AR TG _BulBoard 2_UY_s â\200\224â\200\224 THE BULLZTIN -BoARD Copyright (C) 1990 The Union of African Tribes All Rights Reserved, Vol 3, March 19390 C/OP.Q. Box 14883, Chicago, IL 60614 â\200\224 , , Special Notice: This publication: Is just & bulletin board- I~ paper form:. It contains very Important] articles you may have missed. We simply post them In The Bulletin Board without : modification or comment. Because ot limited. Space, occasionally we reprint only a few paragraphs of the original material and this Is Indicated by an asterisk Inside a: circle near the heading of the article. In addition, material reprinted from rare Sources are Indicated by the letter 'R* Inside a circle, and the source reference will be given only to readers who- ask for It.

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Tz BULLETIL YOARYD Vol March 1990, Page 2
A L b : ) g Nikie TS, ;; i'\hat{a}\200\234.
Court Holds Priest jn Molestation Is Liable in "Suit.
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lic priest who pleaded guilty in 1986 to | the early 1980's. - -37:6e =%
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~~ LESBIAN NUNS:
REAKING SILENCE
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AT AT T s wi 1;Lo R: Nancy Manahan, Ross\mary Curb Photo by Barbara Hammer
LEs3(sN Nuns By SisTeR NanCy Manytisn :
Nuns. Alien in their dramatic garb. Set apart from us in their

regimented communities, bÃ@l:hpeir gingula,{ didica%iâ\200\230?n. - | 0SE1pRY S

Nuns. Different . . . Fascinating. Their lives intrnique us all. $\tilde{}$.

In these unique and compelling revelations, both ex-nuns and present nuns unlock the most secret doors in their closed and mysterious communities. \cdot

Under rigidly enforced rules of behavior, where women' $\hat{a}200\231s$ lives are consecrated and subjugated to the most sacred of vows, where $\hat{a}200\234particular$ friendships $\hat{a}200\235$ are ruthiessly eradicated under pain of-sin and expulsion, stil the power of love manages to emerge and survive. $\hat{a}200\230$

Each nuh in these stories describes the individual and searing path she has journeyed to discover and face and experience the truth of herself: that she is a Lesbian nun. .

THZ BULLETI BOARD Vols Marchtsso, B

.;â\200\230»-.;*â\200\230.â\200\230j â\200\230%; O e - JOHANNESBURG;, March"18 (AP) â\200\224 Seven people were killed in fighting between black factions in Natal province, and one man was burned to death,

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the police said today. - * AT

About 3,000 blacks have been killed since 1987 in Natal province in fighting between supporters of the African Na. tional Congress and members of Chief Mangosuthu Gatsha Buthelezi's Inkathaorganization. e

Chief Buthelezi returned from a visit to Lusaka, Zambia, on Sunday and said that nation's President, Kenneth D: Kaunda, had offered to act as a mediator between the factions.

Chief Buthelezi said he had not asked Mr. Kaunda to take on the role, but that the President was the only person with

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th le, S 3 $a\200\234$ The authors of the report, three psychiatrists from New York Hospital said it was not clear how the unusual cocaine use led to the complications. The doctors, John C. Mahler, Samuel Perry and Bruce Sutton, describeéd the case in a letter in the current issue of The Journal of the American Medical Association.

- The use of cocaine in the belief that it enhances sexual pleasure has often been reported. Several experts on sexuality and on drug abuse said they had

e \hat{A} ¢ Of 3 man_ wj Eecte cocaine _into his urethra o eighten sexual pleasure and then, Hâ\200\230Irouéï¬\201C ffextrava'g!ant complicatio ns.â\200\231 suffered gangrene that Jed to the loss of botilegs. nins Tingars s ds2

heard. of people rubbing cocaine on}
genital organs or injecting it into the

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urethra, the tube that carries urine out
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the hÃ@gessary_â\200\231credexiï¬\202iis,â\200\231 L
leadership and I have always had.
fidence in him, and he has had no prob-|
lem with me over the years,â\200\235 he said. 4 }

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According to a report issued by the Police, six blacks were killed by other blacks in Natal during the previous 24 hours and a seventh was killed by the: police during the clashes. It said seven: blacks had been arrested in the fight—ing and that nine people had been

wounded, three of them policemen.

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Warning Is Issued on Cocaine Use

pear to be a widespread practice.

Cocaine use has been associated with i a variety of medical problems includ-! ing heart attack, stroke and death. But Dr. John Money, an expert in sexuality at Johns Hopkins Medical School. in Baltimore, said it would be unusual for cocaine alone to produce the extreme complications. Dr. Money questioned whether some other factor, such as an impurity in the cocaine, might have been at fault.

Dr. Mahler said his team had considered that possibility but had no evidence to document it. He said his team had also speculated that the man might have developed an undetected infection or that attempts to treat him might have somehow led to additional complications. -~ - : FESES L

Experts said cocaine would be absorbed into the blaodstream:-through the mucous membranes of the urethra

of the»_t?ody. Bu; they said it did not ap-

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membrane, such as in \hat{a}\sqrt{202}-nose, and.
presumably would have-thé same- ef-
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Dr: Mahler said the New York Hospi~
tal case involved a 34-year-old man
who - told: doctors: he occasionally
squirted-a cocaine solution into his ure- \boldsymbol{\cdot}
thra: Theslast. time- he did so, in June
1987, he-suffered a persistent painful .
S erectionimmediately after intercourse:
- withchis girlfriend. His.priapism lasted-
- three.days and he sought medical help.
- - Soon-afterward, he developed blood
" clots.in his genitals, arms. and-legs,
backandchest. .. -: :
By-his: 12th day in the hospital, gan-
a\200\230grene-had-developed to such an extent-
. and his penis. --
that the- man lost his legs, nine fingers.
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By RAVID PEREL
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the dead, they said
Two black police*o
Police reported 11 other people killed Mon-
cers assigned to
the chief
reaking up protests in
, they said. African National
Congress leader Walter, Sisulu agreed Monday
to meet with Zulu leader Mangosuthu
Buthelezi to try to halt growing violence in
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Natal. day and Sunday, most in factional fighting in Natal. Armed police killed two men in separate incidents while b black townships ΑN Jo doysig pdoasidzg ay) s 4211440 Y], 8861 â\200\230ET AInr 10X MIN Ul FHOOW INVd (â\200\230AdY 1Y) â\200\230UIIS UDAD 10U 3ARY A3Yy) djAow B BujzZOppd | 9q pmom Asy) jey) sSuens swaas ; 1 â\200\230Alieiuapiouy â\200\230sem | se 1) Aq pasow se 3q [[Im pug ajaow ay) 0) 08 [m ¢ 100A0q udedIY) OYM SINSIUIW Y] uey) speay Jasim adoy | Sem ag Inq \hat{a} \200\230UBIImy Ay se IS[Y) duy -uujjumagalsaï¬\202adaaw s TISIYY 70 uonuijop JiSS B[18Y) S 308 TB{{T "U0SI5d o JUIAIp AfIn $a\200\230$ uriuny Any se IS1ID) pauyap [19uno 1BYL "IGF Uuj uopadjeyd jo [ouno) ayy le paydope AjjeuiSiio sem yojym â\200\230sayaunyo jurisajoad pue opjoyie) uewoy jo Jumyoeay jeuonipeny ayy JO JudwajeIs onewelp puw jueyod -wip jsowr e st Spy) â\200\230yaanyd ay) uj Buj -40.13 3q 01 SWaas spuyy [[8 Jo wsj(e) Neatod sy, 'sso012 ay) uo Apoq Jupay -Jns â\200\230pazjuo8e ue se younyd Alnuad â\200\234YILT pue -Yig1 ysjueds ay) !asiaajun 3y jo Buy s wyy payoydap younyd -aupuezdg oyy Ayjeuosiad sy ' Jo s3pis WRId) Jip paziseydwa â\200\230uyor Y JO SIAMIM INOJ 3Y) UIAT ISLIY) Jo sijjeniiod fuew uaaq aavy oy,

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. ~neigh Mandela calls for end to black By Howard Witt Chicago Tribune DURBAN, South Africaâ\200\224Nelson Mandela bluntly urged his followers Sunday to stop killing their political rivals in a black-against-black war that is poisoning the anti-apartheid movement. v i Addressing a peaceful rally of moreâ\200\231 than 100, followers of J;c African National Congress, the recently released leader deplored the internecine violence, in Natal province that has claimed at! lcast 2,500 blacks since 1987 and driven, thousands more from their homes, i $a\200\234$ My message to those of you involved in this battle of brother against brother is this: Take your guns, your knives and your pangas [machetes] and throw them Into the sca, \hat{a} \200\235 Mandela said. \hat{a} \200\234Close down the death factories. End this war $now. \hat{a} \ 200 \ 235$'s vt The Natal fighting started out overi political tactics in the continuing strug-{ gle against the white minority South Af-} rican government to end racial discrimi- { nation and win equal black rights. - $^{\prime}$ It a battle for turf and j ence impovens ack town:. ships_surrounding Durban o marifzburg, pitting The congress, the' largest ant)eid body which has fa-VO, {the white government, a¥mnÂ\$: the smaller_Zulu_movement of Inkatha, a conwork_with the government to achie; ut the ceaseless fighting is not exclusively political. Yout gs and com-, mon criminals are nowi7\201xeved responsible for the majority of the shootings,

stabbings, machete attacks and firebom-

bings that have terrorized fg)orhoods on both sides of the political divide. E R Mandela strongly condemned both aspects of the violence in what marked the first categorical effort by any conress leader to end the fighting. In a departure from the finger-pointing_that ha one fâ\200\234We neced to be rigorous in identifying our own contribugion to the escalation \hat{A} ¢ of violence where it may occur, \hat{a} \200\235 the 71i,nyear-old black leader said. â\200\234We_haye % greatcr purpose than the def riva oppressed groups. It is The creation o healthy and vibrant y, $\hat{a} \geq 200 \geq 35$ [} ence_when_he talked of reconciliation wit nkatha and 1Ls___â§13 ! der 1â\202¬ .Mangosuthu Gatsha Buthelezi, The con-But Jdandcla_dr uted, and at | o tifes o ile._response from his_audi-: 0 3 cooper Wi , " $a\200\234$ We extend the hand of peace to In-]

its leader, \hat{a} 200\235 Mandela said., alterna

katha and hope that it might one day be possible for us tq share a platform with

speaking i ish and Zullfjï¬\201ï¬\201%& waving a sea of black, green and yellow! . congress flags, booed and whistled. Earlier, another congress leader, Walter Sisulu, told the rally that senior conress officials would soon mect Inkathg fcadcrs, including Buthelezi, for peace talks. в~.е (gress has | Bmpclgzi a5 an 1.[i^201 _gncmymcausc he has been seen 10 There were .o immediate reports of new violence in day night. the townships on Sune_wer L hech B th (e v, ol â\200\234 Under Gorbachev, Moscow violent crim ;p" T .A'q rivalry Tr-â\202¬ SARQIYL S99V D LS @ rose 40 percent In 1988.,-44

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a\200\234end_violence, but said police con.
duct will determine when the Afr- -
can INational C \hat{a}\202\spacess_decides to
\hat{a}200\234talk with the government.
Mandela, deputv_president and
acth Teader of the congress, indi-
Cated he is having differences with
ellow leaders of the anti-apartheid
organization
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ship outside Port Elizabeth, he ap-
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â\200\234Tice shootings of black
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â\200\234Whites here have become used
police shoowings of black dem-
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He defended the congess decision to cancel Ap talks with the gove ent 1n rotest 0

okeng, south of Johannesburg. $\hat{a}\200\234$ Depending on the response of police, $\hat{a}\200\235$ the congress and the government could work out a new date for formal talks, he said. $\hat{a}\200\234$ The actions of the police against peaceful protest in various parts of the country are in direct conflict with— the public positions being taken by the government. $\hat{a}\200\235$

De Klerk has said he is_studving

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Mandela said he is willing to meet —with De Klerk to discuss the violence. He indicated the meeting could follow his visit Monday and Tuesday to Natal province, where five years of black factional fighting has intensified in the past week, causing gcores of deaths and uries. Mandela also said he hoped to meet with Zulu Chief Mangosuthu Buthelezi, although he was persuaded by con-

gress officials to cancel a joint-:

peace rally he had suggested holding with Buthelezi Monday.

Mandela. questione [
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other congress leaders.

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differences _a leaders,â\200\231
e said.

) released from 27 years impnisonment on Feb. 11, is the

effective_head of the copgress M while President Oliver Tambo re-

covers in Sweden from a stroke. But events of the past two days

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At a news conference Sunday,'

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TRy \tilde{A} @ \hat{a} 200\230f@ \hat{a} \200\231s \hat{a} \200\230 \tilde{A} @* By Jessnca Se:gel =

AT $\hat{a}\200\230$; $\hat{u}\200\230$ <-
 $\hat{a}\200\234$ Pubhc healtll oï¬\202icxals say they are concerned, about recent increases in syphilis and other sexually transmitted diseases in the suburbs, parncularly in areas of Cook and Lake County. :

â\200\234The number of reported syphilis cases remains small, but there has been a dramatic increase over the past few months, following trends begun more than a year ago in Chicago, health officials say.

Locally, as well as nationwide, health officials speculate that the $a\geq00\geq30$ increase in syphilis cases is related to the exchange of sex for crack, a potent form of cocaine that arrived in the Chicago area a little more than a year-ago. _ ..

~Others believe that -the shxi¬\202 in J focus to AIDS has drained person- * nel, resources and attention away -

v " from - fighting the more prevalent

* but curable commummble diseases 3â\200\230 like syptnhs :

ZIMBABWE

nICh Retony 3
Following two and a half years of intense debate on the ecological soundness of oil exploration in the Zambezi Valley, Mobil has secured oil rights in = Zimbabwe and Zambia, and operations are scheduled to begin in April this year. The sovernment has a vested interest in the deal, as it will have-a 10 percent stake should oil be found in the

region. The prospects of striking oil are: estimated at about 25 percent, but experts believe there could also be significant reserves of natural gas. i The Zambezi Valley is a protected world heritage area and much of it is national park land. rich in wildlife. i Pressure from environmentalists in Zimbabwe forced the government last December to agree to allow Mobil to begin operations only after the compa-

: ETGRL AR S R it

" nv conducts two environmental impact

The Sony Palmtop, a computer without a keyboard which can recognize handwriting written on the screen with a special pen.

surveys and consents to using more costly exploration methods than $\frac{3}{200}$ there is $\frac{3}{200}$ technique which involves clearing forests and building roads that has $\frac{3}{200}$ proven disastrous in neighboring Zambia and Tanzania.

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Of Marxism? Ny /70

By CHRISTOPHER S. WREN_ . Special to The New York Times :

JOHANNESBURG, Feb. 17 $\hat{a}\200\224$ The winds of change battering Marxism around the world have hit the South African Communist Party, which nas endured by making itself synonymous in many blacks $\hat{a}\200\231$ minds with the struggle of the majority to free itself of domination by the nation $\hat{a}\200\231$ s white minority.

The party finds itself defending an ideology that is collapsing across Eastern Europe. In Africa, countries like Mozambique have jettisoned Marxism-Leninism to save their ailing economies.

And the Soviet Union, long the par- i

tyâ\200\231s staunchest ally, is speaking again to the white-dominated Government in-Pretoria after their break in diplomatic relations three and a.half decades ago, and Soviet diplomats and academics have visited here.

The Communist Partyâ\200\231s abrupt legalization raises as many problems as it has solved. Its authority seemed most persuasive under repession; now it will have to sell itself as one more political organization adjusting to the rough-and-tumble of public debate. To do so, it has already jettisoned bits of !its'ideology, including a demand for full state ownership of the economy, and embraced the notion of muiti-party democracy. Its stand on other issues, like collectivization of agriculture remains murky. .

Tre well-wishers include Nelson M~ardela. In his first speech after his ~â»lense from prison a week ago, Mr. Mondela <aluted the Communist Party

for +ts sterling contribution to the struggle for democracy. \hat{a} \200\235

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ You have survived 40 vears of unrelentin rsecution, $\hat{a}\200\235\hat{a}\200\231$ ndela <awd He hailed the party $\hat{a}\200\231$ s General Sec-

ratary Jge Slovo, as $a\200\230a\200\230$ one of our finest 31015 and he said the alliance be-r' $a\200\230$ nr rhe rican National Congress

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anc 'he ( ommunist Party a\200\230 a\200\230remains as. strong as it always wasga\200\235" = The Communist Party of South Af-
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rica__as_it_was born in 192], first . $\hat{a}\200\234$ rusaded on behalf of white workers reatene wi r +heaper black labgr. But by the 1930â\200\231s, the party was accepting black memhers at a time when racialy-integrated political groups were- unthinkable. inthis country. $\hat{a}\200\230$ It was the only party that was multiracial, $\hat{a}200231\hat{a}200235\hat{a}200235$ recalled Walter Stsulu. an African National Cangress: veteran who is not known to be a Communist. 'n 1950. the Nationalist Government, whirh rook power two years earlier, ont'awsd the Communist Party under tre Suppression of Communism Act Its- members went underground and later reconstituted themselves in clandestine form.. The party did not try to. build a broad EmletanarTbase as tradl-onal_tommunist parties _had else-, where. channeling 1ts aspirations angâ200231 rescurces mstead through the Afri ; atwnal Congr = \hat{a} \200\230 The Harty \hat{a} 200\231's primary appeal was aloc among political organizations fourded by whites it preached racial equality _ Anglican Archblsho% Desmond M. Tutu observed recently that T Sourb Africa for a very long time, the blarks a3s equals were the Commu-JISIS Weapons From Soviet Union

The ¢ ymmunj introduced the

Af~can National Congress to_influen-

Gial_parrons like the Soviet Union, heined trained guerrillas of Umkhonto we Nizwe, or Spear of the Nation. Al-Fough UmkKhonto we Sizwe is widely viewed as the military wing of the Afrrean National Congress, it was in fact, joirtly cveated in, 1961 with the Com-P Party. The chiel of statf, CAris Farl_nd_most other guerrila com-

cant 1nd most other guerriiia coms
rrandess id - to_be Communist

e \mid -hased newsletter Africa (orudental last 0 72 ot *he 35 members \hat{A}^{c} .

policymaking National Executive:

ommiitee belonged to the COmMIUSt

arty. Supporters insist that the Af-rican National Congress has the leading role in the alliance, which they say is limited to fighting racial oppression.

At a rally here last October, Govan Mbeki, a member of both organizations, recalled the words of the late Moses Kotane, the partyâ\200\231s general secretary from 1939 until 1978. â\200\234â\200\234I am first an African and then a Communist,â\200\235 Mr. Kotane said.

The Communist Part; is believed (o have encouraged the African National . Tongress (o embrace multiracialism â\200\231

orestalling the kind of hastility towac

whites that characterizes the rival an-Africanist _Congress, Li ther's, - C frica Na- '

tional Congress views artheid from. e perspective of p_gss rather thag (han racial struggle>" . .

Suspicion of Communismr

But while red flags- have become a familiar sight at anti-apartheid rallies, black acceptancer of Communism seems selective. <o
Some blacks have expressed suspi-:

cion of Communism as a dubious Western import. $\hat{a}\200\234\hat{a}\200\230I$ have heard it said seve i i streets and taxis of owe 1mc e bosses,'* Asiwona Amaphix-Iphixi wrote- of Communismx in- the monthly magazine Frontline. $\hat{a}\200\234\hat{a}\200\230$ They, i id take wha there ing." \hat{a} \200\231 = Bhas been its previo ox Stalimsm. Last ear, Joe Slo Qver tnhe yearsa . responsibili Stali Stalin cult and a mechanical embrag of Soviet domestic and foreign palicies, 1 10 a visitor that he was deeply ashamed o iii¬\201f Eemamed si¬\202ggn published BULLETIN UOARD Vols March19s0, Page 7â\200\231 _s_oln_grg__snmsnzedm_th_m f which discredited the cause gt $socialism, \hat{a}\200\235\hat{a}\200\235$ Mr..Slovo wrote in a paper last montlr in Lusaka. Excerpts were printed in the Johannesrg newspaper Business Day. . - | ast_J fri ! munist Pa q s in_Cu i wi¬\202gggrsi¬\202__gn_mdg_x_c:nmmumsm.u SO accustomed to operating in se-crecy that it would not admit meeting in Havana. Partyâ $\200\231s$ Racial Composition The party has reported that its membership grew by 90 percent between. 1984 and 1989, but failed to provide specific figures. In an interview with Works in Progress, a small South African anti-apartheid monthly, a_senigr party official who was not identified ut is believed to be Mr. SlovQ said the partyâ\200\231s racial composition was 70 nt blac t ndian and 4 percent of mixed race: he told Works in Progress. _a\200\224_ He has rejected the traditional Com-~ munist monopoly of power. $\hat{a}200\230\hat{a}200\234\hat{a}200\230$ Because . experience has shown that an institutionalized one-party state has a strong propensity for authoritarianism, $\hat{a} \geq 00 \geq 35$ Mr. Slovo wrote in his paper last month, $\hat{a} \geq 00 \geq 34$ w 1 1 i-party] post-apartheid democracy both in_the democratic lalist a P e e SensenTT

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of talks with the South African Gavern-

meqt. \hat{a} 200\234We must not mechanically dig

in our heels against any future possibil: ity of negotiations or compromise wi Other forces, \hat{a} 200\235 the document said, But, it_stressed, \hat{a} \200\230* in_thrust

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Mr. Slovo, a_white lawver who lives

in exile, has insisted that only distorted socialism $\{\ .$

The sympathy that Government repression won the Communist Party among blacks will be tested once the party is pressed to deal with legal existence. With Communism in disarray in Eastern Europe, the Government hopes that the partyâ\200\231s old luster will tarnish once it is exposed to the daylight.

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' Mandela cancels peace rally for

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_strife-torn 8. Africa province

From Chicago Tribune wires

JOHANNESBURG, South

m-fuumrwwmnma black factions clashed with guns

an ves Fridav_in_Natal prov-

ince, and the Atrican National
Congress persuaded Nelson Man-_
dela to cancel 3 _peace rallv in the

region.

 $a\200\231Mc$ gi¬\201xi¬\202mw the leader- of Inkatha. whose foilowers are pitted in the battles

against_supporters of the United
Lerpocratic_Fronf, supported by

e tighting this week has left at

least 37 dead, sent thousands fleeing their villages and prompted the white-minority government to threaten a crackdown.

It also has kept Mandela from forging black unity before preliminary talks with the government on dismantling apartheid. Those talks are scheduled for April 11.

Mandela had planned to join InkaiEE Eader gan%osutï¬\201u Bï¬\201gtljgezi in a rally Mondav in the war-

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ements were being m gency that we address joing private meetin thel P_f@.1?,e_ \hat{a} 200\230._,, \ddot{r} \202gecmm_;uhsun_ \ddot{r} \201d.mm t was issued after a five-hour {Of Tuesday

meeting of Mandela and African National Congress officials at Mandela \hat{a} 200\231s Soweto home.

Buthelezi said Mandela told him in_a telephone conversation thag

rican_National Congress
United Democratic Front leaders
thou 1fuarty
oo ten he rallv.

too tense for the raily

. But_Buthelezi said. $a\200\234$ People arg gome to die wnile thev delay. [t was _nis initiative. his suggestion and he saw 1t as a_matter of ur

SOUTH AFRICA

AP Rapaet (ash In a dramatic volte-fac

from orthodox Marxism to political pluralism spurred by the collapse of socialism in Euastern Europe. the South African Communist Party (SACP) has demounced the one-party state as incompatible with democracy, in favor of â\200\234a multi-party post-apartheid democracy! of organization, speech, thought, press.! movement, residence, conscience, and '

A joint rally by the two was seen as an important step in efforts to stop the revenge slaughter that has escalated beyond the original political differences. It has now been complicated by criminal gangs and personal disputes.

Wί

Rival war bands were battling Fridav_in rea A = Nearly 4,000 have died in the

past four years in the feuding. _
President F.W. de Klerk said

South Africa under democratic majority rule. Both groups have $@Jn_f@xa^200^24u\ddot{\gamma}^201g$ for control of black townships since 1983, -

An African National Congress statement gave no reasons for scuttling the rally, but there is especially deep bitterness between the United Democratic Front and Inkatha in Natal province, and their feuding has sent thousands of villagers fleeing the area.

The statement said, howev thar :E<code>i</code>¬\201nae<code>A</code>©a w<code>i</code>¬\2021 90 _to Naral o-E Mondav an uesdav t<code>Q</code>_visit rhe

atfected areas and that ar-

Friday the unrest was becoming a threat to stability and the government would use force to restore order. He gave no details but said he would make a statement to parliament on Monday ures to stop the violence. - *

more black nationalists from prison, including the nephew of African National Congress leader Walter Sisulu. The congress, the leading black anti-apartheid groun, has demanded the release of all political prisoners as a condition for talks with the government.

IVORY COAST PROTESTS: Ivory Coast troops arrested more

salary cuts are part o

religion: full trade union rights for all

workers including the right to strike: and one person, one vote in free and

democratic elections. $\hat{a}\200\235$ The shj ich is rucial j

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Fund and WorldBank to refloat the sconomy, once the
Shgggm ofgglack Africa. The measures: have sparked the vlirotr; t
protests i President Felix Houphoue; -Bo.xgnyâ\200\231s 30-year rule of the
former French colony. The protests have included calls for democ-
racy and, for the first time,. for Houphouet-Boignyâ\200\231s resignation.
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