

# THE ANTI-APARTHEID MOVEMENT

An All-Party Protest Against Racial Discrimination

Hon. President : Mrs. Barbara Castle, M.P.

15 Endsleigh Street,  
London, W.C.1

Telephone: EUSton 5786

June 4th, 1962

Mr. Oliver Tambo,  
A.N.C.  
9a Chalmers Park,  
Highgate, N.6.

Dear Mr. Tambo,

A Conference to discuss economic sanctions against South Africa will be held on Saturday, June 23rd, at 14 Buckingham Street, London WC2 from 2.30 p.m. to 7.30 p.m., under the Chairmanship of Bishop Ambrose Reeves, (the former Bishop of Johannesburg).

We are arranging this Study Conference because we believe that international pressure has a vital role to play in bringing to an end the apartheid regime in South Africa. Certain forms have already been used with some effect, but none of these official condemnations or resolutions have brought any relief to those suffering under apartheid.

Sporadic and limited boycotts have taken place in response to calls from African and other leaders within South Africa. These have given substantial encouragement to those opposing apartheid, but how effective have they been as a political weapon? What problems do they create for the boycotting countries? And what are the consequences of a far wider and more effective policy of economic sanctions? In view of the enormous problems involved, we believe that a useful purpose will be served by a careful and sympathetic study of this whole question.

The main subjects of discussion at the Conference on June 23rd will be:

- i) the South African economy, its strength and weaknesses;  
(to be introduced by Mr. Anthony de Crespigny, who was lecturer in the Department of History and Political Science at Natal University from 1958 to 1961); and
- ii) the economic problems raised by a programme of sanctions;  
(to be introduced by Mr. James Skinner).

continued ...

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