ADVERTISEMENT-



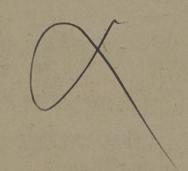
Islam teaches us that mankind is but a single community and that differences in man on the basis of colour and language are no less than ayat (signs) of Allah i.e. proof of His existence and cannot be used as a basis for discrimination between man and man.

Islam stands for dignity and freedom for all people.

Islam is a liberating power and as such is totally opposed to all forms of oppres-

sion and exploitation.

The New Constitution has been introduced by the White Government and approved by the White Electorate and retains the traditional order of apartheid in a new form for the participation of a select section of the South African Community. The New Constitution entrenches racial division in this country and promotes standards of justice which when applied differ radically from one group to another. The disparity in education and also in health services, housing, pension, social welfare and the inequality are violations of the principles of justice in Islam. In the light of the above violations of Islamic principles we call on Muslims to reject the new constitutional dispensation and to abstain from voting.



- SUNNI JAMIATUL ULEMA OF SOUTH AFRICA
- MUSLIM JUDICIAL COUNCIL
- MUSLIM STUDENTS ASSOCIATION
- ISLAMIC COUNCIL OF SOUTH AFRICA
- MUSLIM YOUTH MOVEMENT OF SOUTH AFRICA
- YOUNG MEN'S MUSLIM ASSOCIATION
- MUSLIM ASSEMBLY (CAPE)
- ARABIC STUDY CIRCLE

- SOUTH AFRICAN NATIONAL ZAKAAT FUND
- ASSOCIATION OF ACCOUNTANTS & LAWYERS FOR ISLAMIC LAW
- INSTITUTE OF ISLAMIC SHARIAH STUDIES
- AL-JIHAD INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC MOVEMENT
- ISLAMIC MEDICAL ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH AFRICA

And why should ye not fight in the Cause of Allah and of those who being weak, are ill-treated and (oppressed).

(Qur'an 4:75)

'And incline not to Those Who do wrong and oppress others, Or the fire will seize you; And you have no protectors Other than Allah, Nor shall you be helped. (Qur'an Sura Hud, Verse 113)

'And fight them on until there is no more tumult or oppression, and there prevail Justice and Faith in Allah, altogether and everywhere. But if they cease verily Allah doth see all that they do."

(Qur'an 39:8)

Let there arise out of you a band of people Inviting to all that is good, enjoining what is Right and forbidding what is wrong. They are the ones to attain felicity.

(Qur'an: Sura III: Verse 104)

O men verily We have created you of a male and a female, and We have divided you into nations and tribes, that you may be able to identify each other. Verily, of you the most honourable, in the sight of God, is he who is the most virtuous of you.

"It is not fitting for a Believer, man or woman, When a matter has been decided By Allah and His Apostle, To have any option About their decision. If anyone disobeys Allah and His Apostle, he is indeed On a clearly wrong Path."

S.XXXIII-V.36

"Leave alone those who take their religion to be mere play and amusement, and are deceived by the life of this world."

S.VI-V.70

"O ye who believe! If ye obey the Unbelievers, They will drive you back On your heels, and ye Will turn back (from Faith) To your own loss." 53-V149

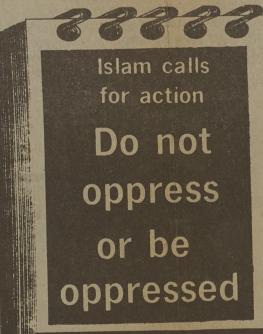
"So set your direction firmly and truly to the way of life. Establish God's system according to the nature in which He has made mankind. There is no alteration in the course which God has devised. This is the standard way of life, but most among mankind understand

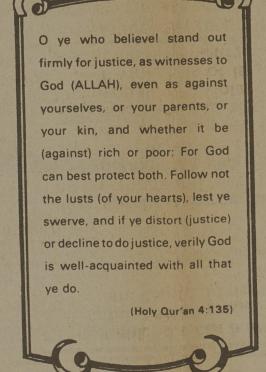
not."

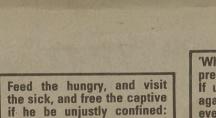
THE HOLY PROPHET ON HUMAN RIGHTS



"O PEOPLE! The Apostle of Allah said that you must not remain silent under the rule and injustice of the oppressors and those who breach the commandments of Allah, break their covenant with Allah, and oppose and abandon the tradition of the Prophet of Allah and rule over the people unjustly. you do not oppose such state of affairs, Allah shall punish you and your oppressive rulers.







Assist any person oppressed whether Muslim or non-Mus-

lim. (Hadith).

Whosoever of you see oppression, He must change it f unable to he must speak against it. If unable to do even this, Then he must at least pray silently against it, But that is the weakest part

'Ye people, your God is one, and one also is your father (Adam); that is to say, you are all members of the Great Family of the All-loving God.

The Prophet Muhammad, on the

occasion of his last pilgrimage to

Mecca, delivered a sermon on this

very principle of human equality to

the large concourse of people,

which, in substance ran as follows:

Therefore there should be amongst you goodwill and affection, sincerity and harmony, and it should be clearly understood that no Arab as such has any kind of superiority over the non-Arab, nor a Black man over the White, and likewise no non-Arab as such has any preference over the Arab, nor any White man over the Black man.

THERE SHALL BE DISHONEST AND OPPRESSIVE RULERS AFTER ME. THOSE WHO SUPPORT THEIR FALSEHOODS AS BEING TRUTH AND ASSIST THEM IN THEIR OPPRESSION, ARE NOT MY FOLLOWERS AND I AM NOT OF THEM. THEY WILL (ALSO) NOT BE ABLE TO DRINK FROM MY FOUNTAIN.'

WHOEVER RECOMMENDS AND HELPS A GOOD CASE BECOMES A PARTNER THEREIN AND WHOEVER RECOMMENDS AND HELPS AN EVIL CASE SHARE IN ITS BURDEN.'

'IF ANYONE MOVES WITH AN OPPRESSOR, HE HAS GONE FORTH FROM ISLAM.' (HADITH).

DACHNOS DESERVA

freedom....and a reflection of the will of God."



I BELIEVE THAT LIBERTY IS THE BIRTHRIGHT OF EVERY NATION AND INDIVID UAL. NO MAN NOR ANY MAN-MADE BUREAUCRACY POSSESSES THE RIGHT OF ENSLAVING HUMAN BEINGS. HOWSOEVER ATTRACTIVE WE MAY COIN THE NAME FOR SLAVERY AND SERVITUDE, STILL SLAVERY WILL REMAIN WHAT IT IS. IT IS AGAINST THE WILL AND CANONS OF GOD; (Moulana Abul Kalam Azad).

> "Whether it is the majesty of monarchy or the game of democracy, if religion is separated from politics then the regime of Chengiz only remains.'

Dr Muhammad Iqbal



"With the constitutional proposals, not only is the present system of apartheid given more elasticity, but in the new proposals the dream of democracy to which we strive is still further eroded...the Apartheid line is not demolished, it is simply shifted to include the Coloureds and Indians who are willing to co-operate with the government."

.. every protest, every prayer for liberation, every act of compassion is an affirmation of

Dr Alan Boesak

"the Bill perpetrates a fraud on the blacks, a fraud on the Coloureds and Indians and a fraud on the white population of the country.

Mr Dalling MP

"I am not ashamed to say that I want to ensure the position of the whites" Minister Chris Heunis

teachings and principles of its founder, Mahatma Gan-

dhi, and therefore it cannot

At the same time, the NIC has said that the ANC is a

product of Government ac-

tions. The ANC has taken to a path of violence only be-

cause they have been denied a voice, they say.

And because the UDF, or

for that matter the NIC,

have not come out in open

condemnation of the ANC some establishment politi-

cians have tried to link them to the ANC. But they

have yet to provide proof of

this link. Nor have the po-

lice such proof. And as long as this proof is absent, the

accusations levelled

against the NIC and the

U D F r e m a i n

unsubstantiated and

The run-up to the elec-

tions has also caused rows

between candidates over

the way special votes were obtained and inter-party

In an investigation two weeks ago the Sunday Times found that elderly

people, who are largely ignorant of the constitution,

have been the target of the

drive by some candidates

and their canvassers for

Claims

newspaper found that about a 100 elderly people

had been bussed to cast

special votes after being

lavishly entertained with

food and drinks by some candidates. They had also

There have also been

claims of people using

gangsters to coerce people

biggest Indian welfare

organisations have also

said they knew of instances

in which elderly men and

women had been threat-

ened that they would lose

their pensions or have them reduced if did not

vote for a particular

Yes, it is less than 72

Some of South Africa's

been given gifts.

to vote.

candidate.

In one instance, this

unwarranted.

disputes.

special votes.

# ELECTIONS '84

IN less than 72 hours South Africa will know what Indian voters think of the new constitution.

And as the countdown to Tuesday's elections beats away, both the pro and anti-election forces stand convinced that they will emerge

What must be taken into account is that of South Africa's estimated Indian population of one million, only 310 000 are eligible to vote — for this is the number who have registered as voters.

After all

and done...

None of the political groups involved in the feud over the constitution, which has caused sharp cleavages in the Indian community, is willing to hazard a guess as to what the average percentage poll would be — the crucial factor which could give credibility or non-credibility to those entering the new parliament.

There is dispute also on whether the results of this week's coloured elections would provide a pointer to Indian voting patterns.

Mr Cassim Docrat, a University of Durban-Westville political science lecturer, this week predicted that the results of the coloured elections would not encourage Indians to vote and that the average poll in the Indian elections would probably be about 20 percent.

# Results

Mr Docrat said people the results of Wednesday's elections were not a genuine or widespread response from South Africa's coloured comunity.

"I cannot see it playing an encouraging role in the Indian elections," he said.

Apart from a few exceptions, low polls were recorded in most seats in the coloured elections. Mr Docrat said an analy-

sis of the coloured election results showed that the constituencies which recorded the highest percentage polls were mainly rural

"We do not have the same kind of rural towns in also been more convincing. Natal, where the country's Indian population is concentrated. In fact, the majority of towns on Natal's north and south coast and in northern Natal can hardtrue sense of the word. Indians do not live in a platteland kind of situation vote' calls. This obviously as many coloureds do."

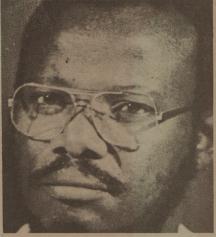
Another factor which had more than just a strictly po-

THEY DOMINATED THE DEBATE. . . VOTERS WILL GIVE THEIR ANSWER ON TUESDAY









MR AMICHAND RAJBANSI, DR JAYARAM REDDY, DR FAROUK MEER, AND CHIEF GATSHA BUTHELEZI: The exclusion of African people dogged the election campaign.

# Divided we stand



Mr Docrat said the Natal

said, was that the United Democratic Front's cam-Indian Congress and other paign for a boycott of the coloured elections had been largely successful. Everything pointed to the conscription issue. UDF enjoying a similar success in the Indian

"The UDF's argument for a rejection of participation in the new parliament has

"And what's even more significant is that organisations which are not generally inclined to express their political feelings publicly, such as religious bodies and doctors' guilds, have also added their voice to the 'don't gives the 'don't vote' call

Docrat said.
Mr Amichand Rajbansi, leader of the National Peoples' Party and a man who

has claimed publicly several times that his party would win the majority of the 40 seats in the elections, disagrees. The results of the coloured elections would not affect Indian voter response, he said.

He said although the col-

oured political parties had

"I appeal to Indian voters

to ignore the negative calls

to boycott the elections,

which are made only at the

time of elections, and to

make use of the new

unquestionable.

bodies which were affiliated to the UDF had "sucfaced a "vicious onslaught and intimidation" from the cessfully played" on the 'don't vote" lobby, the percentage poll had been "There is no doubt that "reasonable." many Indians see the ac-"The credibility of their participation in the new parliament will be ceptance of the new consti-

tution as an acceptance of conscription also.

"Anti-election forces have also been able to drive home that participa-

tion in the new parliament

He said their participation in the elections did not mean an acceptance of the constitution, "but an effort to reshape South Africa's political course through peaceful and evolutionary

The other major party in the election battle, Solidarity, has not been as bold in its prediction of the number of seats it would take. It has also not made claims as to what the percentage poll

Referring to the coloured election results Dr Jayaram Reddy, the Solidarity Party leader, said: "I don't know some of the candidates who have been urging people to vote on sectional or reliwhether the coloured re- gious lines. sults would have a bearing on Indian voting.

"There has been enough allowed the freedom to vote Delegates will be succesful. Sectional divisions have been created on a level which

ference," Dr Reddy said.

Since the constitution was proposed, it has split the South African community. But its effects on the Indian community has been

It has not only caused bitter rows between pro-par-ticipation and antiparticipation camps, but it has also engendered sectional divisions on a level unheard of before in the Indian community.

The blame for the arousing of sectional feelings must rest squarely on some of the candidates who

Issues

There is no doubt now dispute and controversy over the constitution. And a considerable role in deanymore on election day termining which of the 168 will not do anyone of us any candidates contesting the good. People should now be 40 seats in the House of

have been unheard of before in the Indian community

or not to vote without inter- Many candidates them- chief minister, issue stateselves have admitted this. Some of the major issues which have dominated the election debate were the

exclusion of blacks from the new political dispensation, conscription for Indians and coloureds, the failure of the Government with the tacit suppport of election parties to hold referendums to test Indian and coloured opinion on the new constitution and the question of (black) oppression." whether the people entering the new parliament will

be able to bring about real reform in South Africa. The black exclusion issue was the one which the antielection lobby capitalised on the most simply because the election parties have not been able to provide logical counters to the arguments advanced by their

opponents. This issue also saw Chief Gatsha Buthelezi, Inkatha's president and KwaZulu's

ments which made it plain how blacks would feel if Indians and coloureds turned up in large numbers to

Only this week Chief Buthelezi said: "The end product of the new constitution will be the obliteration of political distinctions between Indians, coloureds and whites to make them one banded together to ensure our

The failure of the parties to press for a referendum also provided the anti-election groupings with plenty of ammunition to use against the parties contesting the elections.

The anti-election groups maintain that without first obtaining a mandate from the people through a referendum, the parties concerned have no right to take part in the elections. The introduction of the

further heightened the already strained relationship between the pro-partici-pants and the non-

participants. Some of the election candidates, with the subtle help of the SABC, tried to link the United Democratic Front, of which the Natal Indian Congress is an affiliate, to the ANC.

Violent

And when all the ground rules reserved for debates were wiped out as the election dispute hotted up, Mr Pat Poovalingam, the Solidarity Party's chairman, for instance, pointedly asked Dr Farouk Meer, a NIC executive member, in a TV debate this week if the NIC supported the ANC.

The Natal Indian Congress has often said that it is committed to the employ violent means to bring about change in

hours to the elections. But as a community the Indians stand divided. The voters will give their answer on Tuesday. And on Wednesday the politicians will sing

(Report by Ticks Chetty, 12 Dev-onshire Place, Durban)

their praises - or offer

- ADVERTISEMENT -

# THE REFORM PARTY OF SOUTH AFRICA



CALLING ALL INDIAN SOUTH AFRICANS

# DO YOU KNOW, IF YOU VOTE:

- \* YOU WILL BE VOTING AGAINST YOURSELF. YOU WILL BE VOTING TO BE FURTHER DEMORALIZED UNDER THE ABHORRENT APARTHEID LAWS. YOU WILL BE VOTING AGAINST OUR STRUGGLE FOR HUMAN DIGNITY.
- \* YOU WILL BE VOTING AGAINST THE WHOLE WORLD THAT IS FIGHTING TO DESTROY APARTHEID FOR YOUR GOOD.
- \* YOU WILL BE VOTING AGAINST OUR AFRICAN BROTHERS AND SISTERS IN THE COUNTRY OF THEIR ORIGIN. THEY HAVE SUFFERED THE MOST UNDER THE EVILS OF APARTHEID. THE TRICAMERAL PARLIAMENT WILL BE INVOLVED IN LEGISLATING AGAINST THE AFRICANS. DO YOU WANT THE INDIANS TO BE A PARTY TO THIS? DO YOU WANT TO IMPLICATE THE INDIANS BY **VOTING?**

# **FURTHER:**

- DON'T BE MISLED BY "ASSURANCES" BY CERTAIN POLITICAL PARTIES THAT THEY WILL REPEAL ALL DISCRIMINATORY LAWS. THIS IS UTTER NONSENSE AND A FRAUD FOR THE GOVERNMENT HAS CATEGORICALLY STATED TIME AND AGAIN THAT THESE LAWS ARE NON-NEGOTIABLE.
- DON'T VOTE FOR ANY PETTY, PURILE, POLITICALLY IRRELEVANT AND INSIGNIFICANT REASON. THE NEW CONSTITUTION IS MUCH MORE THAN THAT. IT IS A NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL ISSUE, AFFECTING THE LIVES OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE. DON'T PLAY WITH IT.

WHAT IS THE ALTERNATIVE?

NATIONAL CONVENTION OF ALL THE TRUE LEADERS

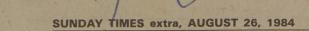
OF ALL THE PEOPLE OF SOUTH AFRICA

TO DRAW UP A CONSTITUTION ACCEPTABLE TO ALL SOUTH AFRICANS.

**ISSUED BY: THE REFORM PARTY OF SOUTH AFRICA** (AFFILIATE OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN BLACK ALLIANCE)

43 MOSS STREET, VERULAM

AFTER 90 YEARS, DETEN



TERRA LEKOTA (U.D.F.)

RAM SALOOJEE (T.I.C.) MEWA RAMGOBIN (N.I.C.) M. J.
NAIDOO
(N.I.C.)
Detained

21-8-84

Detained 21-8-84

Detained 21-8-84 **Detained 21-8-84** 

Why have our leaders been detained?

Is it because they reject Botha's apartheid constitutions?

Because they call on us not to vote?

Because they are saying what we believe?

We stand by our leaders..

WE DEMAND THAT ALL CANDIDATES
WITHDRAW FROM THE ELECTIONS — OR
TAKE RESPONSIBILITY WITH THE GOVT. FOR
THE DETENTIONS.

ONS WON'T STOP US!