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STATUTES OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICAâ\200\224DEFENCE

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NATIONAL STRATEGIC INTELLIGENCE ACT

NO. 39 OF 1994

[ASSENTED TO 23 NOVEMBER, 1994]

[DATE OF COMMENCEMENT: 1 JANUARY. 1995]

(English text signed by the President)

ACT

To define the functions of members of the National Intelligence Structures; to establish a National Intelligence Co-ordinating Committee and to define its functions in respect

of intelligence relating to the security of the Republic; and to provide for the appointm ent

of a Co-ordinator for Intelligence as chairperson of the National Intelligence Co-ordinating

Committee, and to define his or her functions; and to provide for matters connected therewith.

Definitions.- \hat{a} 200\224- \hat{a} 200\224In this Act, unless the context otherwise indicatesm

1.

 $a\200\234$ Agency $a\200\235$ means the National Intelligence Agency established by section 3 of the Intel-

ligence Services Act, 1994;

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ Cabinet $\hat{a}\200\235$ means the Cabinet of the Republic of South Africa referred to in section

88 of the Constitution;

 $\alpha\200\234\Constitution a \200\235$ means the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa, 19 93 (Act

No. 200 of 1993);

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ Co-ordinator for Intelligence $\hat{a}\200\235$ means the person appointed under section 5;

"counter--inteliigence" means measures and activities conducted, instituted or taken to impede and to neutralise the effectiveness of foreign or hostile intelligence operations,

to protect classified intelligence and to counter subversion, sabotage and terrorism aime ${\tt d}$

at, or against personnel, strategic installations or resources of the Republic;

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ covert collection $\hat{a}\200\235$ means the acquisition of information which cannot be obtained

by overt means and for which complete and continuous secrecy is a reqmrement;

 $200\234$ crime intelligence $200\235$ means intelligence used in the prevention of crime or to conduct

criminal investigations and to prepare evidence for the purpose of law enforcement and the prosecution of offenders;

 $200\234departmental intelligence <math display="inline">200\235$ means intelligence about any threat or potential threat

to the national security and stability of the Republic which falls within the functions of a department of State, and includes intelligence needed by such department in order to neutralise such a threat;

 $\alpha\200\234domestic$ intelligence $200\235$ means intelligence on any internal activity, fact or or devel-

opment which is detrimental to the national stability of the Republic, as well as threats or potential threats to the constitutional order of the Republic and the safety and the well-being of its people;

 $\alpha\200\234domestic$ military intelligence $200\235$ means intelligence required for the plan ning and con-

duct of military operations within the Republic to ensure security and stability for its people;

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ evaluate $\hat{a}\200\235$ means the process of determining and assessing whether or not information

is possibly correct, probably correct or factually correct;

(Issue No 28 â\200\224Supplemen!ary)

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National Strategic Intelligence Act, No. 39 of 1994

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 $\hat{a}\200\234$ foreign intelligence $\hat{a}\200\235$ means intelligence on any external threat or potential threat

to the national interests of the Republic and its people,9and intelligence regarding opporr-

tunities relevant to the protection and promotion of such national interests irrespective of whether or not it can be usedln the formulation of the foreign policy of the Republic;

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ foreign military intelligence $\hat{a}\200\235$ means intelligence regarding the war potential and mili-

tary establishment of foreign countries (including their capabilities, intentions, strate gies

and tactics) which can be used by the Republic1n the planning of its military forcesin time of peace and for the conduct of military operations in time of war;

 $\alpha\200\234$ national intelligence estimate $\alpha\200\235$ means the product of the process of considering and

weighing the possibilities, probabilities and facts disclosed by national security intell i-

gence with regard to any situation, and of drawing conclusions from such possibilities, probabilities and facts;

â\200\234National Intelligence Structuresâ\200\235 meansâ\200\224

(a)

(b)

(C)

(d)

(e)

Nicoe;

the Intelligence Division of the National Defence Force, established under the Defence Act, 1957 (Act No. 44 of 1957);

the National Investigation Service of the South African Police Service;

the Agency; and

the Service;

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ means intelligence which relates to or m ay be relevant

to the assessment of any threat or potential threat to the security of the Republic in an \mathbf{y}

field;

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ national strategic intelligence $\hat{a}\200\235$ means comprehensive, integrated and estimative intel-

ligence on all the current and iong-terrn aspects of national security which are of speci al

concern to strategic decision-making and the formulation and implementation of policy and strategy at national level;

 $\alpha\200\234\$ means the National Intelligence Co-ordinating Committee establish ed by $\sec 200\224$

tion 4;

â\200\234regulationâ\200\235 means a regulation made under this Act;

 ${\hat a}\200\234$ Service ${200\235}$ means the South African Secret Service established by section 3 of the Intel-

ligence Services Act, 1994;

 $200\234$ South African Police Service $200\235$ means the service referred to in section 2 14 of the

Constitution;

 $a\200\234$ this Act $a\200\235$ includes the regulations.

2.

Functions relating to intelligence. $^{\hat{a}}200\224^{(1)}$ The functions of the Agency shall, subâ $200\224$

ject to section 3, be- \hat{a} \200\224

(a)

to gather, correlate, evaluate and analyse domestic intelligence, in order t0- \hat{a} 200\224-

(1) identify any threat or $p\hat{a}\200\231dt\hat{a}\200\230ential$ threat to the security of the Republic

or its people;

(ii) supply intelligence regarding any such threat to Nicoc;

(b)

to fulfil the national counterâ\200\224intelligence responsibilities and for this purpose to conduct and co-ordinate counter-intelligence and to gather, correlate, evaluate, analyse and interpret information regarding counter-intelligence in order to-â\200\224â\200\224-

(i) identify any threat or potential threat to the security of the Republic

or its people;

(Issue No 28 â\200\224 Supplementary)

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National Strategic Intelligence Act, No. 39 of 1994

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(ii) advise the Cabinet on the intelligence policy and functions within the

National Intelligence Structures;

(C)

(d)

(e)

to prepare and interpret a national intelligence estimate for purposes referred to in paragraph (a) for consideration by the Cabinet; to produce and disseminate current intelligence which may have an influence on any state policy with regard to matters referred to in paragraph (a); to formulate for approval by the Cabinet, a policy relating to national strategic intelligence and, after consultation with the departments of State entrusted with the maintenance of the security of the Republic, co-ordinate the flow of national security intelligence between such departments; and to make recommendations to the Cabinet on intelligence priorities.

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(f) (3) The Agency shall provide the logistical, technical and administrative support

of Nicoc.

5.

Co-ordinator for Intelligence. $\hat{a}\200\224\hat{a}\200\224(1)$ The President shall appoint a person as Co-

ordinator for Intelligence, who shall be the chairperson of Nicoc.

- (2) The Co-ordinator for Intelligence shall--
- (a)
- (b)
- (C)
- ((1)
- (e)

(f)

be responsible for the functions of Nicoc referred to in section 4; liaise with and inform and advise the Cabinet of the activities of Nicoc on matters pertaining to national strategic'intelligence; establish after consultation with the President such structures and committees as are necessary for the administration and timeous and efficient utilisation of national, regional and local intelligence; be accountable to the President; provide national strategic intelligence to the President; and

on request of any department of State, task the Agency to co-ordinate the gathering of departmental intelligence and without delay to evaluate and transmit such intelligence and any other intelligence at the disposal of the National Intelligence Structures and which constitutes departmental intelligence to the department concerned.

Regulations.-~The President may make regulations as to any matter which is necessary or expedient to be prescribed in order that the purpose of this Act may be achi eved.

Repeal of laws. $a^200^224a^200^224$ Security Intelligence and State Security Council Act, 1972

7.

(Act No. 64 of 1972), is hereby repealed.

8.

Short title and commencement. $\hat{a}^200^224\hat{a}^200^224$ his Act shall be called the National Strategic

Intelligence Act, 1994, and shall come into operation on a date fixed by the President by proclamation in the Gazette.

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(Issue No 28 $-\hat{a}\200\224$ Supplememary)

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(b)

STATUTES or THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICAÂ\200\224DEFENCE

National Strategic Intelligence Act, No. 39 of 1994

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other than a police service established under any Act of Parliament, when a member of such service is investigating any offence relating to the security of the Republic or is performing any other function relating to the security of the Republic,

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shall not gather departmental intelligence within the Republic in a covert manner: Provided further that such department of $\frac{224}{200}$

- (i) other than the National Defence Force through its Intelligence Division; (ii) other than a police service established under any Act of Parliament, when a member of such a service is, with the knowledge and approval of Nieoc, investigating an offence relating to the security of the Republic or is performing any other function relating to the security of the Republic;
- (iii) other than the Agency, when a member of the Agency is performing its counter-intelligence responsibility contemplated in section $2\ (1)\ (b)$, with the knowledge and approval of the Service,

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shall not gather departmental intelligence outside the Republic in a covert manner.

- (2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), the National Defence Force through its Intelligence Division may, whenever the President on the advice of the Minister of Defence is of the opinion that conditions are such that the said Force has to prepare itself for possible
- employment for service referred to in section 227 (1) (e) of the Constitution and upon ha ving
- been authorised by the $\text{Co\^a}\200\224$ ordinator for Intelligence acting with the concurrence of Nicoe
- and the Cabinet, gather domestic military intelligence in a covert manner within the geographical area and the time-scales specified in such authorisation.
- (3) It shall be the duty of any department of State that comes into possession of national security intelligence or information which may be of value in the preparation of the national intelligence estimate referred to in section 4 (2) (c) to transmit such inte 11i
- gence and information without delay to the relevant service forming part of the National Intelligence Structures, with an indication of the reliability of the source of such information.
- (4) Subsection (3) shall not be construed as affecting the continued existence and functioning or the establishment of any intelligence service by any department of State for the purpose of performing its departmental intelligence functions under this Act.

Establishment of National Intelligence Co-ordinating Committee. â\200\224~(1) "Ijhere is hereby established a National InteUigence Co-ordinating Committee, which shall con51\$t of â\200\224â\200\224

4.

- (a)
- (b)
- (C)
- (d)

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(e)
the Co-ordinator for Intelligence appointed under section 5;
the Director-General of the Agency;
the chief of the Intelligence Division of the National Defence Force;
the head of the National Investigation Service of the South African Police
Service;
the Directorâ\200\224General of the Service,
or their alternates, and such members of departments of State who are co-opted by Nicoe
on a permanent or an ad hoc basis.
(2) It shall be the function of Nicoca^200^24a^200^24a^2
(a)
(b)
to co-ordinate the intelligence supplied by the members of the National Intel-
ligence Structures to Nicoc grid interpret national strategic intelligence for
use by the State and the Cabinet for the purposes of 200\224 \200\224
(i) the detection and identification of any threat or potential threat to the
national security of the Republic;
(ii) the protection and promotion of the national interests of the Republic;
(iii) advising the Cabinet;
for the purposes of the functions contemplated in paragraph (a) to~â\200\224â\200\224
(i) co-ordinate and prioritise intelligence activities within the National Intel-
ligence Structures;
(Issue No 28 â\200\224- Supplementary)
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National Strategic Intelligence Act, No. 39 of 1994

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- (ii) inform the President of any such threat;
- (iii) supply (where necessary) intelligence relating to any such threat to the South African Police Service for the purposes of investigating any offence or alleged offence; and

(C)

to gather departmental intelligence at the request of any interested department of State, and, without delay to evaluate and transmit such intelligence and any other intelligence at the disposal of the Agency and which constitutes departmental intelligence, to the department concerned.

- (2) It shall, subject to section 3, be the functions of the Serviceâ\200\224
- (a)
- (b)
- (c)

to gather, correlate, evaluate and analyse foreign intelligence, excluding foreign military intelligence, in order to $200\224\$

- (i) identify any threat or potential threat to the security of the Republic
- or its people;
- (ii) supply intelligence relating to national strategic intelligence to Nicoc; to institute counter-intelligence measures within the Service; and to gather departmental intelligence at the request of any interested department of State, and, without delay to evaante and transmit such intelligence and any other intelligence at the disposal of the Service and which constitutes departmental intelligence, to the department concerned.

(a)

(3) It shall be the function of the South African Police Service, subject to section $3\hat{a} \200\224$ -

to gather, correlate, evaluate and use crime intelligence in support of the functions of the South African Police Service as contemplated in SCCthi¬\202 215 of the Constitution; and

to institute counter $\hat{a}\200\224$ intelligence measures within the South African Police Service,

(b)

in order to supply crime intelligence relating to national strategic intelligence to Nico c

- (4) The National Defence Force shall, subject to section $3\hat{a}\200\224\hat{a}\200\224$
- (a)
- (b)
- (c)

gather, correlate, evaluate and use foreign military intelligence, and supply foreign military intelligence relating to national strategic intelligence to Nicoc, but the National Defence Force shall not gather intelligence of a non-military nature in a covert manner; gather, correlate, evaluate and use domesticâ\200\230military intelligence excluding

covert collection, except when employed for service referred to in section 227 (1) (e) of the Constitution and under conditions set out in section 3 (2) of this Act, and supply such intelligence to Nicoc; and institute counter-intelligence measures within the National Defence Force.

3.

Functions of other departments of State with reference to national security intelligence. $a\200\224\$ If any law expressly or by implication requires any department of State, other

than the Agency or the Service, to perfori¬ $201fa^200^230$ any function with regard to the security of

the Republic or the combating of any threat to the security of the Republic, such law sha ll

be deemed to empower such department to gather departmental intelligence, and to evaluate, correlate and interpret such intelligence for the purpose of discharging such function:

Provided that such department of State $\frac{200}{224}$

(a)

other than the National Defence Force when employed for service referred to in section 227 (1) (a), (b) or (e) of the Constitution or when discharging the counter-intelligence responsibilities entrusted to its Intelligence Division; $a\200\235$ and

(Issue No 28 â\200\224 Supplementary)

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National Strategic Intelligence Act, No. 39 of 1994

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STATUTES OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICAâ\200\224DEFENCE

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 $\hat{a}\200\234$ foreign intelligence $\hat{a}\200\235$ means intelligence on any external threat or potential threat

to the national interests of the Republic and its peOpIe, and intelligence regarding Oppor

tunities relevant to the protection and promotion of such national interests irrespective of whether or not it can be used in the formulation of the foreign policy of the Republic:

 $\hat{a}\200\234 for eign military intelligence <math display="inline">200\235$ means intelligence regarding the war potential and mili-

tary establishment of foreign countries (including their capabilities, intentions, strate gies

and tactics) which can be used by the Republic in the planning of its military forces in time of peace and for the conduct of military operations in time of war;

 $\alpha\200\234$ means the product of the process of considering and

weighing the possibilities, probabilities and facts disclosed by national security intell i-

gence with regard to any situation, and of drawing conclusions from such possibilities, probabilities and facts;

â\200\234National Intelligence Structuresâ\200\235 meansâ\200\224

(a)

(b)

(c)

(e)

Nicoc;

the Intelligence Division of the National Defence Force, established under the Defence Act, 1957 (Act No. 44 of 1957);

the National Investigation Service of the South African Police Service;

the Agency; and

the Service;

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ national security intelligence $\hat{a}\200\235$ means intelligence which relates to or m ay be relevant

to the assessment of any threat or potential threat to the security of the Republic in an y field;

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ national strategic intelligence $\hat{a}\200\235$ means comprehensive, integrated and estimative intel-

ligence on all the current and iong-term aspects of national security which are of specia 1

concern to strategic decision-making and the formulation and implementation of policy and strategy at national level;

 $\alpha\200\234\$ means the National Intelligence Co-ordinating Committee establish ed by sec-

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tion 4;
â\200\234regulationâ\200\235 means a regulation made under this Act;
\hat{a}200\234Service\hat{a}\200\235 means the South African Secret Service established by section 3
 of the Intel-
ligence Services Act, 1994;
â\200\234South African Police Serviceâ\200\235 means the service referred to in section 2
14 of the
Constitution;
â\200\234this Actâ\200\235 includes the regulations. '
2.
Functions relating to intelligence.-~(1) The functions of the Agency shall, subâ\200\224
ject to section 3, be--
(a)
to gather, correlate, evaluate and analyse domestic intelligence, in order tow
(i) identify any threat or pâ\200\231ti¬\202â\200\230ential threat to the security of the
Republic
or its people;
(ii) supply intelligence regarding any such threat to Nicoc;
(b)
to fulfil the national counter-intelligence responsibilities and for this pur-
pose to conduct and co-ordinate counter-intelligence and to gather, corre-
late, evaluate, analyse and interpret information regarding counter-intelligence
in order to\hat{a}\200\224
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(i) identify any threat or potential threat to the security of the Republic

or its people;

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(Issue No 28 â\200\224 Supplementary)

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National Strategic Intelligence Act, No. 39 of 1994

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STATUTES OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICAÂ\200\224DEFENCE

(ii) advise the Cabinet on the intelligence policy and functions within the

National Intelligence Structures;

- (C)
- (d)
- (e)
- (f)

to prepare and interpret a national intelligence estimate for purposes referred to in paragraph (a) for consideration by the Cabinet; to produce and disseminate current intelligence which may have an influence on any state policy with regard to matters referred to in paragraph (a); to formulate for approval by the Cabinet, a policy relating to national strategic intelligence and, after consultation with the departments of State entrusted With the maintenance of the security of the Republic, co-ordinate the flow of national security intelligence between such departments; and to make recommendations to the Cabinet on intelligence priorities.

(3) The Agency shall provide the logistical, technical and administrative support of Nicoc.

5.

Co-ordinator for Intelligence. \hat{a} 200\224 \hat{a} 200\224(1) The President shall appoint a person as Co-

ordinator for Intelligence, who shall be the chairperson of Nicoc.

- (2) The Co-ordinator for Intelligence shall-m
- (a)
- (b)

be responsible for the functions of Nicoc referred to in section 4; liaise with and inform and advise the Cabinet of the activities of Nicoc on matters pertaining to national strategic'intelligence; establish after consultation with the President such structures and committees as are necessary for the administration and timeous and efficient utilisation of national, regional and local intelligence; be accountable to the President; provide national strategic intelligence to the President; and on request of any department of State, task the Agency to co-ordinate the gathering of departmental intelligence and without delay to evaluate and transmit such intelligence and any other intelligence at the disposal of the National Intelligence Structures and which constitutes departmental intelligence to the department concerned.

- (C)
- (d)
- (e)
- (f)
- 6.

Regulations. $\tilde{a}\200\224$ -The President may make regulations as to any matter which is necessary or expedient to be prescribed in order that the purpose of this Act may be achieved.

7.

Repeal of laws. $a\200\224a\200\224$ Security Intelligence and State Security Council Act, 1972

(Act No. 64 of 1972), is hereby repealed.

8.

Short title and commencement. $\hat{a}^200^224\hat{a}^200^224\hat{a}$ Act shall be called the Nati onal Strategic

Intelligence Act, 1994, and shall come into operation on a date fixed by the President by proclamation in the Gazette.

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(Issue No 28 $-\hat{a}\200\224$ Supplementary)

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National Strategic Intelligence Act, No. 39 of 1994

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(b)

other than a police service established under any Act of Parliament, when a member of such service is investigating any offence relating to the security of the Republic or is performing any other function relating to the security of the Republic,

shall not gather departmental intelligence within the Republic in a covert manner: Provided further that such department of $\frac{224}{200}$

- (i) other than the National Defence Force through its Intelligence Division; (ii) other than a police service established under any Act of Parliament, when a member of such a service is, with the knowledge and approval of Nicoe, investigating an offence relating to the security of the Republic or is performing any other function relating to the security of the Republic;
- (iii) other than the Agency, when a member of the Agency is performing its counter $200\224$ intelligence responsibility contemplated in section 2 (1) (b), with the knowledge and approval of the Service,

shall not gather departmental intelligence outside the Republic in a covert manner.

(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), the National Defence Force through its Intelligence Division may, whenever the President on the advice of the Minister of Defence is of the opinion that conditions are such that the said Force has to prepare itself for possible

employment for service referred to in section 227 (1) (e) of the Constitution and upon h aving

been authorised by the Co-ordinator for Intelligence acting with the concurrence of Nicoe and the Cabinet, gather domestic military intelligence in a covert manner within the geographical area and the time-scales specified in such authorisation.

(3) It shall be the duty of any department of State that comes into possession of national security intelligence or information which may be of value in the preparation of the national intelligence estimate referred to in section 4 (2) (C) to transmit such inte $11i^{\sim}$

gence and information without delay to the relevant service forming part of the National Intelligence Structures, with an indication of the reliability of the source of such information.

(4) Subsection (3) shall not be construed as affecting the continued existence and functioning or the establishment of any intelligence service by any department of State for the purpose of performing its departmental intelligence functions under this Act.

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Establishment of National Intelligence Co-ordinating Committee. â\200\224~(1) There is hereby established a National Intelligence Co-ordinating Committee, which shall consist o fâ\200\224 â\200\224

- (a)
- (b)
- (C)
- (d)

the Co-ordinator for Intelligence appointed under section 5;

the Director-General of the Agency; the chief of the Intelligence Division of the National Defence Force;

the head of the National Investigation Service of the South African Police Service; â\200\230 (e) the Director-General of the Service, or their alternates, and such members of departments of State who are co-Opted by Nicoc on a permanent or an ad hoc basis. (2) It shall be the function of $Nicoc-a^200^24-$ (a) to eo-ordinate the intelligence supplied by the members of the National Intelligence Structures to Nicoc grid interpret national strategic intelligence for use by the State and the Cabinet for the purposes ofâ\200\224â\200\224 (i) the detection and identification of any threat or potential threat to the national security of the Republic; (ii) the protection and promotion of the national interests of the Republic; (iii) advising the Cabinet; for the purposes of the functions contemplated in paragraph (a) $to^{\hat{a}}200\224\200\224$ (i) co-ordinate and prioritise intelligence activities within the National Intel-(b)

ligence Structures;

(Issue No 28 â\200\224- Supplemeniary)

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National Strategic Intelligence Act, No. 39 of 1994

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- (ii) inform the President of any such threat;
- (iii) supply (where necessary) intelligence relating to any such threat to the South African Police Service for the purposes of investigating any offence or alleged offence; and

(c)

to gather departmental intelligence at the request of any interested depart ment of State, and, without delay to evaluate and transmit such intelligence and any other intelligence at the disposal of the Agency and which constitutes departmental intelligence, to the department concerned.

(2) It shall, subject to section 3, be the functions of the Serviceâ $\200\224$

(a)

to gather, correlate, evaluate and analyse foreign intelligence, excluding foreign military intelligence, in order to $200\224$

- (i) identify any threat or potential threat to the security of the Republic or its people;
- (ii) supply intelligence relating to national strategic intelligence to Nicoc;

(b)

(C)

to institute counter-intelligence measures within the Service; and

to gather departmental intelligence at the request of any interested department of State, and, without delay to evaante and transmit such intelligence and any other intelligence at the disposal of the Service and which constitutes departmental intelligence, to the department concerned.

(3) It shall be the function of the South African Police Service, subject to section $3\hat{a} \200\224\hat{a}\200\224$

(a)

(b)

to gather, correlate, evaluate and use crime intelligence in support of the functions of the South African Police Service as contemplated in section 215 of the Constitution; and

to institute counter \hat{a} 200\224intelligence measures within the South African Police Service,

in order to supply crime intelligence relating to national strategic intelligence to Nico c.

(4) The National Defence Force shall, subject to section $3\hat{a}\200\224\hat{a}\200\224$

(a)

(b)

gather, correlate, evaluate and use foreign military intelligence, and supply

foreign military intelligence relating to national strategic intelligence to Nicoc, but the National Defence Force shall not gather intelligence of a non-military nature in a covert manner;

gather, correlate, evaluate and use domestic $\hat{a}200\230$ military intelligence excluding covert collection, except when employed for service referred to in section 227 (1) (e) of the Constitution and under conditions set out in section 3 (2)

of this Act, and supply such intelligence to Nicoc; and

than the Agency or the Service, to perfori¬ $201ia^200^230$ any function with regard to the security of

the Republic or the combating of any threat to the security of the Republic, such law sha ll

be deemed to empower such department to gather departmental intelligence, and to evaluate, correlate and interpret such intelligence for the purpose of discharging such function:

Provided that such department of State $\frac{200}{224}$

(a)

other than the National Defence Force when employed for service referred to in section 227 (1) (a), (b) or (e) of the Constitution or when discharging the counter-intelligence responsibilities entrusted to its Intelligence Division; $a\200\230$ and

(Issue No 23 â\200\224 Supplementary)

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STATUTES OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICAÂ\200\224DEFENCE

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NATIONAL STRATEGIC INTELLIGENCE ACT

NO. 39 OF 1994

[ASSENTED TO 23 NOVEMBER. 1994]

[DATE OF COMMENCEMENT: 1 JANUARY, 1995]

(English text signed by the President)

ACT

To define the functions of members of the National Intelligence Structures; to establish a National Intelligence Co-ordinating Committee and to define its functions in respect

of intelligence relating to the security of the Republic; and to provide for the appointm ent

of a Co-ordinator for Intelligence as chairperson of the National Intelligence Co-ordinating

Committee, and to define his or her functions; and to provide for matters connected therewith.

1.

Definitions.- \hat{a} 200\224 \hat{a} 200\224In this Act, unless the context otherwise indicatesm

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ Agency $\hat{a}\200\235$ means the National Intelligence Agency established by section 3 of the Intel-

ligence Services Act, 1994;

 $\hat{a}\200\234\mbox{Cabinet}\hat{a}\200\235$ means the Cabinet of the Republic of South Africa referred to in section

88 of the Constitution;

 $\hat{a}\200\234\Constitution \hat{a}\200\235$ means the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa, 19 93 (Act

No. 200 of 1993);

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ Co-ordinutor for Intelligence $\hat{a}\200\235$ means the person appointed under section 5;

"counter-inteliigence" means measures and activities conducted, instituted or taken to impede and to neutralise the effectiveness of foreign or hostile intelligence operations,

to protect classified intelligence and to counter subversion, sabotage and terrorism aime d

at, or against personnel, strategic installations or resources of the Republic;

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ covert collection $\hat{a}\200\235$ means the acquisition of information which cannot be obtained

by overt means and for which complete and continuous secrecy is a requirement;

 $\alpha\200\234$ crime intelligence $\alpha\200\235$ means intelligence used in the prevention of crime or to conduct

criminal investigations and to prepare evidence for the purpose of law enforcement and the prosecution of offenders;

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ departmental intelligence $\hat{a}\200\235$ means intelligence about any threat or potent ial threat

to the national security and stability of the Republic which falls within the functions of a department of State, and includes intelligence needed by such department in order to neutralise such a threat;

 $\alpha\200\234domestic$ intelligence $200\235$ means intelligence on any internal activity, fact or or devel-

Opment which is detrimental to the national stability of the Republic, as well as threats or potential threats to the constitutional order of the Republic and the safety and the well-being of its people;

 ${\hat a}\200\234domestic$ military intelligence ${\hat a}\200\235$ means intelligence required for the plan ning and con-

duct of military operations within the Republic to ensure security and stability for its people;

 $200\234 evaluate 200\235$ means the process of determining and assessing whether or not information

is possibly correct, probably correct or factually correct;

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