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STATEMENT OF THE AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS OF
SOUTH AFRICA TO THE U.N.O. AD HOC COMMITTEE ON
DECOLONISATION AT A MEETING HELD IN DAR ES SALAAM
ON THE 15TH MAY 1971

Your Excellencies,

1. The African National Congress on behalf of the people of South Africa, wishes to express once more its appreciation for the opportunity afforded to us to address this honourable Committee.
2. We have in the past addressed the Committee on the vital issue of Decolonisation with all frankness and bluntness in the genuine and sincere hope that we are making some contribution to one of the most burning problems of our time.
3. Mr. Chairman, and Your Excellencies, we need hardly repeat and stress the fact that the question of Colonialism and neo-colonialism, racism and nazism is a question of life and death for millions of people who are daily suffering under these tyrannical and brutal systems.
4. This fact is obvious from the blight of poverty, ignorance, and disease; the ruthless oppression and exploitation; the atrocities committed by police and military terror; the rule of the gun and baton; from the genocidal wars and practices resulting in the most shocking, savage and wanton destruction of life.
5. We would like at the outset to emphasise the fact that colonialism, neo-colonialism, racism, Apartheid and Nazism are limbs of the same skeleton of the spectre which is haunting mankind today.
6. This session of the Committee is being held at an historical, grave and critical time in the history of human development.
7. It is historical for many reasons. The year 1970 was significant as a year for the commemoration of events which were responsible for profound changes in the history of social developments in the world.
8. To confine ourselves to the U.N.O... Last year was the 25th/....

25th Anniversary of that August organisation. The establishment of that forum of nations was an indelible landmark in one of the most massive efforts to consolidate human friendship and peace, and to eradicate some of the most basic evils which were the source of human conflict, suffering and death.

9. The U.N.O. was established on the flames, ruins and graves of World War II. A war which has no parallel in human history for its savagery, barbarism and destructiveness by nazis and fascists.

10. It is necessary and appropriate to recall that Hitlers Nazi hordes and his fascist allies in Italy and Japan plunged the whole world and mankind into one of the darkest and most horrifying period of six years, at the cost of 55 million lives and the destruction of an immeasurable value of creative endeavour and wealth of the peoples of the world. Cities and villages were razed to the ground in this insane rampage and rape of the world.

11. This is chapter of human history written in blood and steel, in hatred and violence, in war and destruction, in savagery and barbarism, terror and atrocities, committed by a few gangsters against the majority of peace loving peoples and nations of the world.

12. The Nazis and fascists defied every precept of elementary human decency. With their Jack boots and guns they trod roughshot over simple human rights and simple human lives. They contemptuously ignored and flouted International Law and order. Instead of creating conditions for the protection and enhancement of life. They deliberately created conditions of death and experimented on death in their concentration and death camps. The horror of sadism and barbarism of the death and concentration camps of Auschwitz, Belsen, Buchenwald and many others will continue to remain as the everlasting monuments of nazi brutality and atrocities against many nations of the world.

13. It is important to recall that Hitler and his fascist allies had their objective the ruthless domination, colonisation plunder and enslavement of the people of the world and their wealth in the interests of a few armaments and industrial/....

industrial monopolists. The ideology, psychological and propaganda instruments they used were rabid racialism, nazism and fascism. Their methods were naked and brutal expansionist aggression and acts of atrocities which have already been referred to. These were condemned as crimes against humanity by the Nuremberg Trials. It is indeed regrettable that not all the criminals involved in this barbarous conspiracy were brought to trial. Particularly those armaments and industrial monopolists who were the bosses and beneficiaries of Hitler. Like I.G. Farben, Flick, Thyssen, A.E.G. Siemens, Krupp, Haniel, The Deutsche Bank and others.

14. We raise the issue of the Second World War because we are convinced that many lessons and parallels can be drawn from it in the examination of the problems facing this Committee and the anti-colonialist forces.

15. The people of each and every country threatened by Nazi and fascist domination sacrificed their lives to defend themselves from fascist and racialist enslavement.

16. A mighty anti-Nazi and anti-fascist alliance grew composed of peoples of different races, creeds and ideologies whose common and single purpose was the destruction of the most powerful military machine deliberately created over many years to achieve the aims of the Nazis.

17. The united action of the anti-fascist forces ultimately defeated the enemies of mankind. The myth of the 'superiority of one race over others' was shattered once and for all. Hitler's self styled 'superior race' was given a crushing defeat by what he called 'inferior races'.

18. On the ruins of cities and the graves of World War II grew the roots and hopes for a new, better, prosperous and more secure and peaceful life for all men, women, and children who live on this earth. A life which would be free from the horrors of the past. Free from the dangers of war, poverty and diseases. Free from racism and racial discrimination. Free from terror and atrocities. A life where simple people, their families and children can live without fear and insecurity.

19. One of the main purposes for which the United Nations was established was to maintain international peace and security, to develop friendly relations among nations based on respect for the principle of equal rights and self-determination of peoples, to achieve international co-operation in solving economic and social problems and encouraging respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms.
20. One of these fundamental freedoms, which followed the Declaration on Human rights was the declaration on the granting of independence to colonial countries and peoples which was adopted, and may we say with all due respect, be lately, in 1960. Last year 1970 was its tenth anniversary.
21. This committee is charged with the task of examining and studying the extent to which this historic Declaration is being implemented and to make recommendations to the General Assembly.
22. Originally there were 24 members on the Special Committee for Decolonisation which included the U.S. and Britain who for a while pretended that they were interested in the implementation of the Resolution.
23. In our previous petitions to the committee we clearly indicated that the fact ^{was} that these two powers boycotted the sessions of the committee due to the fact that they had a vested interest in the continuation of colonialism and were bitterly opposed to the destruction of this system.
24. The reasons why there has been so little progress in the implementation of the declaration on decolonisation is due to the fact that these two imperialist powers, who were not only members of the committee of 24, but also of the Security Council were deliberately and systematically sabotaging all efforts to rid the world of colonialism. They were leading members of the conspiracy of imperialist powers which included France, W. Germany, Belgium, Italy and Japan who were determined to thwart all efforts towards Decolonisation.
25. Just as the bosses and beneficiaries of Hitler determined the aggressive Nazi policies. The policies of the imperialists states in connection with decolonisation, racialism and apartheid is directed and dictated by the Armaments and Industrial

monopolists. In the case of Apartheid this is clearly demonstrated by the fact that although the British Government and France are members of the security council they are shamelessly violating the solemn resolutions calling for an arms embargo on South Africa.

26. The U.S. and Britain have now resigned from this Honourable committee. They are reported to have declared that colonialism was a product of history and that there was nothing criminal about it. Both the resignation of these two great powers and the statement accompanying it is one of the most scandalous acts by nations which claim to be the torch bearers of democracy, and civilisation.

27. But as we have stated before this attitude was to be expected from these two imperialist powers.

28. Their resignation and brazen justification of the colonial system is not merely a rejection and challenge of the fundamental precepts and Declaration of the U.N.O. and world opinion but it was a signal and arrogant announcement by the imperialist powers that they were now ready to launch the most vicious and aggressive counter offensive to reverse the tide of decolonisation. In an attempt to restore their lost positions of domination. Colonialism in all its forms has once more become part of the open global programme of the imperialist powers. They have indeed already embarked on their aggressive counter offensive.

29. Mr. Chairman and Your Excellencies, we stated that this meeting was being held at an historic, grave and critical time.

It is our submission that the period is grave and critical because of the massive counter offensive of the imperialists to recolonise and enslave the peoples of Africa, Asia and Latin America.

30. It is critical and grave also because despite the convention against racism and Apartheid and inspite of the fact that this year has been designated by the U.N.O. as a year to combat Racism, Apartheid and Nazism. The imperialist powers have chosen precisely this time to intensify their support both morally, materially and militarily for the South African racist and fascist regime. A regime whose Nazi orientation, and whose role in the resurgence of Nazism is well known.

31. In this situation it is urgent and imperative to review the successes and failures of the anti-colonialists forces the causes and reasons for such failures. To examine the weaknesses and potential of the anti-racist, anti-colonialists and racist forces in their tactics and strategy against the enemies of humanity. And also to examine the apparent strength and real weaknesses of the racist, fascist and colonialist forces. Their strategy and tactics.

32. Mr. Chairman and Your Excellencies it is our considered opinion that unless a drastic change of attitude is adopted by the United Nations Organisation and the anti-colonialist forces and positive and effective action is taken against a conspiracy which is obviously aimed at consolidating and indeed spreading racism, colonialism and fascism, which threatens to once more destroy the very foundations of liberty, freedom and the security of humanity, the world will be thrown back to the dark night of large scale war and destruction which the United Nations Organisation and the overwhelming majority of the peoples of the world have prayed, hoped and worked to avoid.

33. It is essential to face the fact bluntly that the imperialist powers, the U.S., Britain, France, Portugal, Japan, Italy, West Germany and Belgium are acting in concert, and have relegated some of their differences to the background to attain their global designs of the enslavement of mankind.

34. They are openly collaborating and supporting racist, fascists and Nazi regimes like those of Portugal, South Africa, Rhodesia and Zionist Israel whose ideology is based on terrorism and racial intolerance. Regimes which pursue policies of murder, massacres, enslavement, and the uprooting and deportation of civilians to so-called resettlement camps which are in no way different from the methods of Hitler's Nazis.

35. These regimes pursue the same Hitlerite methods of persecution and terrorism against political opponents in an attempt to paralyse potential resistance, bans, banishments, torture, arrests, convictions, executions are the order/....

order of the day against political parties, trade Unions, churches, student movements and their leaders and members.

36. Genocidal wars are being conducted by Portugal against the indigenous peoples of Mozambique, Angola and Guinea Bissau with the full support of the imperialist powers and the white minority regimes of Rhodesia and South Africa.

37. The imperialist powers have been ^{are} and still giving massive technical material, financial and military support to build-up the little Wehrmachts in Alliance with whom they plan to destroy the liberation movements and to pursue their objective of recolonising Africa, Asia and Latin America.

38. Your Excellencies, it is our considered view that examined in its totality the global strategy of the Imperialists, far from being a retreat from colonialism, is in fact a dangerous, desperate effort to undermine, subvert paralyse and destroy the very foundations and basis of the U.N.O. and the aspirations of the peoples of the world. Through their plots and acts they are consciously and deliberately trying to reverse the course of history.

39. They have determined for themselves the path of not only troding roughshot and ruthlessly over human rights and human lives, but also of championing and engaging in the violations and defiance of international law and order. They have become callous and brazen bandits no less than Hitler and Mussolini.

40. Confined as we are to subject of Decolonisation in Africa, it is impossible not to mention the brutal aggression and crimes of the U.S. and her allies in South East Asia which are on par with the crimes of the Nazis.

41. Relying on their military might and the doctrine of the U.S. Uber Alles - the Gendarme of the world - the U. S. is engaged in one of the most inhuman assaults on a small country with the same sadism, and driven by the same armaments and industrial forces which propelled the Nazis. Fortunately like the nazis the U.S. is suffering an ignominious defeat politically and militarily at the hands of the heroic people of South East Asia.

The/....

42. The villages and fields of South East Asia have been bombarded by napalm, Nuclear and other fearful weapons manufactured by the merchants of death. The atrocities and brutalities by the U.S. forces and their puppets have left a trail of blood and death of large communities, men, women and children in South East Asia.
43. The heroic peoples of South East Asia are defending their motherland, their cities, villages and lives against the most brutal onslaught by a power which is the seat of the U.N.O., and a member of the Security Council.
44. Whilst the cities, villages, forests and peoples of South East Asia are ablaze in the fire of destruction and death, the heroic and humane people of South East Asia have neither marred nor scarred a single plant or person in the U.S. itself. Their cities, fields and people remain as intact as they have been. The people of South East Asia have committed no crimes whatsoever against the U.S. Their suffering is due to one fact only and that is their determination not to be dominated and colonised by the U.S. and its puppets. Like the people of South East Asia, the people of Africa have done nothing to provoke and incur these malicious plots and violence against them.
45. We refer to the situation in South East Asia because we are convinced that it is a living illustration of the murderous and barbarous acts of aggression and genocide which the imperialist powers are pursuing and plan to resort to attain their objectives of reimposing their domination, and recolonising of the world.
46. Mr. Chairman, and Your Excellencies, it is our view that the problem of decolonisation must be examined not merely in connection with all the practices and ideologies like neo-colonialism, racism and fascism but also in conjunction with the whole global strategy of the imperialist powers. For the purposes of this memorandum we shall confine ourselves to Africa and in particular to Southern Africa and South Africa.
47. Africa has been selected as a special target by the imperialist/....

imperialist powers in their grand design for recolonisation and not, may we emphasise, decolonisation by the imperialist powers. For the imperialist powers the historic resolution adopted ten years ago is not merely a dead document but one which must be torn to shreds and destroyed. Your Committee Mr. Chairman is regarded with hostility and disdain by the imperialists. For them Decolonisation is anathema.

48. In order to achieve their aims in Africa, the imperialist powers are resorting to every form of subterfuge ranging from military intimidation, economic sabotage, subversion, and seduction, espionage, psychological warfare, bribery and corruption resulting in coups whose purpose is to overthrow the progressive states of Africa.

49. In addition they have established their pincer launching pads against Africa by fortifying their bridge heads for the assault of Africa via Zionist Israel and racist fascist South Africa.

50. The situation in the Middle East is of vital significance to the problem of the recolonisation of Africa.

51. The closure of the Suez Canal has strengthened the position of South Africa in its vital and integral role as a strategic area for colonialist strategy, for Africa and the far East. As it was in the olden days of colonialism. It is no surprise therefore, that arms, equipment and the technical know how are being channelled to the fascists of South Africa.

52. In a report submitted to the U.N. Security Council on Thursday the 13th May, the Chairman of the Special Committee, on Apartheid Mr. Abby Farah stated that the sale of helicopters by the U.S. to the fascist regime of South Africa was taking place openly. These helicopters are and have already been converted for military use in other parts of the world.

53. The report also stated that despite resolutions of the Security Council Britain, West Germany, France, Israel, Switzerland/.....

Switzerland, Belgium, the United States, and other countries continued to supply arms to South Africa.

54. The vital and crucial question is why these arms are being supplied to a regime condemned the world over?.

Why this massive fortification to a racist and nazi regime in Africa? A regime whose Prime Minister Vorster and Cabinet Ministers like Diedericks are avowed disciples of Hitler and Nazism.

55. The answer is not far to find. South Africa as we have stated so often is the bastion and bulwark of imperialism not only on the African Continent but in the Southern Hemisphere.

56. In order to maintain their economic exploitation of the wealth and peoples of Southern Africa, the whole gangsterists band of the imperialists rely on racist South Africa.

57. From the point of view of ruthless exploitation and the enslavement of people, racist South Africa is the basic slavemarket. Its mines and farms are the centres in which people from various countries and nations of Southern Africa are bled and squeezed to produce the profits, which are gambled for at the stock exchanges of London and New York.

58. Economically and financially South Africa is the centre of international monopolist intrigue, the treasure house of greedy and heartless profit makers. At the same time it is a terror house for vast masses of African people from many parts of Southern Africa primarily from Malawi, Mozambique and Angola.

59. It is important to understand a basic and fundamental fact namely that the white fascist regime is not an agent or puppet regime of the imperialist powers, but that it has itself become an imperialist power. An imperialist power with all the aggressive and expansionist elements and armed with economic and military power to pursue its aims.

Mr. Chairman,/....

60. Mr. Chairman and Your Excellencies, it is also necessary to stress that racist South Africa has created a society which is^a unique and peculiar form of colonialism. The South African Society has all the features of a colonial country. The African and Non-White people suffer the same deprivation of political, economic and other elementary human rights as people of a colonial country. The Whites have arrogated to themselves all political and economic power, and use police and military terrorism to suppress, oppress and exploit the majority of the people. This colonialism is unique because the colonisers the white racist minority live within the same geogtaphic area as the colonised.

61. One of the gravest developments in Africa is the fact that South Africa has developed an aggressive and expansionist foreign policy. An examination of that policy and its implementation will reveal its Nazi ideological origins and inspiration, its methods are economic seduction and military aggression, its object is the subjugation and domination of the whole African Continent.

62. Apartheid is an instrument of the most vicious and inhuman discrimination against the majority of the people of South Africa. It is the ideology of the domination of white minority over a black majority, socially, economically and politically. Apartheid has always had both national, and international implications and in particular grave consequences for the African Continent.

63. The South African white regime has frequently boasted that it has as far as Africa is concerned the same role as the U.S. claims in the world - the gendarme against "Communism". Simply stated this means subversion and intervention against^{liberation} struggle and the affairs of independent African States whenever these threaten imperialist plans and the interests of the monopolies.

64. The special relationship between the fascist regime of South Africa and the West German and Portuguese fascists is the basis for an identity of purpose in the foreign policies pursued by these countries in Africa.

The white/....

65. The white minority regime is irrevocably hostile to genuine African Independence. There is no contradiction between the policy of the ruthless oppression and domination by the white minority regime in South Africa and its foreign policy. The common factor is domination and plunder. In the country the white regime pursues a policy of escalating terror as part of and a firm component of the global strategy of counter revolution.

66. Always and everywhere in Africa the white regime will be found to pursue subversive methods of blackmail psychological warfare, threats, economic and military forces in pursuance of its counter-revolutionary objectives.

67. The white racist regime of South Africa has the full and unqualified support for her foreign policy from NATO, that monster of aggression and counter-revolution.

68. Various formulae have been sought to integrate the South African fascist regime into NATO and associated agencies. One such attempt is the creation of a South Atlantic Treaty Organisation headed by South Africa and which is expected to include Rhodesia, Argentine, Brazil, New Zealand. It is of particular interest that this aggressive alliance was first proposed in 1960 by von Mellethen who was an officer and leading military strategist in Hitler's Army. The nucleus of such an alliance already exists in what is called the unholy alliance of Southern Africa composed of Vorster, Smith and Caetano.

69. The foreign policy of the White racist regime of South Africa is also designed to break the ring of hatred and isolation in Africa which is a result of its obnoxious Apartheid policies.

70. The hard facts of life and an ever expanding imperialist economy made an insular policy for South unworkable. The fascist were compelled by both ideological and economic reasons to expand or explode.

71. They formulated what is now known as the "outward or Northward policy" superficially this appears to be a policy of friendship and aid for African Independent States.

Actually/.....

Actually it is the most cleverly designed neo-colonialist plot aimed at subverting African States politically, economically and converting them into Bantustans.

72. This strategy is being supplemented by crafty and sinister calls from the racists regime for 'non-aggression pacts' and 'dialogue'. These are all devices to seduce and trap African States and to bring under the tutelage of South Africa. And to compel them to abandon support for the armed revolutionary struggle of the oppressed people in Southern Africa. It is a tragedy that certain African States like Malawi, Ivory Coast, Amin of Uganda, Gabon, Malagasy, Ghana have allowed themselves to be mesmerised by fascist counter-revolutionary intrigues.

73. South African spokesmen have long boasted that the racists were no longer on the defensive but on the offensive and their priority was Africa.

74. The aggressive and expansionist foreign policy of South Africa is massively supported by powerful industrial monopolies, a formidable horde of sabotage and espionage network and a rapidly growing and dangerous military machine.

75. If proof is needed of the aggressive and expansionist policy of South Africa then the brazen annexation and colonisation of Namibia in complete defiance of the U.N. and the O.A.U. is more than sufficient. Namibia is merely the beginning and not the end of the rapacious greed for expansion by the white racist regime.

76. The future of the African continent will remain in peril so long as the white minority and fascist regime in South Africa continue to exist. The safety and consolidation of African independence is inextricably bound with the destruction of the racist and colonial regimes of Southern Africa. Vorster's latest pious claim that South Africa has no evil and aggressive intentions against any African state is a blatant lie intended to lull and dampen the vigilance of Africa. The true intentions of the S.A. regime are revealed by the massive and unprecedented military build-up of her armed forces.

77. The South African white military force was reorganised in 1959 with the emergence of African independent

... states/...

states and the development of the African Revolution. The whole structure, arms and equipment were overhauled. The result is the present fascist strike force, against the African Revolution.

78. The South African budget estimates for the army rose from 40 million rand in 1959-1960 to 271,000,000 rand in 1969-70. This represents an eight fold increase over a period of ten years. The racists boast that they are self sufficient in every sort of arm ranging from pistols, napalm bombs, poisonous gases to missiles. The armaments factories of South Africa are rapidly adding to this monstrous arsenal. Whites are being conscripted for military service.

79. Against whom are the fascist arming so frantically? In 1960 the Minister of Defence made it abundantly clear that the reorganisation and equipment of the Army was intended to suppress internal revolt and also against what he derogatively called 'loud mouthed Afro-Asian nations'. The South African Army is like all other fascist armies an army of aggression. It is now active in the struggle of the liberation movements in Mozambique, Angola and Zimbabwe.

80. Zambia and Tanzania have been openly threatened with aggression under the excuse that they were harbouring so-called terrorists. A military airbase has been established in the Caprivi Strip and another is being constructed at the Lilongwe Airport which the South Africans are building in Malawi. In addition there is a South African military attache in Malawi. President Kaunda has several times stated that South African high altitude flying planes were flying over Zambia.

81. Both the Cabora Bassa and Kunene river projects in which South Africa is taking a leading part are military - economic projects which form part of South Africa's aggressive policy against the liberation movements in Southern Africa and against neighbouring independent states. These projects have correctly been condemned/....

condemned as a further commitment and involvement of the imperialist powers in defence of the racist and colonialist regimes of Southern Africa.

82. The courageous and firm stand of states like Zambia and Tanzania, who despite their proximity to the aggressive white minority and colonial regimes, have rejected and defied intimidation and blackmail is worthy of high commendation.

83. The invasion of Guinea by Portuguese mercenaries is a sign of the dangers to which Africa is exposed through the existence of these colonial and racist regimes. The crushing of that attempted invasion was a triumph not only for the people of Guinea but for the whole of Africa and the anti-colonial struggle. That invasion was part of the general counter-offensive of the imperialist powers.

84. Mr. Chairman and distinguished members of the Committee, we have attempted to show the grave and brazen counter-offensive of the imperialists and the integral and vital role which the South African racists Government is playing in the grand design of the imperialists in Africa. The purpose of this whole reactionary and sinister exercise is firstly, to suppress the national liberation movement under the false claim of protecting Africa from a mythical invasion by Communist Countries. Secondly, to sow confusion and division in Africa in order to destroy its unity and the O.A.U. with the aim of preparing for a second rape of the continent. Thirdly, organisation of the overthrow of progressive, anti-imperialist governments and their substitution by puppet rulers.

85. The French - South African alliance is playing a major role in this plot. Whilst the South African racists have a 'Northward policy', France in close co-ordination with South Africa is pursuing a 'Southward policy'.

86. French arms sales to South Africa, their joint military projects and the frequent exchange visits of Government military officials, and the pressures which France is bringing on her former colonies to accommodate and even cooperate with racists are all in pursuance of this alliance/....

alliance.

87. Mr. Chairman, the burden of crushing the imperialists, racialists and nazis rests primarily on the oppressed people directly involved.

88. In South Africa despite the most vicious forms of police and military terror, amid informers and spies the underground organisation of the African National Congress is growing and its activities are haunting the nazis. Reports of these activities and the persecution of our members have been fully publicised. Preparations for an armed struggle which the nazis have forced upon our people are underway. It will be a bitter and difficult struggle and even a protracted one but victory is inevitable.

89. But Mr. Chairman, the enemy we are fighting has the full, unreserved, and massive support of the most powerful imperialist forces. These powers defy international law and order to render this all round support. We believe that as Mr. Fom said that those engaged in the liberation struggle deserve as of right and not as an act of charity the full, allround, unreserved and massive, political, material and financial support from the United Nations.

90. Colonialism, racism, and nazism are crimes against humanity those liberation movements who are engaged in a life and death struggle against the colonialists, racists and nazism are engaged in a task of punishing international bandits who are committing crimes against the resolutions, principles, charter and conventions of the U.N.O.. In a way they are carrying out a punitive action on behalf of humanity and the U.N.O..

91. We are aware of the limitations of the U.N.O. and this Committee but by and large these limitations are deliberate obstacles imposed by the imperialist powers in order to give themselves a free hand to pursue their criminal acts.

92. Mr. Chairman, we believe that it is incorrect for the progressive and anti-colonial forces to permit the imperialist/....

imperialist powers to virtually paralyse the United Nations Organisation in the fulfilment of the objectives of the charter and the numerous conventions and resolutions.

93. When the imperialists pursue their objectives they flagrantly flout the letter and spirit of international law, but where their interests are endangered they quickly resort to the use of their legal powers like the VETO, under the charter. This situation is anomalous.

94. In the case of colonialism, racialism, and nazism the powers and positions of the imperialist powers and the racists are even more anomalous their position is analogous to a murderer sitting in judgement of his own trial and virtually having the final say in the verdict.

95. Mr. Chairman, Your Excellencies, we believe that where the structure of the U.N.O% hampers the fulfilment of the sacred trust imposed on it, efforts should be made to alter and adjust it.

96. We have no hesitationⁱⁿ/repeating our proposals that South Africa and Portugal should be expelled forthwith from the U.N. Organisation and all its agencies. There is no reason why these criminal murderers should continue to pollute the atmosphere of that forum.

97. We believe that Decolonisation and the spirit of that Declaration should be practiced in the United Nations Organisation. The authentic liberation movements are the true representatives of the indigenous and oppressed peoples in the colonial and fascist countries. We are convinced that the spirit of all the resolutions of the United Nations calls for fuller participation of these movements which represent nations who in every respect are loyal to the principles of the U.N.. We think it is incongruous that such Nations should be excluded from the U.N.O. and its forums so long as they are under colonialist and racist domination.

98. A status providing for fuller participation would strengthen the U.N.O.

99. Mr. Chairman, the U.S., France, and Britain, who are not only senior members of the Security Council but also enjoy/....

enjoy the extra power of veto are guilty of the most serious crimes against the Resolutions of the U.N.O. and the Security Council. Their flagrant flouting of international law and order, makes them unworthy of being members of the Security Council, they are abusing that body to secure their own interests. The time has come to indict them openly at a session of the General Assembly and the Security Council and to call for the deprivation of the right of veto and in fact with the present balance of power their withdrawal from the Security Council. A sustained campaign based on these lines is necessary.

100. Mr. Chairman, the present situation calls once more for the rallying of all anti-imperialist, anti-racist and anti-fascist forces both inside and outside the U.N.O. to call a halt to the insane adventures of the colonialists and racists.

101. Some countries are already giving free and generous support to the liberation struggle. These include African, Socialist and Scandinavian Countries. With more assistance the defeat of the imperialists, racists and fascists can be hastened.

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