

from the U.S. imperialist-backnd racist alon18t reglma, under tho leadership  
 Nb also do not forget the people at  
 of the Palestihn Liberation Organization.  
 m mvaddr fighting to free themselves from the 11.3...me fascist military  
 dictatorship as well as those at Nicaragua in their struggle to uphold thair  
 independence and soverelgnty from tbs cantlnulng acts 61 war and aggronaianj  
 by the Reagan Mahatma and the Pontagmâ\200\224tmmed, organised and rimmed  
 maroenary cf the former Samoan fascist dictatorship and darling of the  
 U.S. 1mparlallsta.

To them and all those engaged in ths struggle for peace, human rights and  
 progress, we Would likn to reaffirm our determination ta continua prosecuting  
 the struggle agalnst the Pretoria colonial regime, tlll cur motherland is  
 freed and a free, democratic, non-racial South Africa 13 created.

The struggle ahead 13 difficult. But it 13 the only way forward.  
 our unity in action.  
 until the racist monster in South Africa has been destroyed and eliminated.

Therefore, let us all move forward as one, united Africa,

It demands

ThlÃ© 13 the only just basis for true and,durable peace, progress and cooperation  
 among all countries in Southern Africa.  
 imposed by the racist regime wltb the backing cf its imperialist allies in  
 our country, whoae aim 13 to perpetuate white minority, apartheid and a life  
 of indignity for our people, as well as continued threat, aggression by  
 the white minority colonial regime against independent Africa.

we Will not accept peace at any price

To be able to fulfil this difficult, onerous task, we need to odntinue to  
 work;for the complete and total lsolation of the Pretaria fascist regime and to  
 extend, effective allâ\200\224round support to the just llberatl0n struggle of the  
 people of South Africa and Namibia, so that together wltb Africa and all free  
 natiÃ©ns of the world, we may forge ahead, in the building cf a.free and

prosperous Africa.

Long livethther Africa!

Down.wltb colonlaliam and apartheid!

Thank you.

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Organisations, (SNAFU) are waging a gallant struggle for the liberation of their motherland, from cruel racist colonial oppression by the white minority colonial regime.

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We reiterate our firm, resolute position that the regime negotiate directly

We condemn the Pretoria regime for its continued, illegal occupation of this African land, in arrogant defiance of the United Nations. We join once more, the

IAU, Africa and all progressive humanity, in reaffirming the position that the only just, peaceful basis to end the conflict between the people of Namibia and the Pretoria racist colonial regime, is the implementation of this resolution, whose implementation they are obstructing and delaying with the active support, collusion and encouragement of the Reagan Administration and its NATO imperialist allies.

with SWAPO as the only authentic representative of the people of Namibia. We condemn the Reagan Administration for its continued encouragement of the apartheid regime to continue blocking the implementation of this UN resolution by trying to tie the UN settlement of the conflict and Namibian independence to the immoral and extraneous demand that it be predicated on the withdrawal of Cuban internationalist forces from the territory of the fraternal Peoples Republic of Angola.

We also wish to affirm that the presence of Cuban internationalist forces in Angola, is a purely bilateral act between the

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- sovereign independent nations, and therefore, it is both illegal and immoral

Moreover, Angola, whose territory

for the Pretoria racist regime and its principal imperialist ally, to make the issue with such an extraneous question. has been the violation of aggression and occupation by the racist forces has every right as an independent country, to take whatever action it deems necessary to. It is also a known fact that to defend its sovereignty and independence. these internationalist forces of Cuba, were invited by the Government at the FIC to help it uphold its sovereignty and independence from the continuing aggression of the Pretoria racists.

In the same vein, we would like to reaffirm our solidarity with the people of the Sahara Arab Democratic Republic, who under the leadership of their liberatory vanguard, the POLISARIO Front, are fighting to uphold their hard-won independence and sovereignty. We would like to express the hope that the CAB and all progressive mankind will do everything to help resolve the current conflict between them and the Kingdom of Morocco, so that our continent may be left free to concentrate all its efforts and resources to the problem of liberation in Southern Africa.

Our greetings also go to the people at Palestine in their Just liberation

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interacts, the activities of 'tha mm bathttgenge have not abated.

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contrary, they have intensified and gum in scope and. intensity.  
President of this country, Imam Juliu Hyena pound out a short while ago,  
the Pretoria regime has not fulfilled. any one single clause at this accord.

As the

It is also may clear that it has no intention or stopping its campaig  
, of aggression and destabilieation against the Frontline and other States in the  
region, but gearing itself for more and more intensified aggression and  
destabilization against them. Following this accord, it has also ihtensified

its repressive actions against â\200\234the people and theiyr liberation movement in  
Vivid mealâ\200\234 of this, is also its mounting military  
South Aï-\20licamnd Namibia.  
and police built-up, as refleom by its defence budget for the current fiscal  
year, 1984/35.

Its military expenditure for the year in question haeâ\200\224rieen to a. Â«staggering  
R3.billion glue!  
If it is really serious about 'refom' at home and 'peace' in  
year, by 41%.

Southern Africa, why vote such conceal sum of momir for its army and police

It has also increased its police budget for the same financial  
forces?

The answer is of course, obvious.

Perhaps the statement by it- Defence

hinister, Eam-Malan, that the South African Defeneee Force had made a great  
contribution to its recent diplomatic aucceesea, should malm as seriously  
ponder the question and make correct conclusions.

This has serious implications not tonly for the liberation movement in the  
ardah but for the whole of Southern Africa.  
and a clarion call teen the people of Africa, the United Nations and all

This is agreat challenge to Africa

who value peace to continue to ME even harder. to isolate the apartheid regime

and to press for the impositioh d comprehenĩ-\202ve, mandatory sanctions against  
â\200\234 it, as has been repeatedly called fcr by the UN and. other international fora.

m its par, the African National Congress wishes to reessuie the people of .,  
Africa and all cue- friem and allies all over the world, that we shall eontinue  
to wage all form of struggle against the Pĩ-\202toria regime, including armed  
struggle, till our motherlaml is free and. a democratic, nonâ\200\224raei el South  
Africa is established, on the basis of the Freedom Charter .- its pregamme am  
that at its allies fox" liberation of our country.

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No accords, such as the Nkomati Wernerâ\200\234 Â«- the secret treaty aimed'between  
the regime and Swaziland will save the regime from its inevitable deem.

1:1 thus reaffirming our demrmination to forge ahead with the struggle in the

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As we stand here today, our people are waging a titanic struggle against the racist regime which has 'reformed' such as its new constitution designed to perpetuate white minority colonialism by sowing divisions among the oppressed, of note in fighting black majority of the people of South Africa. In this regard, is the boycott campaign against the Coloured and Asian elections under this new racist constitutional dispensation, led by the United Democratic Front, church and other patriotic organisations.

Worthy

Embracing over 400 political, economic, educational, cultural and other organisations of the broad masses of the people, the United Democratic Front, which has adopted Mandela, Walter Sisulu and other imprisoned leaders of the 200-230 people as their patrons, is campaigning for a million signatures against this criminal ploy of the regime, designed to hoodwink the people and world public opinion into believing that the regime is 'moving away from apartheid'.

Black workers who constitute over two-thirds of South Africa's economically active population have stepped up their struggle for trade union, economic and national rights.

and in support of their demand for one, uniform national education for all children, irrespective of race or colour.

30 is the youth, students and children against bantu education

Through this courageous struggle waged by black workers, the mine workers, have now formed themselves into a united Mine Workers' Union (IWU) which the employers have now been forced to recognise and has successfully negotiated a number of agreements with them.

The struggle waged by the youth, students and children against bantu education has resulted in the regime being forced to close down a large number of schools in Pretoria and other parts of the country, resulting in thousands of children being thrown into the streets.

All over the country, our people are continuing to wage a determined struggle against the regime and its criminal policies, especially against forced labour as is shown by the people of Crossroads, Mogopa, Kamea and others in various parts of the country. It is also noteworthy that as a result of the intrepid struggle waged by our people, the fascist regime has been forced to temporarily suspend its decision to hand over parts of our country to Swaziland - Kwa-Ngema and Ngwavuma areas - in an attempt to induce her into becoming its partner in the suppression of the just struggle of our people for freedom and independence.

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One million more are to be uprooted from their homes in this manner in the foreseeable future.

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and all opponents of its criminal policies.

At the same time, the racist regime has escalated its campaign of bloody repression against the .

Scores of patriots are being thrown into prison, detained, tortured and

The 57th patriot to die in police custody being young Johannes

murdered,

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Ngalo, who was arrested and detained in July, at the height of massive protests by the people of Tumahole, near Parye in the Orange Free State

Those who are lucky to come out alive

in the province, against cruel rent hikes.

after lengthy periods of detention which may last for months or even years,

during which they are subjected to every form of torture by the racist

police, are hauled before the courts in a continuing maze of political

trials that have now become the South African way of life under white

minority colonial rule.

Patriots are not even safe in the custody of the custodians of the law in

South Africa today under the apartheid regime, as is illustrated by the case

of a young patriot Mofosi Malletje, who was gunned down by 8.391%â\200\235 in the

Pretoria police station near Johannesburg last year.

who are being arrayed before the racist courts in the continuing state of

security and treason trials, every day, are sentenced to savage sentences,

including death.

Thousands of patriots

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In the face of this ever escalating campaign of terror and repression, our

people are continuing to refuse to bow down before the white minority colonial

They are continuing to wage a relentless struggle for the attainment

regime.

of their freedom and independence under the tried and tested leadership at

Along with their

their revolutionary will). - the African National Congress.

incessant and irrepressible demand for the immediate and unconditional release

of Mandela and other leaders and patriots imprisoned by the hated regime, they

are waging a courageous struggle against high rents, higher fares, forced

removals and other measures of the regime designed to further impoverish the -

already impoverished black majority.

In these struggles that are being waged by our people against the racist

colonial regime, Mandela and the other patriots who have been

' languishing in the prisons of the regime have become symbols of unity and

united struggle for majority rule, freedom and national independence. ,, They

have come to symbolise the people's intrepid fighting spirit and resolute

determination to be free, no matter what the cost.

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Simultaneously with this talk of reforms, thousands of Africans are being forcibly ejected from their long-settled homes and are in the bantustans and resettlement centres, as borne out by the fact that the people of KTC- near Cape Town, who for years together with the people of Crossroads in the same area are Khayalitsha, some 45 miles away, where they face a bleak future of unemployment, hunger, starvation and death from tuberculosis, leishmaniasis and other malnutrition-related diseases.

have been resisting to be moved far away from the city, to

New, legislative measures are being enacted by the regime: to further tighten control over the movement of Africans and to expell them from 87% of their country, containing all the rich farmlands, industries, communications etc; which the whites have arrogated to themselves. in their own country by being confined to these bantustans and resettlement centres as a reservoir of cheap, African labour, so as to satisfy the insatiable greed of the white colonial and western trans-national and multi-national corporations for more and more, fabulous profits.

They are being made foreigners

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Chief among these measures now before the all-white parliament, is the Like the notorious Orderly Movement and Settlement of heinous Aliens Bill. Black People's Bill, which the regime was forced to temporarily suspend owing to the anger and indignation with which it was received by the people, this bill! seeks to further tighten control over the movement of Africans/ by laying down stringent conditions for the movement of Africans from these undeveloped In short, this bill rural areas into the cities and towns to seek employment. It seeks inter alia, to seeks to make Africans aliens in their own country. declare all Africans in South Africa as aliens and to provide for heavy fines and imprisonment for any African found working in the white South Africa without a special permit.

Similar penalties are to be imposed on white employers who infringe these provisions under the proposed bill, once it becomes law.

This array of barbarous laws passed by the regime in each succeeding year, has resulted in over 3.5 million Africans being uprooted from their homes by armed police, with dogs, armoured cars to forcibly eject the people from their homes that are being levelled down with bulldozers in their full view, with children and their belongings left in the open in bitter winter weather as has happened so many times in the African townships of KTC, Crossroads and countless other places throughout the land.

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These actions of our people clearly demonstrate that the intensified political, underground, military and other actions of the African National Congress and its Army, Umkhonto we Sizwe, enjoy the active, brave and bold support at the It 13 also demonstrated by great majority of our oppressed, fighting nation. the ability of our People's Army to strike at will at the enemy, whenever and wherever it chooses. Eloquent proof of this, being the destruction by our underground units in June last year, of the enemy's most guarded security centre - its military, airforce and intelligence headquarters, in the very heart of apartheid, Pretoria. and military installations, including the much-maligned Koeberg Nuclear Power Station, near Cape Town 111 19%, as a result of which its commissioning was " delayed for nearly two years, a

Not to speak of the attack on the regime's other industrial

We shall continue these actions against the racist enemy, using all forms of struggle, including armed struggle until our motherland has been liberated. will also the actions of our people continue to grow both in scope and depth until this noble objective for which they are striving and making every sacrifices, including life, has been attained.

So

It is in the light of these activities of our National Liberation and the united struggle of our people that the regime's talk about 'reform' and 'peace' should be seen.

black mail and greater pressure that he is exerting on the Frontline and other States in Southern Africa, in a vain effort to force them into giving up their firm, resolute support for the liberation struggle in South Africa and Namibia.

30 1: hi. intensified. aggression, destabilisation, economic

The white minority colonial regime hopes that through 'non-aggression pacts' like Nkomati Accord and the secret treaty with Swaziland, it will be able to Through

win legitimacy for its illegal, colonial occupation of our country. these acts of destabilisation and War: which enjoys the support of the Reagan Administration and other western powers, as demonstrated by the invitation extended to racist Premier P.W. Botha, by the Margaret Thatcher Government in Britain and other European countries, it hopes to win legitimacy, isolate the liberation movement and break out of its world isolation.

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As illustrated by the Botha visit to Europe and the pronouncements of the regime and its allies, it is quite clear that the object of the whole exercise. 13W attainment of this way of rehabilitating the regime, lending life to white, minority colonial rule in South Africa. and perpetuating its continued illegal occupation of Namibia in arrogant defiance of the United Nations.

timacy

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u we bear in mind that Bethe. during his visit to Mops did not only receive  
> the warmest welcome at various leaders in those counties, but also met enlarray  
of benlmrn, financiers and bmmn, it become; clear that this diplomatic  
offensive launched by the regime has serious implieatiozv not only for the  
liberation struggle in South Africa and Namibia, but the whole of Southern  
Africa.

It is an dfennive launched by the imperialist powers, wing the racist regim  
as its catapw to check the â\200\234fate of Africa. to liberate these last remaining  
bastion: of colonialism in the area, and transfer!!! it me a vast neo-colonial  
empire, with its axis as Pretoria... Africa and the whole of propeseive, pem-  
loving humanity must allow this to come to pass.

This diplomatic effort of the Pretwia racists, the Nkomati type Accords and? '  
the great pressures that are being brought to bear on the Frontline and other  
States in the region, constitute one single most serious challenge to Africa

We must do everything and strain  
and all those who cherish peace and justice.  
every effort to check this criminal offensive of the apartheid regime and its  
imperialist allies, led by the Reagan Administration which has embraced. all  
the antiâ\200\224popular, fascist forces all over the world, incli-â\20lding the Pretoria  
racists.

The seriousness of this imperialist dfeneive against Africa and her aspiration  
for freedom, human dignity and. progress, was also recognised by the recent Wt  
of Heads of State and Goveemnt w Frontline States, meeting in this very hall  
in April this. year.

Events since the signing 01â\200\231 the Nkmati Accord in March this year, have ftn-ther  
' confirmed the position a! the National Executive Committee of the African National  
Congess and all democratic, juetâ\200\224minded people in Africa and. elsewhereI that pea  
ce  
has not brolmn out in Southern Africefas a result 01â\200\231 the signing dâ\200\230 this  
Accord.

On the contrary, things have moved from hand to worse, with the racist regime  
conî-â\20lrmng to train, arm and direct MNR bandit attach against the People '3  
Repî-â\201bli d Mozambique and other countries in the region. Iâ\200\230eouraged by thin  
apî-â\202tent vietm'y in having forced Mozaubiqw through military aggreaeion,  
destabilisatich/ and economic black man, the regime um: exerting great  
pressure on other countries in the area like Botswana... Lesotho and Zimbabwe  
to entcre similar treaties with it.

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Tho Accord GE Nknmati, attained through threatn, aggression and destabilization  
is no formula for peace, but a formula for war, 11â\200\231 it is noted that time it cane  
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STATEMENT OF THE AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS  
TO THE 42<sup>m</sup> SESSION OF THE OAD'LJBERATIGH  
COMMITTEE, HELD AT ARueHA, TANZANIA,:FRGM  
27 AUGUST TO 1 SEPTEMBER, 1984.

Mr; Chairman,1  
Distinguished Delegates,  
Friends and Comrades,

On the occasion.af the 42nd Session of the IMUâ\200\231Liberation CommitteeegztÃ©z; â\200  
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allow me to convey to you, the warmest fraternal greetins of the.Natiiillli  
Executive CameEtZee,2E%e entire membership of the African National Congress,  
our People'e-llluretion Army, Uhkhonto we Sozwe, and all the oppressed, fighting

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people of South Africa.

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The 42nd Session of the CAD Liberation Committee takes place at a critiÃ©al  
time in the long and difficult struggle waged.by our nation for freedom and  
This is the time when the white minority colonial regime in a

independence.

determined effort to deny our people their just and inelieneble right to be  
masters of their own country, has mastered all its resources to emae the heroic  
struggle of our people and perpetuate apartheid and continued white minority

domination cf our African land.

Amidst talk cf 'reform' and 'peace' in Southern Africa, the racist regime  
has stepped up its campaign of re'meeiegginet the masses of our people.

Typical of this, is the new racist M f  
by the all-white electorate last Kovember.

to replacethe existing alluwhite parliament with three raeiallgheegregatedf  
ones, in which there will be ohe separate parliament eaehe!lr the Whites,  
Africans, who constitute over 72%Â»af the country's  
Colourede and Asians.

population are being left out in this yetently racist constitutional  
arrangement on whiqh Colourede and Asiane(are\_new being asked to vote2

6'0â\200\235 that was overwhelmingly endorsedt

As is well-known,now, it proposes

this very menth.

In pursuance of its policies of apartheid, these sections of the black '  
majority, that is being grossly discriminated against, oppressed, dispossessed  
and exploited, arenow being asked to join the white minority colonial  
ueurpers of our country in their escalating campaign of repression against  
their African'brothere and sisters, who are being made foreigners in their  
own landfby being shunted off to the bantuetane and eo-oalled 'reeettlement  
centree', where they are euppeed to 'exerciee their own political rights!!

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of these seemingly overwhelming odds, we are not making light of or minimising the gravity of the situation. cherish peace, freedom, dignity and the progress of Africa, not to be misled by these criminal manoeuvres of the colonial regime in our country} but to continue to

On the other hand, it is a call to all those who

wherever harder for its total isolation as well as the intensity of their support. CO ~ the liberation tomes, no as to help bring about the rapid, peaceful destruction of the elimination of apartheid and colonialism in Africa.

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That our Organisation is capable of defeating the regime and leading the masses of our people in a victorious struggle against it, is confirmed by the fact that even in the wake of the Nkomati Accord and the secret treaty signed by it with the Kingdom of Swaziland, we have demonstrated our capability to go ahead, in our irresistible, onward march to freedom.

In that period, our Movement and its Army, Umkhonto we Sizwe, have not let up against the racist colonial usurper.

A living proof of this, if proof is needed,

is the armed actions of a small unit of Umkhonto we Sizwe against the enemy during an attack on the enemy fuel station in Durban in May, this year.

The glorious

Soweto Uprising of 1975 was greeted with a multitude of bombs that rocked Johannesburg and other parts of the country in June.

1980 was the destruction of

the offices of the Ministry of Internal Affairs in Durban at about the same time,

Our People's Liberation Army, which enjoys the active support of the masses of our people, including the independent actions of some of our patriotic sons and daughters, continues to escalate its armed action against the racist enemy. Even the traitors and stooges whom the enemy relies on in this continuing terror:

In and repression against our people; are finding the country too hot for them.

In support of the activities of our Organisation, they are dealing one blow against the enemy.

In conclusion, we would like to avail ourselves of this opportunity to extend our warmest greetings to the OAU, the people of Africa, the Socialist,

Non-Aligned and other countries, as well as the global anti-apartheid movement in solidarity with our just cause of freedom and national independence. Our fraternal greetings of solidarity, goes especially to those of the Frontline; and other countries in Southern Africa, not only for their continued, firm,

renewed support to our noble cause of freedom, but because of their active, involvement and participation in it. and sharing with us the vicissitudes at the rigours of the unfolding struggle both in our country and in ours.

In the same vein, we salute our brethren and sisters in Namibia, who under the leadership of their National Liberation Movement, the South-African People's

Organisatum, no.0...

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