution. : :

odesa is the place to argue it out and

the longer it takes the better will be the â\200\224 result.

- often

What a tragedy Dr Treurnicht and his party are not in there fighting with typical Afrikaner courage. A great many white people would be very happy to see them at Codesa as they have an enormous amount to contribute.

I am going to vote Yes in the full knowledge that it will not be the end of our troubles.

It will be the beginning  
of new ones, but the bee  
of hope from Pandora's  
box will have a chance.

Let me appeal to the  
courage of the Afrikan-  
er. '

This is a time to face  
the reality of the mod-  
ern world and to undo  
much of the damage  
done since 1948.

We need a confedera-  
tion of Southern African  
States from Harare to  
Cape Town. This must  
be our new African vi-  
sion. We can make it  
happen.

The English-speaking  
South Africans have  
been pilloried  
from aboard and within,  
but we have always  
tried to do what is right.

| So to para-phrase Lord

Nelson, 'South Africa  
expects the English-  
speaking South Africans  
to do their duty'.

To vote negatively  
will keep us in the  
'straat loop dood'.  
Forty-two years of that  
is enough. ,

But let me remind  
our political leaders  
that when the voting  
and the shooting is over,  
we will again have to  
face the environmental  
problems: of our coun-

| try.

S. Africa vote defines future,

Key rivals  
put aside  
similarities

By Chris Erasmus  
Special for USA TODAY

CAPE TOWN, South Africa  
Two white Afrikaner lead-  
ers from similar religious and  
farming backgrounds are piv-  
otal players in this nation's  
crucial referendum Tuesday  
on sharing power with the  
restive black majority.

Frederik Willem de  
Klerk: The South African  
\_ president, born into an elite

and religious farming family,  
might seem an odd choice for  
destroyer-in-chief of his coun-  
try's old racial order.

But that's the role he'll take  
on if voters in Tuesday's  
whites-only referendum  
agree to continue political re-  
form and power sharing with  
the black majority.

Violence is on the increase  
in South Africa's black town-  
ships. De Klerk has met with  
hostility as he campaigns. He  
was shouted down by right-  
wing students at a university.

On the stump, de Klerk is-  
sues dire warnings: "A no-  
vote will spell disaster. ...  
They (blacks) will rise up in  
anger," he says. He has  
vowed to resign if the refer-  
endum is defeated.

After law school in the  
1950s, de Klerk's National  
Party organizing efforts  
pushed him to prominence.  
In 1978, he was made a cabi-  
net minister and served un-  
der the iron fist of former  
President P.W. Botha. When

**STREET SHOOTING:** Medics treat  
andra Township on Thursday as outbreaks of viol  
the area around Johannesburg.

Botha suffered a stroke in.

1989, deKlerk vaulted into the party leadership. In two years, de Klerk has rid South Africa of almost all the apartheid laws and has begun negotiations which could lead to a multiracial interim government by the end of the year.

De Klerk turns 56 Wednes-

day, the day after the referendum. He hopes to celebrate with a "yes" vote.

Andries Petrus Treurnicht: Like President F.W. de Klerk, he was born into a religious farming family.

But unlike the reformist president, Treurnicht, 71, nicknamed "Dr. No" by his

By Adil Bradiow, AP  
a man for gunshot wounds in Alexence continued in

Reters

TREURNICHT

detractors, has always been a proponent of apartheid.

Spokesmen for his Conservative Party have made it plain that all the major apartheid laws will come back if his comes to power.

Treurnicht (TRUR-nikt) says a "yes" vote will bring social chaos.

He headed the ministry of Bantu (black) Administration and Education in 1976, when black schoolchildren protested rather than take their lessons in Afrikaans, the language of the oppressor.

The move triggered the Soweto student uprising of June 1976 and a wave of violence that left 700 people dead most of them black.

The uprising marked the beginning of the black rebellion against apartheid.



4A - FRIDAY, MARCH 13, 1992 - USA TODAY

B o R

Israel n'

â\200\224-- T auvance JOlidon

L

AT

THE STAR IS  
Zimbabwe's  
Land Bill &  
suspended

ARE Zimbabwe highly  
averse to the Land Acquisition  
Bill went into its second reading

Zimbabwe's parliament yes-

Monday but its progress was sus-  
pended, apparently because the  
proposed legislation contra-  
venes the country's constitution,  
the Zina national news agency  
reported.

Although Lands Minister Wit-  
ness Mangwende presented his

second reading speech, the Bill  
was not read for the second  
time and debate was adjourned

until Tuesday. At  
the start of proceedings,

the Parliamentary Legal Com-  
mittee; which ensures that Bills  
before parliament are not in  
contravention of the constitu-

tion; reported that some sec-

tions of the Land Acquisition  
Bill contravened the constitu-

4itdons

of his response to the adverse  
reaction from the legal commit-  
tee; Mr Mangwende said that  
the government had already  
agreed to amend the offending  
sections.

However, for entirely differ-  
ent reasons and following rep-  
resentations made by the farm-  
ers, the government had

already agreed to propose the amendment to Clause 23 of the Bill in the form referred to in the report of the parliamentary legal committee,â\200\235 said Mr Mangwende. â\200\224 Sapa.

o8 Fly

'ANC to probe

camp torture

allegations

@ Their allegations of maltreat- 3

By Jacqueline Myburgh

The ANC yesterday revealed the terms of reference of a commission of inquiry appointed to probe allegations by former prisoners of torture in ANC detention camps outside South Africa. '

Addressing a press conference at the ANC offices in Jo- -

hanneburg, secretary-general

Cyril Ramaphosa said the commission would be headed by

three advocates: Lewis Skweiyaya, SC, Gilbert Marcus and B Mabandla. An independent lawyer, advocate Elna Revelas, had

been appointed to interview .

witnesses, visit detention camps and lead evidence before the commission after her own investigations. She would, in effect, be acting as the former exilesâ\200\231 lawyers and act independently of the ANC and the commissioners, Mr Ramaphosa

. said.

The comissioners would probe complaints relating to:

Â@ Detaineesâ\200\231 conditions while

â\200\230they were held.

~ first sitting would be betwe  
â\200\234March 23 and 25, and ever

ment.

@ Complaints -about the loss or i

destruction of their property.  
Mr Ramaphosa said the com-  
mission would compile a report  
to be presented to the ANC  
president and would be required

to make recommendations con- |  
sequent upon its findings.  
He said the commissioners

would be allowed to decide |  
whether proceedings would be |

held in public or private. The!

month thereafter until June.

Mr Ramaphosa stated it was | :

unreasonable to say the inquiry !  
was â\200\234the ANC investigating it-

selfâ\200\235, saying the independent in- |

vestigator would see to the ob-  
jectivity of the findings.  
The findings of the commis-

\* sion would be by majority vote,

he said, with each member car-  
rying a vote of equal weight. In-  
dividual members would also  
be allowed to write separate re-  
ports. ey

Any ex-prisoner would be en-  
titled to lodge a complaint with  
the secretary of the commission  
and should contact him care of  
Mashile, Nthloro Attorneys, Box  
621, Johannesburg 2000.

Accord reached  
on dogâ\200\231s decibels

What do you do with a dog that  
makes more noise than a class

Karen Dixon of Hyde Park,  
Sandton, took her solution â\200\224 a  
vocal cords operation â\200\224 to the  
Rand Supreme Court.

Mrs Dixon made the sugges-  
tion in an application she

brought against her townhouse

of a Maltese called Zero. = '  
She asked Mr Justice R T van  
Schalkwyk to order that the animal have a vocal cords operation or to instruct Mrs Weiner to get rid of her pet. However, Mrs Dixon and Mrs Weiner reached a settlement out of court yesterday and Zero's vocal cords are safe for now. Mrs Dixon's lawyer, B Pincus, said Mrs Weiner had undertaken to have Zero removed from the townhouse complex by July 15. Until then, she would make every effort to keep the

dog quiet. Court Reporter.

of tone-deaf would-be divas? |  
neighbour, Eda Weiner, owner |

Court told why police  
shot young motorist

By Philip Zoio

A Johannesburg motorist was  
shot dead by members of the  
Flying Squad after he had driven  
down the wrong side of a

road at high speed in what police

believed was a stolen car, a

Johannesburg inquest heard  
\* yesterday. ;

Vaughn Milne's father,  
George, said his son's car had  
twice been reported stolen in  
1990 and 1991. Each time the  
car was found. Mr Milne said he  
had been unable to inform police

and traffic officials of the

recoveries.

Questioned by B Roux, for the

police, Mr Milne said he was

unaware that his son had been  
found with a blood alcohol concentration of 0,29 g/100 ml.

Questioned by prosecutor F  
Ry

Roos, Sergeant H Assor told the Johannesburg Magistrate's Court he had shot at the driver of a Ford Laser after fearing that the car would cause an accident.

Sergeant Assor said the car, driven by Mr Milne jun, sped past on the wrong side of Modderfontein Road after 10 pm on July 19 1991.

He chased the car with his siren on and blue light flashing.

Radio control confirmed the car |

had been reported stolen. :  
At one stage, the cars

reached 160 km/h, but they |

slowed down before the police started shooting. The Laser stopped after Sergeant Assor had fired 15 rounds. Mr Milne was found dead in the driver's

o seats ; ;

~ The inquest cpnt;niie'i on May

12.

InE REFEMENDUM

The Argus Fnday March 13 1992 9 !

Mr Kobie Coetsee

DEWETSDORP â\200\224 Proposals for an interim government are not finalised, says Justice Minister and Free State . Natxonal Party leader Mr Kobie Coet- -

see. .

s But he sald at a referendum meet- - \*, ing here yesterday that it would prob- - ably be introduced in phases, possxbly y flrst at Cabinet level.

" There were 26-million people out- side the government. A great deal of

the economy was in their hands and

"~ one could not negotiate and at the same time break down, he said.

Mr Coetsee saxd lt was not posslble to bind the government. to a fixed time for an interim government, but there had to be sufficient time. .

Adressing about 100 people, Mr Coetsee said there were a number of reasons why there had to be a plan, through negotiation, for a constitution in which all South Africans could participate.

Once the coloureds had been brought into the constitutional process after 1983 they had stopped boycotting

m strike: nor threw stona.

schools and other mstxtutxons no longâ\200\224

blacks to be investigated.

Legislation had been finalised but had never been implemented because Inkatha leader Dr Mangosuthu Buthe- lezi said his party could not take part and lacked credibility as long as other leaders were in exile or in jail.

â\200\231"f\*"phased inâ\200\231

To get a credible forum inâ\200\235 which

e {black people wanted to participate,

- Mr Coetsee said that once the constitutional position of the coloureds had been finalised, Mr P W Botha had given instructions for the position of

Mr Botha, Mr Chris Heunis and Mr

. Coetsee, as a member of the Cabinet,

had taken steps to involve ANC leader Nelson Mandela. 2

"Mr Coetsee said that it was with Mr Botha's knowledge and approval that he had made it possible for the release of Mr Mandela and others, and for organisations to be unbanned. .

(Report by Enid Rhodes, 404 Old Mutual Building, 53 Maxtland Street Bloemfontein). »

SRS AR YR D ST



rButhel'eï-\2011zi' stlckmg | Wlth 2

= -that he rebuked Dr Traur-.

The Inkaula pmaldent and

" KwaZuly: Chicf Minister. has

.alao %cashod rumours he -  
shifflng his ' support  
from 4 "yos" to a â\200\234noâ\200\235. vote.â\200\235

; in noxt week's referendum,

- | A confldenilal â\200\230memorari--  
::\*gm Prefpa;;ed by: C}iuef\_;;";'ll

Wit D Andries: Trauniioht -~ divided siates Insido  
..-:;'ghd other-CP lenders ln\_i . Alrlea {5 umthi

-gai-\202oni-\201mthe

Ulundldni-\202ard!'r reveals

; : .- el for "bÃ©ing somewhat -  
Chier Manguslthu Buumlozi;

- has deplt-a blow. â\200\230to â\200\230Conger--

-. vatlve-Party clafms that he

cista sympathy with the CP's -

- - idea of â\200\230raciaily separate \* -

' imlt:aâ\200\231. for " fntnre South:

Lo pro:ta {0 sce agreement - (o  
between us ou some issnes .  
â\200\234weâ\200\231 dlscusaexl n Durban on.â\200\230  
.Jamry 5

Hepolntedontothdol&  
helieved: - .

Alrica with & wnfvÃ©rsal adnjt

- franchlss, albeit with heavily  
devolved powrers â\200\230o socomt-\_\_

tier eval. -  
@ Blacks and whi-\202.&

-; be "ungerambledâ\200\235 in eco-  
\_mâ\200\230vmlc. pomloal and social

yes Cal, \_ o8

" @ Although Codesa is mot \_'  
s tmstworlsh t present, the  
CPmustparudpate lnm'dor,

â\200\230put iÂ¢ i

IFP's call for & â\200\234yes"



\_'.!wm Lour-{liths of ihie arsloked ol

TheIâ\200\231AChemfore

? 'f.pmoi¬\202.tâ\200\234realhes how strong we areâ\200\235,  
- ruople" If there was @

-} determined 1 delza their fresdomâ\200\235. -  
L mqmw m sm. 47 Saver Siso, Jcbnm!!!mrgq

than nah â\200\231het S b  
about. who wlelds the bullwitip, belieoves the PAC s  
1. onganisei- Maxwell Nemadzivhananl says the  
Harchl?lsahou(whnwî¬\2011 "cmu-ol{.he esol."

mmmlteanuotbugmmhmuhlch!a-cbanm\*  
< .} } Conyentlonâ\200\235 â\200\224 -offers this:

| 7" Mr Nemsdziviiananl. added â\200\234that if- thefe was - "Yu"f ;  
.-vote. it would â\200\234tend to dan}â\200\231wn â\200\230the militancy.of the.-|-  
â\200\234No\* vots, It would "sharpen

: ; mpitalht  
-the- peopleâ\200\231s mhtanceandmgerandmnkctbunnwre\_~ â\200\230

D& Aubrey- Mompe, feens'u referendum i a glant mn- :  
president.a v ation, :  
â\200\230event, \*Tha sitwatlon docsn't alter for us whether De Klerk  
of Treurnicht-j's Iâ\200\231 R:mr thore s vory llltla difference 4 -1

botweentbatwodev

The 46-year-old Umlaz{ doctor. â\200\224 whocuthis polltml%  
teethuaafwbrmmberofmmli&aâ\200\231smndr%opm:  
otthonegni¬\202ation |nâ\200\230o 7

regot .  
. ~anthemrdsml:lictatwbatistgolngmhappen.nahas

Âçess: â\200\234De Klerk offers no  
evenmmgedtoadmlt al!hispumets(nim (thelnmn-

-armed- ca; 2 â\200\230Peapl '::-'- Tands) {0 the process.: -  
my.'lâ\200\230hetactthatthe(!lâ\200\231tmdmstani¬\202yrcâ\200\224; '  
ihatPLMhmt In hrdmmms =

wasnotopposadtouegoî¬\201ni¬\202ayltm uotacqcpt-

â\200\230able the â\200\234oppressor should be ablo lo dictale ternsâ\200\235,

'Mî¬\201:m&ui¬\201mb;mî¬\202m' Coand NP in &  
a ween nal-:  
ectlm of minarity rights and-a| -

representatives ai Codesa ok~ f -  
cipt the ANC ; are{asedm eum{c aml!ation aml tbcy wonâ\200\230t o  
"} -{ legislate thomsc!m outolexlstenee. g e o  
1 AWB&NMLiï\202WWTMMFIRG) '

â\200\230& untary

INKATS  
â\200\234hag- puhlldy

| } theti own future. untlaterallyâ\200\235 would fafl  
| @sapor by DÃ©i Daact, 18 Giorne e, Grogeie).

Paï\202y  
-rebuffed the â\200\234Noâ\200\235 camy  
gn parfiament,

â\200\230He reftercated his s( and that a: whilm-onl ratremlum

- before any constituitional changes were. maziç was- m-cnn'; Âf  
' } colved, but sald {hat holding of a whites-only - â\200\230referen- [ -  
f-dum ntthncoum\_xcmm&lofnegoï\201niï\201omwasanemtrdy' :  
different matier, - - o  
|- The whole world was rcady o recelye- South Afri-; -  
1 | caback into the hinternational commwnity. Investors were Â\$ -  
-; fooking at SA with now luterests and international bankers -  
â\200\234were ready L0 sjiporÃ© cconomic dcvelapmcnt. â\200\234Wa m L  
~ contlive with 5 :

negouaumu, " he' sald; - % ok  
Any ltempt by white political ariï\202gz' â\200\230

lcader Mlmgosu..bu Buihclozi e

: igners who tried: to  
\* draw him Into their side: Speaking at Ulundl, he called for:

â\200\234tho es{ablishment of one Roverel opposlie:to

â\200\230| the CP mosel which wants ihe couniry to he broken up inte:

|- nation sates. On Fobruary 20 he released a statoinent urg- |

"ing whites {0 supportâ\200\231 Prcsldent!-â\200\230w de Kleiï\202r. Thtn week he.;. 3

.reuiï\202miedï\202sviaw

Â£0/9T

YrieT 76,

WS

86TÂç VTG

Ay

Cea B0

KD

Buthelezi's anarchy warning  
/3 -0 3's Daily News Reporter :

ULUNDI: KwaZulu Chief Minister  
Mangosuthu Buthelezi says that voting  
Yes in the referendum could amount  
to voting for anarchy if the ANC got  
away with what it wanted to do with  
Ciskei's. 's

The warning came yesterday after a  
meeting where Ciskei's Brigadier Oupa  
Gqozo apparently briefed Dr Buthelezi  
on the alleged African National Con-  
gress plot to unseat the chairman of  
the Ciskei Military Council.

The KwaZulu leader also gave the  
Government a stern warning that it  
might lose the referendum if it contin-  
ued to ignore the ANC's contravention  
of the National Peace Accord and the

Declaration of Intent signed at Code-

People who had already decided to

vote Yes might start asking themselves

whether they should continue doing so.  
Central to his warning was the fact

that the ANC's military wing, Umkhon-

- to we Sizwe, was still intact's.

According to him, memories of many -  
people were still fresh when late last  
year Mr Mandela said openly that he  
was not prepared to disband Umkhon-  
to we Sizwe which is now being used  
to destabilise Ciskei.

's The Government must do some-  
thing, not only for the sake of Brigadier  
Gqozo, but also for the Government  
itself's

Dr Buthelezi's warning came only a  
day after he had confirmed his support

for a Yes vote in the referendum.  
News by Ido Lekota, 18 Osborne Street, Durban.

See Pages 2, 6 and 13

Black bishop urges whites to vote No

Daily News Correspondent

' JOHANNESBURG: A black church's  
leader who congratulated the Conser-  
vative Party on its by-election win in  
Potchefstroom has now called on  
whites to vote No in Tuesday's vital re-  
form referendum.

The head of an umbrella organisation of African churches, Bishop Isaac Mokoena, yesterday became the first black leader to publicly endorse the white right wing's campaign.

Bishop Mokoena said that although

blacks were not taking part in the referendum, he was concerned about the future prospects of the Church in South

Africa under a hand-in-glove ANC and

South African Communist Party government.

Bishop Mokoena claims to represent four million people in the Reformed Independent Churches Association.

He denied that he was supporting a Karty which would bring back apart-

eid if it won a general election, saying: Dr Treurnicht has said he would not bring apartheid back. I believe they would be forced to build on what President de Klerk has done.

Dr Treurnicht said in Durban this week that Bishop Mokoena and more than four million black moderate Christians were witness to the acceptance among other nations of the CP's

idea of self-determination.  
l:::nbyC.leGrunge.HSlwsm,Johnnn&  
(3 i

Violence soars

, By Bronwyn Williinson  
' Crime Staff

The unrest death toll  
countrywide since the an-  
nouncement three weeks  
ago of Tuesday's referen-  
dum reached a stagger-

ing 204 yesterday - al-

, most double the figure  
for the 21 days before the  
referendum was an-  
nounced on February 2.  
The Human Rights Com-  
mission said 204 people had  
died in political violence in  
the last three weeks. A total  
of 111 were killed in the pre-  
ceding three weeks.

The ongoing Reef carnage  
claimed two more victims  
with the discovery yesterday  
of the bodies of two people  
who had been necklaced in  
seething Alexandra.

Their gruesome killing  
brought the Reef death toll  
to 27 in the past 48 hours,

In heated reaction to the  
soaring death toll, the ANC  
described the killings as a  
national disaster and Azapo  
called on blacks to consider

The \$Ha,

a boycott of Reef trains.

In a crime-prevention op-..

eration at Longdale station

- in Johannesburg, police yes-

terday discovered three pet-

rol bombs hidden in a train

from Soweto.

An SAP spokesman said:

- One can only imagine in

horror what people would be  
planning to do with a petrol  
bomb on a crowded train  
He said police had search-  
ed two trains on the Soweto-  
Johannesburg line and disco-



Fedew Meved (3 )4

as

ed on the Reef in two days

vered several dangerous  
â\200\230weapons, in luding numer-  
ous sharpened steel pipes.  
Two men, allegedly carry-  
ing weapons on the train,  
were arrested and are due to  
appear in the Newlands  
Magistrateâ\200\231s Court today. -

. Claiming that tiie violÃ©nce  
â\200\230Was neither sporadic nor

mindless, but part of an or-  
chestrated campaign, Law-  
yers for Human Rights  
(LHR) yesterday offered a

R10 000 reward for informa-

tion leading to the arrest and  
conviction of people involved  
in political violence,

It also announced it had  
set up a special witness pro-  
tection programme to en-  
sure the safety of witnesses.

In a separate Statement,  
the LHR announced that four  
eminent internationa] jurists  
would be arriving in South  
Africa at the weekend to in-  
vestigate political violence.

- The ANC warned yester-

â\200\230day that the political vio-

poll nears

who wanted a â\200\234noâ\200\235 vote,

NP general-secretary Dr  
Stoffel van der Merwe said  
he did not believe the level  
of political violence had in-  
creased dramatically since  
the announcement of the ref-  
erendum, â\200\234so I do not think it  
would. have Swung the refer-  
endum result in any wayâ\200\235,

The SAP, facing growing  
criticism that not enough  
was being done to curh the  
carnage on Reef trains, said  
its work was being ham-  
pered by commuter loads  
and a lack of Co-operation

Ã© To Page 3 i

â\200\224â\200\224



THE STAR

land Bill  
[suspended

s i

, QQA, RME â\200\224 Zimbabweâ\200\231s highly  
gï-\201};â\200\234ersial Land Acquisition  
%1 went into its second reading  
{1 thÃ© countryâ\200\231s parliament yes-  
Yerday but its progress was sus-  
4dented, apparently because the  
posed legislation contra-  
tnek the countryâ\200\231s constitution,  
fhe Ziana national news agency  
reported.

'\* Although Lands Minister Wit-  
ness Mangwende presented his  
wbothd reading speech, the Bill  
iwashiiot read for the second

:uptil Tuesday. .

b At the start of proceedings,  
thie/Parliamentary Legal Com-  
anittee; which ensures that Bills  
before parliament are not in  
wontpavention of the constitu-  
Âçion, greported, that some sec-  
tionsiof the Land Acquisition  
Bill contravened the constitu-  
fdons i

o dn tils response to the adverse  
rt from the legal commit-  
{teeyiMr Mangwende said that  
esgovernment had already  
jagreed to amend the offending  
sections.

-â\200\224â\200\234However, for entirely differ-  
ent reasons and following rep-  
resentations made by the farm-  
ers, the government had  
already agreed to propose the  
amendment to Clause 23 of the  
Bill in the form referred to in  
the report of the parliamentary  
legal committee, â\200\235 said Mr  
Mangwende. â\200\224 Sapa.

(LU~ WY

=

i

i3  
Zimb/abw, eâ\200\231s

time and debate was adjourned

Wi A

ANC t0 probe

T

camp torture  
allegations

By Jacqueline Myburgh

The ANC yesterday re-  
vealed the terms of refer-  
ence of a commission of in-  
quiry appointed to probe al-  
legations by former prison-  
ers of torture in ANC deten-  
tion camps outside South  
Africa. : H

Addressing a press confer-

ence at the ANC offices in Jo-

hanneburg, secretary-genera

Cyril Ramaphosa said the com-  
\* month thereafter until June. .

mission would be headed by  
three advocates: Lewis Skwei-  
yaya, SC, Gilbert Marcus and B  
Mabandla. An independent law-  
yer, advocate Elna Revelas, had

been appointed to interview .

witnesses, visit detention camps  
and lead evidence before the

commission after her own in-

vestigations. She would, in ef-  
fect, be acting as the former  
exiles' lawyers and act indepen-  
dently of the ANC and the com-  
missioners, Mr Ramaphosa  
said. :

The commissioners would  
probe complaints relating to:  
@ Detainees' conditions while  
they were held. '

@ Their allegations of maltreat-  
ment. el e

@ Complaints -about the loss or  
destruction of their property.  
Mr Ramaphosa said the com-

mission would compile a report

to be presented to the ANC

\_ president and would be required

to make recommendations con-  
sequent upon its findings. -

. He said the commissioners would be allowed to decide whether proceedings would be held in public or private. Their first sitting would be between March 23 and 25, and every

Mr Ramaphosa stated it was unreasonable to say the inquiry was the ANC investigating itself, saying the independent investigator would see to the objectivity of the findings.

The findings of the commission would be by majority vote, he said, with each member carrying a vote of equal weight. In-

dividual members would also be allowed to write separate reports. Sl

Any ex-prisoner, would be entitled to lodge a complaint with the secretary of the commission and should contact him care of. Mashile, Nthloro Attorneys, Box

621, Johannesburg 2000.

Accord reached

on dog's decibels.

Court told why police

What do you do with a dog that makes more noise than a class of tone-deaf would-be divas? Karen Dixon of Hyde Park, Sandton, took her solution a vocal cords operation to the

motorist

; Roos, Sergeant H Assor told the " Johannesburg Magistrate's Court he had shot at the driver

shot young

By Philip Zoio ' i

Rand Supreme Court.

tion

of a Maltese called Zero.

Schalkwyk to order that the an-

tion or to

Weiner to get rid of her pet.  
However, Mrs Dixon and Mrs

Zero's vocal cords are safe for now. Mrs Dixon's lawyer, B Pincus, said Mrs Weiner had undertaken to have Zero removed from the townhouse complex by July 15. Until then, she would | make every effort to keep the dog quiet. Court Reporter.

Mrs Dixon made the suggestion in an application she brought against her townhouse neighbour, Eda Weiner, owner

3

She asked Mr Justice R T van

imal have a vocal cords operation instruct Mrs

Weiner . reached a settlement out of court yesterday and

A Johannesburg motorist was shot. dead by members of the

Flying Squad after he had driven down the wrong side of a road at high speed in what police believed was a stolen car, a

. Johannesburg inquest heard " yesterday. - i

Vaughn Milne's father, George, said his son's car had twice been reported stolen in 1990 and 1991. Each time the car was found. Mr Milne said he had been unable to inform police and traffic officials of the recoveries. -

Questioned by B Roux, for the police, Mr Milne said he was unaware that his son had been found with a blood alcohol concentration of 0,29 g/100 ml:

Questioned by prosecutor F

" The inqd

of a Ford Laser after fearing that the car would cause an accident.

Sergeant Assor said the car, driven by Mr Milne jun, sped past on the wrong side of Mod-

derfontein Road after 10 pm on  
July 19 1991. : :

He chased the car with his

" siren on and blue light flashing.

Radio control confirmed the car |  
had been reported stolen.

At one stage, the cars  
reached 160 km/h, but they  
slowed down before the police  
started shooting. The Laser  
stopped after Sergeant Assor  
had fired 15 rounds. Mr Milne

â\200\234was found dead in the driverâ\200\231s

seat. - - I 1 ;  
t continties on May  
12. P e

-



rgi\201y Jacqueline Myburgh

WON

The ANC yesterday re-  
vealed the terms of refer-  
ence of a commission of in-  
quiry appointed to probe al-  
legations by former prison-  
ers of torture in ANC deten-  
tion camps outside South  
Africa. ;

,Addressing a press confer-  
ence at the ANC offices in Jo-  
hannesburg, secretary-general  
Cyril Ramaphosa said the com-  
mission would be headed by  
three advocates: Lewis Skwei-  
'yaya, SC, Gilbert Marcus and B  
Mabandla. An independent law-  
yer . advocate Elna Revelas, had

e

en appointed to interview  
witnesses, visit detention camps  
and lead evidence before the

\224\224\224\224\224\224

ANC to p  
torture allegations

commission after her own in-  
vestigations. She would in effect  
be acting as the former exiles'  
lawyers and act independently  
of the ANC and the commission-  
ers, Mr Ramaphosa said.

The commissioners would  
probe complaints relating to:

• Detainees' conditions while  
they were held.

• Their allegations of maltreat-  
ment.

• Complaints about the loss or  
destruction of their property.

Objectivity

Mr Ramaphosa said the com-  
mission would compile a report  
to be presented to the ANC  
president and would be required  
to make recommendations con-  
sequent upon its findings.

He said the commissioners

robe camp

â\200\230aâ\200\231(ei~\202 13 Mey â\200\235fâ\200\231?

would be allowed to decide whether proceedings would be held in public or private. Their first sitting would be between March 23 and 25, and every month thereafter until June.

Mr Ramaphosa stated it was unreasonable to say the inquiry was â\200\234the ANC investigating itselfâ\200\235, saying the independent investigator would see to the objectivity of the findings.

The findings of the commission would be by majority vote, he said, with each member carrying a vote of equal weight. Individual members would also

~ be allowed to write separate reports.

Any ex-prisoner would be entitled to lodge a complaint with the secretary of the commission and should contact him care of Mashile, Nthloro Attorneys, Box 621, Johannesburg 2000.

'1â\200\2313'-â\200\23003. 92 108237 '34-14 3198 . Â¥os. I F P + A doo2

â\204ç. Dcx& 3|3 g

German MPs  
to visit SAXâ\200\231  
DARIUS SANAI |/

SENIOR members of the German parliamenfary committee on economic affairs are to visit 84 early next month in what 2o embassy spokesman described yesterday as â\200\234getting down to the pitiy-gniftyâ\200\235 of re-newing bnsiness relations between the two countries. The committeeâ\200\231s trip comes hot on the heels of the visit to SA earlier this month by German Econo-mics Minister Jorgen Mal-lemann and 2 delegation of high-powerzd bankers. The spokesman said the committeeâ\200\231s members would meet various busi-ness groups and politicians duripg their six-day stay. The German deputy min-ister for post and telecom-mmmications would visit SA later next month, with a group of communicatons sy

ecialists.

The purpose of their trip would be io look into co-operation in the telecom-munications Held.

13703 "92 08:37 444 3198 Jos . 1FF +33+ CM doo3

SR e (R

il

\_ Eni?oys shocked

by CP racism

SENIOR foreign diplomats said they were shocked and devastated by the CP's immobile and racist outlook after the p

held its first briefing for the dip-

lomatic corps in Cape Town . ambassador who at~

y.

.One tended the hriefing said he was depressed and upset by the way CP leader Andries Treurnicht, who chaired the briefing, did not even attempt to disguise his regressive

Another senior diplomat said- We expecte them at least to put on a show, to try and elegantly disguise their stubbornness and inflexibility.

But their way of dealing with diplomats is horrible: they have these weird ideas and they are entrenched

deep inside them- they can't change.

Diplomatic sources yesterday also rebutted claims by Treurnicht that there was a chance of the international community reimposing sanc-

" lafien and domestic discord

{ DARIUS SANAL i

- tions and boycotts if there was a no-

voie. ;

Treurnicht said yesterday morning that the CP had the best chance of ensuring peace, stability and socioeconomic development, better than that of the NP or its negotiating partners.

A spokesman for the TS said that if a CP victory in an election led to a retreat from Codesa negotia-

. tions, it would be a â\200\234devastating

backwards towards international iso-  
in SAâ\204ç,

Diplorsats will not go on the record  
to pradict what would happen if the  
CP won an election because, they say,  
the question is hypothetical,

But Earopean diplomats said pri-  
vately yesterday that any attermnpt to  
derail Codesa or refmpose a repack-  
2ged apartheid system would elicita  
â\200\234highly negative reactionâ\200\235.  
Reporr by D Sanas, TML, 11 Diogomal St Jhby

% |

[ Qq:j

MOS I.F.P

- ANC warns of 'offensive'

IF THE CP ever came to power, the people of SA would launch an offensive on the new regime that would make e

In a ke a Sunday school picnic, ANC official Mobammed Valli Moosa said yesterday at a referendum debate with the CP and the NP at Wits University. -

Moosa said within three months of that onslaught the CP would talk to the ANC

He said the NP had no choice but to negotiate out of choice. It was at great cost to ourselves, and it was only because none of their other plans worked.

Jacques Theron, CP leader in the Johan-

nesburg City Council, said his party would rather side with the AWE, despite its neo-Nazi standpoints, than with communists, as they shared the same ideal of a boerestaat.

- 'Africans feel strongly' that we want to role ourselves in. It's not that we're racist. We don't want blacks to rule us just as we don't want Americans or Eskimos to rule us,' he said.

Theron said his party was opposed to Codess because it did not believe the forum was democratic. The ANC and the NP were 'conniving' and holding secret discussions, he said, and they had already

decided on a divided SA. < >

He denied that a 'no' vote would be

deleterious to the country's economy. A

'yes' vote was a voie for a communist/Marxist ANC government, and the instability that would follow would be a far

great deterrent to foreign investors, he said. 4 i

Deputy Regional Planning Minister

Andre Fourie said it was imperative that

parties moved away from the 'one-man,

one-vote' system, where a straight major- | |

ity took all â\200\234We need to create mechanisms where basic agreements are reached by consensus rather than vote, and minority rights are protectedâ\200\235â\204ç he said.

The countryâ\200\231s most critical problem was the staggering unemployment rate, he said. He warned the ANC about â\200\234talking gliblyâ\200\235 about nationalisation. De Zise he said, SA would die like the rest of Africa if it did not get foreign capital.

â\200\230Employment was fundamental, said Fourie, because â\200\234people who are employed do not need to steal. People who are employed do not need to commit violenceâ\200\235, Report by K Staan. TML. 11 Dissonal Sc. b,

3[3 |a2

@ood

L3703 "92 08:39 444 3198 205 I F P +3+ CM doos

Àt B

â\200\224â\200\224

ANC, Ciskei row  
to â\200\230be resolvedâ\200\231

: BILLY PADDOCK :â\200\230\  
FAURESMITH â\200\224 Tie dispute be-  
tween the ANC and the Ciskei gov-  
ernment over ANC plans to depose  
the homelandâ\200\231s government would be  
resolved today, Foreign Minister Pik  
Botha predicted [ast night

He told a referendum rmeeting he  
was fo â\200\230discuss the issue with ANC  
president Nelson Mandelz later last

< night.

% Informed sources said earlier yes-

Zterday the ANCs national leadership

j fi was unhappy with the way in which  
s.its Border region handied the issme

& Ciskei military ruler Qupa Ggqozo

.â\200\224 backed by Imkatha and other par.

â\200\230Hes â\200\224 last week called {or the sue-  
- pension of Codesa deliberations over

an ANC mass acton plan he claimed  
aimed to depose his government

An emergency meeting between

- government Ciskei and the ANC last

. week agreed Codesa would continue

| its work.



13703 '92

: " Township death toll mounts

â\200\235, Doy  
>31

ST BT SR

B s LT e TP

08:39

444 3198

Y08 1 F P +33 C M

sway voters,  
ANC warns

AT LEAST 21 people had died by last  
night in a two-day wave of unrest  
which the ANC said was bound to  
drive whites Info votioog â\200\234noâ\200\235 in next  
weel's referendum. '  
As warring partles inm Alexandra â\200\224 an

\_ unrest flashpoint â\200\224 met to sign a peace

declaration, police found the bodies of a  
man and a woman who had been neck-  
laced i

Sapa-Reuater reports that almost 60 peo-  
ple have died in unrest comirywide since  
the weekend.

The recent spate of train attacks confin- ;  
zed yesterday, with four people dying in a5  
attack on a train near Boksburg on the ;  
Elast Rand. Police spokesman Capi Ida van '  
Zweel said three of the victims were |  
thrown from 2 moving train The fourth [  
was shot dead. Since Wednesday at least 12  
people have died in Reef train attacks.

Police also confirmed yesterday that i 3  
- pupils at three Heidelberg schools had 3  
been subjected to political intimidation. Â¢

4 violence in the township, which was j  
] sparked by a sniper attack on Inkatha i

The ANC claimed youths who said they |

: ties at the schools when they went looking it

were Inkatha members disrupted activi-  
' for ANC members. |  
13

Police said they had not yet made any ;  
arrests in connection with 2 bomb blast  
which destroyed a water tanker at the  
Zevenionisin squatter camp north of Jo-  
hanwesburg on Wednesday night.

The ANC said in a statement the vio-  
lence could only work towards a no vote  
and warned that black anger was reaching  
boiling point. The only forces that gain are  
those who are against peace and freedom,  
the ANC said.

The Human Rights Commission (HRC)  
said the daily death toll in political vio-

| " WILSON ZWANE |  
lence had climbed to 116 this week This  
supported the belief that the new wave of  
violence was aimed at destabilisation  
ahead of the referendum, the HRC said. |  
Alexandra representatives of the ANC, j  
Inkatha, the PAC, Azapo and church and  
civil organisations yesterday deplored the ;}

mourners at a funeral on Saturday.

In a joint peace declaration, the organi-  
sations said the incident led to unnecessary  
loss of lives. However, we, as Organisa-  
tions, agree to work together to contain the  
situation, they said.

Alexandra Clinic spokesman Dr Tim  
Wilson said the clinic treated two people,  
for gunshot wounds yesterday. i

Inkatha Alexandra i Simon  
Nzmmalo said yesterday although his or-  
ganisation was committed to the national |  
peace accord, many elements were loot-  
ing residents' property. H

Residents in Alexandras 5th Avenue  
said they feared for their lives as they did |  
not know when attacks would be launched !  
from the nearby Madalz Hestel Yesterday :  
many residents moved out of their  
homes. !

ANC Alexandra spokesman Obed-

e

Bapela said police and SADF reinforce-  
ments were needed to bring violence in the  
township under control

Azapo yesterday issued 2 statements in

which it said it was considering a (train  
boycott on the Reef to protest against at-  
tacks on commuters

PWV dispute resolution committee

O Ta Page 2

Unrest

chairman Charles Nupen said a Greater  
Soweto dispute resolution committee sub-  
committee on train violence would meet  
on Monday to discuss the problem.

The problem is so big that policing  
alone cannot deal with it entirely, An ini-  
tiative involving business, trade unions,  
political organisations and all other inter-  
est groups is needed to resolve this

Police spokesman Maj Rax Harrald said  
police had no idea who was behind the  
train attacks. :

Asked what police were doing to ensure  
the safety of commuters, Harrald said it

trains and in all coaches. There was not -

Sufficient manpower to man the more than  
1200 trains. \_

Meanwhile, a committee of inquiry into  
train violence is preparing to probe Reef

.. train attacks. The committee, set up by Mr  
was impossible to deploy policemen on all . .

C From Page 1

The Justice Goldstones standing commission  
to investigate public vigilance and intimidation in  
the country, will establish:

! the nature and causes of violence  
and ; race and  
L Whether it aims to achieve any political  
objectives : y political

Who is involved and what steps should  
be taken to curb or prevent it (so  
Committee chairman advocate Neil -  
Rossouw said it was hoped the committee  
would start hearing evidence next month,  
STEPHANE BOTEWA reports that .  
Lawyers for Human Rights said yesterday  
it had instituted a special witness protec-  
tion programme for unrest witnesses, It  
also announced a R10 800 reward for infor-  
mation leading to conviction of those re-  
sponsible for the current wave of violence

doos

13-03 '92 09:20 T 3095589 V J MAIHEWS -A»-- M.G. BUTHELEZI

H.E THE CHEF Myigee

REWARD

Appeal to hostel  
dwellers

A reward of R10,000 (TEN THOUSAND RAND)  
will be paid to any person or persons furnishing  
information which leads to the conviction/s for  
murder of any person or persons proved to have

organised politically motivated killings carried out  
by a group or groups of hostel dwellers during  
the period 1st January 1990 until now on:

@ township, shack or hostel dwellers;  
A@ persons attending night vigils

or funerals;  
A@ passengers on trains,

Our lawyers will treat all information in strict  
confidence. Protection of informants will,  
where required, also be arranged.

Please contact Mr Moloi at our Pretoria office  
at 713 Van Erkon Building, 217 Pretorius Street  
or telephone: (012) 21-2135.

Or, contact Mr Sello at our Johannesburg  
office at 3rd Floor, Zambesi House, Corner  
Commissioner and Von Wielligh Streets, or  
telephone: (011) 331-3465,

ISSUED BY LAWYERS FOR  
HUMAN RIGHTS

[Aâ\200\234ME(QT (N NEW NiTeen

6F R 2/6?2,

S

W " i-\201zQ â\200\2301% // #o ST\_Câ\200\224/[  
5 W,Z(f [:%C O vt\fr |

13703 '92 09:12 =27 11 886 1394 RANDBURG. @oc

e BTie ) by 358 -R6XC 7T  
0858â\200\22420&4â\200\23070  
03 - 2074964

FAD Bk 7 Sy

Â«.FPEneI FIMERA EYSEEDC

U ) qï-\201  
o o m e

Jltlâ\200\231chï-\201.', 1992

IFP

asks

for Randburg  
comments

'THE INKATHA FreÃ©-':  
dom Partyâ\200\231's: -Sandton..

.} branch feels many-South

Alfricans are not. being

"coneultcd,â\200\230 nor:â\200\231

represented at Codesa. .

Dr E Bernard, an IFP

delegate scrving on  
Work ,Group' I whose

task is to "Âçcreate a

climate for free political  
participationâ\200\235 has called  
on-the people of Rand-  
burg for comment on this  
briel.

What is'needed is the.

| \*fiuts and bolts" â\200\230applica-  
| tion of these principles. -

"The business com-

| muanity in pamculaf,

could - be of great as-

â\200\234sistance in this matter.â\200\235

He added: â\200\230"I, believe

Jit'is.undemocratic for the

190 delegates to Codesa

| to decide SA's future;  
without reference to the  
| people they are. supposed.  
| to represent. -+ -

ikt would be ap-

oticrate proposals to  
-achieve peaceful change  
.in SA to be welcomed.  
The should be in-  
put on specific sugges-  
tions on the socio-  
economic reforms neces-  
sary in this country .  
"Since the SA tax-

payer is bankrolling

Codesa, I believe a  
report back is ap-  
propriate.

"Codesa is currently '

our best shot at peace  
and. it deserves. the un-

reserved support of all.  
- out South African who  
believe in peaceful

Change."

" He said there was,  
"however, a real concern  
that the Nal.b and ANC  
'had a bilateral extra-  
Codesa pact. The

"President De Klerk  
. should allay these fears."

.- Address comments to

5 P 0 The Box 5631 2  
b proprlatc for apolitical,... Pinegowrie 2123.. 0

82

10:38

o444 3198

YOS LB P

2 killed in  
Phola Park  
attack

Staff Reporters

Two people were killed and  
severely injured when gunmen  
some dressed in khaki, opened  
fire on Phola Park just after  
11 am today.

According to a witness a

large contingent of vehicles  
with about 20 white men drove  
down the Verseniging Road at

about 11.10am. .

Shots were fired towards  
Phola Park, fatally wounding  
two people. Several others  
were injured. :

The eyewitness said mem-  
bers of the Phola Park Com-  
mittee called the police and  
arrived to intervene. At the time  
of going to press, police were  
still searching the area.

A police constable was also  
shot and wounded near the  
camp today. It is not yet known  
if the shootings were related.

A police spokesman said 2  
Sergeant Kriel from Xlip  
River was travelling in a po-  
lice vehicle past Phola Park  
squatter camp on the R55  
when shots were fired from the  
squatter camp with an AK-7.

A police spokesman  
said paramedics transported  
him to safety and fought to sta-  
bilise his condition. He was air-  
lifted to a Johannesburg clinic

@000s



T NN AN NN N N

e Pd e N e S R f; i o e S S, Sl e

A ) @oio  
16/03 '92 10:39 144 3198 VOSIFP Sy M

B T

e  
â\200\230+ -

Estabiished 1887

: S;'outh Africaâ\200\231s largestldafly newspaper

More terror  
\_on the trains  
'i-\202.\i S+Qâ\200\235 i THE PATTERN hes almost become

established: whenever a major po-

; litical development or peace initia-  
| \_tive is in the offing, faceless men  
appear, spreading aparchy and terror. Un-  
â\200\230 - bappily, it is not swrprising that violence  
has erupted in Soweto, Alexandra and else-

where on the Reef in the run-up to the ref-

â\200\234erendurm. . ;

- Even so it seems to have surprised the  
police. Despite past experience, and past  
uridertakings, they still are not establishing  
the necessary presence at railway stations  
and on trains that might have deterred  
some of the savage attacks of this week

The targets were black people, hut the  
overall effeet is one of destabilisation,  
spreading alarm and despondency among  
everyone who longs for peace.

Ii is vital that the police take 2 far more  
pro-active role in combating: this wave of  
terrorismm, especially- in such bolitically  
fraught times Getting to the root cause  
would clearly help, but even then solutions  
will be a long time coming. That does. not  
mean, though, that the forces of law and  
order Âçan throw up their hands and say the  
â\200\230nayhem is beyond their control :

Quite possibly the violence msy have de-  
veloped a momentum of its own, the origi-

- mal instigators having departed the scene.  
Perhaps fighting spreads from one ineident  
to the next with the combatanis not really  
knowing whom they are atiacking, or why.

But even if this were so, it would explain  
only part of Lhe problerm; for there zre still  
signs .of orchestrated action on the part of

shadowy and unknown forces. In concerted outbreaks of savagery at least 25 people died in train attacks this week within 24 hours. The anonymous killers seem to have no obvious motive; another common feature is that they are never caught.

. No one expects miracles overnight, but the Government needs to make far greater efforts to find out who is behind the violence and why. The BBC this week made serious allegations of security force involvement in the ongoing carpage: All such

- allegations should be put before the Goldstone Commission with minimum delay.

13 = (=12

The S+=r

'F ears of Alex violence after double necklacing;

Stalf fteporters

~ PFears of renewed violence In  
Aloxandra township thls weck-  
endd have heen expressed [ol-  
loding a chilling donble neck-  
lace murder only hours afler  
the signing of a peace declara-  
-tion in the township yesterday.  
The ANC today warned of  
â\200\234massive plansâ\200\235 over the week-  
end to'undermine the peace  
.deklarailon, - !

Police spekesman Captain  
Ida van Zweel sakd the burnt  
bodies of o man and a woman  
were found ouiside the Old  
Man's Hostel,

â\200\234They had heen necklaced.  
Three burnt<out tyres were  
found nearby," Capilaln van  
Zwrec] gaid

The murders brought to at  
least 18 Lhe number of people  
killed In political violence in:

. Alexandra since Snturday, when

gunmon ambushed an IFP fu-  
neral processshon, :  
ANC PWV spokesman Ron-

- nle Mamoepa called on (he se-

curity forces io lncrease their  
presence in the lownshlp over  
the weokend â\200\224 when both the  
ANC and the IFP held fanerals  
for their slain members.

Mr Mamoepaâ\200\231s warnlng

comes alier the ANC, Azapo,

IFP, PAC nnd church and clvle  
bodles signed a peace declara-

tion In the tovmsiip yosiarday.

At a press conferenco held in  
the township, the mulliparty  
representatives condemned the  
Jatest wave of violence,  
. In a major breakthrough, the  
ANC agreed to postpone Lhe fu-  
neral of slaln member Dilon  
BMaylza nntil Sunday lo avold-a  
potential clash with IFP {funer-  
al-gaers., Mr Maylza was to

have been buried tomorrow 200\224

-the same day (hat 1FP member

3

332

200\234h

{}

Thokozani Xaba, whose funeral  
was disrupted by last Saturday's  
attack: 200\224 will be buried.  
The ANC and IFP undertook  
to urge their constituents to  
net with restraint at the burials,  
Any problems regarding, the  
funerals should be reported to  
the Rev Philip Shongwe (443-  
8307), Falber Ronald Cairns  
440-1744), the Rev Ngubane  
443-541; and Tony Rutheford  
(443-0051), : ;

=

y 200\230\*200\230\*u-.'.sx!};,m;nrmw200\224"200\230" &

0/9T

c6.

17:0T

86TE TG

d d T+ SDA

08:386

444 3198

VOS:I1-F. P

1

3. Dy

13) 3/5â\200\23112

Red Cross attacks ANC over camps

' THE ANC had denied the Interna-

tionsl Committee for the Red Cmss{l  
access to camps abroad where, it is

alleged it is holding prisoners, the |  
Red Cross said {

ia in an interview. â\200\234But in practice,  
we have not been able to carry out  
the invitation. We have met the high-  
est representatives of the ANC  
several times over the past year, but  
to no availâ\200\235

e said the Red Cross now believed  
there was little chance that the ANC  
would allow it access to the camps,  
most of them in Tanzania or Uganda.

The Red Cross knew the ANC still  
ran camps, but until it made on-site  
inspections it could not say if camp  
residents were being held i

yesterday. '\ their will - \  
â\200\234Officially, the ANC has invited us ;

to visit the camps,â\200\235 said Marc Henze-  
bin, an ICRC official in the ANC's  
premier base in Pretoria.

The ANC said last August it would }

end its 15-year-old policy of barring i  
the Red Cross from its camps.

ANC spokesman GIII Marcos was .

adamant yesterday that the Red  
Cross had not been denied access to  
camps. :

Marens reiterated an earlier ANC  
statement extending an open invita-  
tion to the Red Cross to visit the  
camps, and said they were â\200\234free and  
welcome to do soâ\204ç. â\200\224 Sapa-Renter.â\200\231

Fool

FoR

iy March 13, 1992

HE FRoN

.. Plepers 6

PINION

>

T Viewpoint

Buthelezi fights the Cause of Minorities

HE tactics of Inkatha and

KwaZulu leader

Mangosuthu Buthelezi in relation to the reform process are intriguing, and should not be dismissed simply as obstructionism ... though they undoubtedly also have that effect. They smack strongly of a back-to-the-wall last stand.

From a potential losing position. Dr Buthelezi is seeking to use whatever strong cards he can muster to ensure he remains a major political player on the national scene. In this endeavour he is showing the consummate skill of a tough and experienced politician.

Only this week, political researcher Jannie Hofmeyr claimed all research work conducted so far on party political support had consistently indicated the IFP as a very insignificant player, contrary to the widely held public view.

The public view, of course, has been affected by the continuing strife between the ANC and IFP as they vie with each other for



support in the Reel townships and the towns and countryside of Natal'KwaZulu.

Outnumbered and outgunned in many areas, the IFP have sought to use the Zulu nation as a rallying base to prevent ANC efforts to undermine and marginalise the party. The struggle has to some extent been ethnicised by the IFP to secure Zulu solidarity, and the violence has been an inducement to Zulus to seek protection from the violence through attaching themselves to their ethnic roots

Dr Buthelezi is similarly using the Zulu nation as a battering ram into Codesa, claiming that the Zulu king has a right to representation and that the KEwaZulu government as well as the IFP should be represented. It is of little consequence to his cause that these demands would throw the composition of Codesa into a state of some disarray. If the Zulu king is represented, then the principle that only political parties have a

J

i

place at Codesa is breached. Then other traditional leaders would probably also have to be included

if the KwaZulu government is admitted, then other non-independent homeland governments would have to be admitted, and Codesa would grow yet more unwieldy

If these demands are met, the balance of Codesa changes from seeking consensus on how to govern South Africa as one state, to the probability of having to accept the ethnic power bases established under apartheid as part of a settlement involving the division of power

There are already signs that Dr Buthelezi can look to some influential support, if that is his goal. The Ciskei row is an example.

Before the SA Government's intervention to force Ciskei to allow free political activity in its territory, the ANC's plans to pressure Ciskei with mass actions that could be construed as

trying to unseat Ciskei leader Brigadier Oupa Gqozo drew opposition from four parties represented at Codesa: the Ciskei itself, Inkatha, Qwagqwa's Dikwankwetla Party and Gazankulu's Ximoko Progressive Party. Their stand was also supported by Bophuthatswana and by Solidarity.

What has been sparked there is a bandwagon of minority interests, all of which could suffer at the hands of ANC mass action methods and which seek security in the power base they represent at Codesa.

This week Dr Buthelezi took his campaign a stage further at the opening of the Kwazulu Legislative Assembly session with warnings that he would keep his options open on future alliances, that he would be willing to pursue regional options outside Codesa, and that he would not honour any Codesa agreement involving KwaZulu to which he was not party.

His prediction that Codesa would fail if the Conservative

Party was not a participant, coupled with his utterance that he would go to the heart of Afrikanerdom (many now interpret the CP as the heart of Afrikanerdom) in his campaign and his questioning of President de Klerk's attitude and power, could only have the effect of raising conjecture about his commitments to present reform efforts through Codesa. The CP, for instance, has rejected participation at Codesa in spite of efforts made to get it to the table.

Yet, Dr Buthelezi stopped short of pulling out of Codesa. He has also confirmed again his support for the Yes vote in the referendum, and sits challengingly placed in relation to both the Codesa participants and the non-participants who feel threatened by Codesa. It is French-style politicking in the De Gaulle tradition.

What it comes down to is not really the question of whether the Zulu king gains representa-

-

.i(;hn Patten

tion at Codesa or not. It is something much more than that Dr Buthelezi is fighting for, and something in which he is striking chords of harmony in minority groups who can become important factors in the final political settlement SA is seeking.

The cause can be generalised to go past the place of the Zulus in a future SA. It is the Cause of Minorities.

Unless adequate protection of minorities is provided (through devolution of power, seems to be the implied of Dr Buthelezi), there can be no consensus.

Even though Codesa has been working to a system of sufficient consensus, Dr Buthelezi is making it clear that no consensus would be sufficient unless this issue is addressed and resolved. The Zulu nation, and other minorities by implication, will have to find an honoured, distinctive and secure place in the new SA. That is his challenge to the ANC.

uot ]â\200\231J' Jnhlâ\200\230-]o:}?- ,l?u