students Foreign Service

WASHINGTON: The Reagan Adminjs.

tration wants to Provide three-

 $\hat{a}\200\230Million$ dollars to pay for 70 black South Afrj. can students to study at universities

Treasury for Ppossible > â\202¬r countries, ut sources in a congressional com.—mittee which has blocked the proed emphatically that the money would be Jost to the South Afrj. : caâ\200\230? Students. : :

th African Institute of Ra

tions to administer the scho ps.

But the congressional; committ, ees have argyed that it should rather go — to a consortiym that would include Bij-1 Desmond Tyty of the SA Council i of Churches, and Dr Ntatho Motlana, § but which would not exclude the institute which could nominate some of

hops were attacked;

station.

: \hat{a} \200\230Monday, the after-

lgnce $a\200\230$ with more prop- \hat{A} ¢ rtyd&stmyed

buses and buses en—
__teted some areas es—
~corted by police vehi—
~cles. In some areas
— buses were escorted
out by police with
— none entering. People
again had to slog along
~a\200\230the road. Some even
had to walk from New
. Canada Station.

- Later in the after' noon streets in Soweto
were lined by people
throwing rocks at cars.

- Many cars and peo-_ple turned back into

noon burst into vio-

Putco w:thdrew its

/ xel dragged out of taxis and assaulted
ere stoned indiscriminately by youths;
The burning and looting of company vehicles continued;

 $^{\hat{}}$ A® Tearsmoke and rubber bullets were fired; and $^{\hat{}}$ A® Con $^{\hat{}}$ -\201'ontatlons between police and youths continued.

There were also reports that a service station belonging to ; \hat{a} \200\230.a member of the Diepmeadow Town Council had been set \hat{A} »- \hat{a} \200\230va.hght \hat{a} \200\230The extent of the damage could not be confirmed but 'i¬\202\mng the day some youths did try and attack the filling

While the morning seemed to promise a gmeter day than

TWO PEOPLE DIED on Monday as violence [P

,gnpplng Soweto continued into the night. s rday afternoon there was a fresh outburst

REPORTS by Sam Mabe, Elliot - Tshingwala and Nkopane Makobane. Pictures by Mbuzeni Zulu and Robert

Magwaza.

town as it was quite apparent that the whole situation had now turned into anger.

Meanwhile residents from various parts of Soweto phoned to tell us that their houses were engulfed in tearsmoke. Mrs Lydia Marite said despite closed doors and windows fumes' were chocking entire households.

This was in Mead-owlands where people were dragged out of taxis, made to make the $\hat{a}200\234power\hat{a}200\235$ sign and then assaulted.

On the Potchef-stroom Road there were $\hat{a}\200\234$ roadblocks $\hat{a}\200\235$ at several points, and cars were stoned.

Parents in Orlando claimed that their

houses were raided by -

policemen looking for

burning, tearsmoke \hat{a} 200\234nd deathin Soweto

wETAN â\200\224

youths apparently involved in the rampage. | As a result many youngsters became the

- $a\200\234$ victim of furious police

wielding sjamboks. While the unrest continued people were

'+ aware when it "
uld stop as pamphs issued did not indi- |
ite any dates.
Most businesses
are closed and commerce came to a Virtual standstill in the

. vast complex.

Brigadier J C Coet-

. zee, Divisional Com- missioner of the So-

weto Police, yestetday
said police were still
trying to establish the | '

identity of a man who $^{\prime}$ -

RAG

Monday night.

Af the time of going to press, the Police Directorate of Public Relations in Pretoria had only confirmed . incidents in which tear—smoke was used to dlSperse â\200\234small groupsâ\200\235 of youths.

In one incident the

_ youths are said to have stoned a police vehicle |

while in another, they

tried to barricade a -

street.

An injured man was

sent to hospital and no further details of circumstances surround-

mg his injury were sup-

plied

shops could not enterâ\200\231_

the townships as many . $a\200\230$ of those which dare& $a\200\230$

to enter were stoned.

Vans §vhlch deliver supplies to Soweto

A Putco spokesman

said by 1 pm in Soweto $a\200\230$ yesterday, at least 15

of their buses were stoned and 50 windows were broken. In Dobsonville, two of their bakkies also had their windscreens stoned. The SOWETAN re-

porters yesterday wit-

nessed some of the incidents in Soweto.

Among these were a taxi which was involved in an accident with a Hippo in Jabu-

lani. The driver of the -

taxi, Mr Meshack Msibi and a passenger only known as Jane â\200\230were rushed to hospital after sustaining leginjuries.

In Zone 1 Meadâ\200\224 owlands, a mob of more than 100 youths stoned company and private cars next.to

Sputnik Garage. Earlier they had barri-

[~] caded the road leading

to Mzimhlophe Hostel and smashed windows of the garage. Police later arrived on the scene and dispersed the youths by firing rubber bullets. : In Molapo, camou-

flaged police arrested at least three $_youthsal200\231$

after a food company truck had been set

- alight.
- . In Mapetla, next to
 Merafe Station, a bak_ery truck was set alight
- after it had come to do $\,$

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THE new Cabinet and members
Ministersâ\200\231 Councils of the three Houses
of Parliament pose with the State Presi-
dent, Mr P.W. Botha, after they are
sworn in at the Castle yesterday.
\hat{a}\200\230 Front row, from the left: Dr G. van N.
 Viljoen, (Co-operation, Development
and Education); Mr L. le Grange (Law
and Order); Mr R.F. Botha (Foreign
. Affairs) ; Mr-H...Schoeman - (Transport
- Services); Mr Botha, Mr J.C. â\200\230Hetnis
(Constitutional Development and Plan-
ning) ; Mr F.W. de Klerk (Home Affairs
.and National Education); Dr L.A.P.A.
' Munnik (Communications and Public
\hat{a}\200\230Works) and Gen M. Malan (Defence).
- Second row: Mr P.T.C. du Plessis
' (Manpower) ; Dr D. de Villiers (Indus-
tries and Commerce) ; M
- (Justice); Mr S.A.S. H
e | |
of the
e demea fET
sembly); Mr (M o)
Agricultural Economics and Water Af-
fairs); Mr D.W. Steyn (Mineral and En-
ergy Affairs); Mr B.J. du Plessis (Fi-
â\200\230nance) ;. Mr JW.E. Wiley (Environment
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and Tourism); Mr J.C.G. Botha (Minis-

ter of Education and Culture in the White Ministersâ\200\231 Council) and Mr A.A. Venter (Minister of Local Government,

 $\hat{a}\200\230$ Housing and Works in that Council) .

Third row: Mr E. van der M. Louw (Minister of the Budget in the White

 $\tilde{\ }$ Ministersâ\200\231 Council) ; the Rev A. Hendrickse (Chairman of the Ministerâ\200\231s

Council of the House of Representatives); Mr A. Rajbansi (Chairman of the Ministers $200\231$ Council of the House of Depu-

ties); Mr A.A. Julies (Minigser of the
| Budget in the Coloured Mi 'i@ !
| cil); Mr D. Curry (Mini >

ernment, Housi i¬\201\ \

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_THE DAILY NEWS,

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| Health, Services and Welfare in the Col-"

- oured Council) ; Mr E. Abramjee (Minister of the Budget in the Indian Council) ; Mr B. Dookie (Minister of Local Government, Housing and Agriculture in the Indian Council) and Mr K. Ramduth (Minister of Education and Culture in that Council) . L

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Back row: Dr M. S. Padayachy (Min-
ister of Health Services and Welfare in
the Indian Council) ; Dr G. de V. Morris-
son (Deputy Mini§ter of Health and Wel-
fare); Mr P. Cronje (Deputy Minister of
Constitutional Development and Plan-
ning) ; Mr J.G. Kotze (Deputy Minster of
fairs) ; Mr D.J.L. Nel (Deputy Minister of
Foreign Affairs) ; Mr B.H. Wilkens (Dep-
uty Minister of Communications and
Public Works and Development): Mr
~A.J. Volk (Deputy Minister of Defence) ;
Mr S.J. de Beer
\hat{a}200\230operation and Edu
Durr (Deputy Minister
Commerce).
WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 19
R R N e T R
(Deputy Minister of Co-
cation) and Mr K.
ndustries and
: . tives on its way:
f the House of Representa aidbic J
: Q%Eosr%!r?ii%%T the new Parliament. In front are the
" Allan | Hendrickse, Chairman of the Mi Co
nd Mr A.A. Julies, Minister of the Budget.
of
\_ INDIAN MPs on their way to the opening of Parliament In *he *
ront is Mr A. Rajbansi, Chairman.of the Ministers" G%%E%â\200\230L'B%dget.j
2 o " " iy | 4 o
the House of Delegates and Mr E. Abramijee, Minister
Ay News Sel 19
- % 19y .
Agricultural Economics and Water Af-
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DURBAN â\200\224 A late attempt to stop Chief Gatsha outdoor rally in Lamontville failed yesterday when the Maritz~ urg Supreme Court ruled it would be dangerous to limit the ri of free L TR M R I e: Mr Justice DL L Shearer refused the urgent appliction by Lamontville community leader the Rev Mcebis ndu, on be-- i half of the Joint Rent Action Committee (Joréc), to stop the: ° Chief Minister of kwaZulu from staging rally today to test. the feelings of residents on the pro $\hat{a}\200\234$ incorporation of the ' township into the kwaZulu homeland. " GG RS F U E & . In his judgment, Mr Justive ShÃ@arer said the court was the: ultimate guardian of certain \hat{A}^{c} human rights \hat{a}^{200} and \hat{a}^{200} among ' these was the right of free - It would, he said, be very dangerous to make any further in~ ready. % - i, have left the township for fear. of violence which could erupt porary residences. $b;'1a\200\230et::ia\200\230ogn, in. the to$ een heightened .30 buses carryingâ\200\235Inkath try are schÃ@duled to arrive in. Buthelezi is president of Nxasana, was petrol-bombe, and attacked by youths. * porters and opponents in La-. montville,. Hambanathi and Zu-Buthelezi holding speech that inclided the right of a person in the political context: . to advance reasons why his: views should be acceptable. DS

cursion into the rights of free '~

-speech, limited as they were al-:f Many people are reported to. .

-over the weekend, and Jorac has:

organised buses to help trans~
_port people to various tem<</pre>

Lamontylle for the gathering, -

 \mid luland have left 12 people dead DOTR i Roos. - Sapa v

THE DAILY NEWS, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1984

ormer UN leader

changes tune on -

| Waldheim slams countryâ\200\231s exclusion from world body

WASHINGTON: sou(t; he Africaâ\200\231s $\[\] \]$ \201ghtbto Daily News Foreign Service ; $\[\] \]$ \201s o!!: svtecisfic ti:terwâ\200\230:fgyoups in lthe

| participate in the General Assem ly the'l = bably off Kb - iddle Last, uthern Africa or e

been strongly deferided by a former wards eliminating the practice of apart- prestige and c redibility of the ${\tt UN"}$

Secretary-General of the world body, Dr . heid than does a policy of ostracism. $\hat{a}\200\235$ Bu t Dr Waldheim believes Third World

Kurt Waldheim. When South Africa was excluded from countries were right to keep alive the Dr Waldheim has criticised South Afri- the General Assembly in 1974 in spite of issue of wh ether economic sanctions

 $ca\hat{a}\200\231s$ exclusion from the assembly, which an opinion by UN legal counsel that the should be imposed on South Africa.

was initiated when he headed the UN. action was illegal, Dr Waldehim ex- $\rm He$ also says the U N will continue to

In an article in the latest issue of the pressed no personal opinion. be seriously split an d criticised until ways

prestige American publication, Foreign His article in Foreign Affairs is be- are found to g ive due weight to both the

Affairs, the journal of the Council on For- lieved to be the first confirmation that he Wes tern and Third World concepts of

eign Relations, he advocates dialogue was opposed to the action as well as to human rights concerns. 5

' rather than ostracism as a means of the exclusion of South Africa from specia- Headlined $\hat{a}\200\234$ The United Nations: The

bringing about change in South Africa. lised agencies of the UN such as the Tarnished Image \hat{a} 200\235, the article analyses

 $\mbox{-~\^{a}}\mbox{\ensuremath{\mbox{\rm The}}}$ UN has nothing to gain by the World Health Organisation. the defects of the world body. But Dr

creation of a class of pariah states, \hat{a} 200\235 he He says that to deny the validity of the Waldheim insists that the human race

says. credentials of UN delegates because the would be worse off without it. »

"1t is $\hat{a}\200\234$ not helpful to silence the voice of government concerned follows a particu-He believes sooner or later nations

any UN member in the organisation $\hat{200}231s$ lar policy, however reprehensible, $\hat{a}200234see$ ms \hat{A} will recognise the need for a single great

_councils, \hat{a} \200\235 says Dr Waldheim. | to me an improper practice \hat{a} \200\235. . ~ world comm unity \hat{a} \200\224 the interdependent

 $\alpha\$ as defending South Africa $200\$ w orld order $200\$ embodied in the Charter. $200\$

should be present at the discussion of the right of representation, Dr Waldheim crit-. He b elieves that \hat{a} 200\234nations will have to

charges against it, and given the opportu- icised actions against Israel, such as the learn to live within a pluralistic world

nity to make a considered reply. resolution equating Zionism with racism. system, integrate d by an overriding inter- . Dr Waldheim

 $\hat{a}\200\234$ Not only is this intrinsically fair; in Package resolutions supporting the in- est in global peace and welfare $\hat{a}\200\235$.: | Fi

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PHONE: 673-4160

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THE UGLY incident in which two white men snapped their nerve and went out killing blacks with iron

rods in Randburg, near Johannes-

burg, is exceptional, but is an awful

reflection of a society obsessed with'

race.

The kindest thing to say is that perhaps these men were social deviates, probably under the influence of drugs. The fact that this kind of thing happens so infrequently is perhaps also a compliment to the resilience of South Africans who are forced by law to live apart and thus create certain stereotypes about one another.

On the other hand, there are obviously other incidents of race violence that go on unreported, until somebody is literally beaten to .death. We thus note with unease the tensions that are lying underneath the countryâ\200\231s seeming orderliness. We have reason to believe that as the country lurches from one crisis situ-

~ ation to another, such scenes could

become ever more frequent.

The blandishments that are used to explain such acts can, and probably will, be supplied quite readily.

The police have launched a man-

- hunt for these men, and it is our

hope that the law acts with speed. The trouble with such incidents is that, although they are rare, they are quick to ignite sublimated feelings of race antagonism.

The law much be seen to be doing

jts work with speed. It is very easy

for blacks particularly, to wish to

believe that the law discriminates

against them. This is not an unreasonable supposition under the circumstances. The cause is the separation of people under the legal constraints of the apartheid laws. -

We are not suggesting that were apartheid to be scrapped people of

- _ different races would be thrown into
- each otherâ\200\231s arms. We believe most
- ~ people respect their separate identities, that perhaps all of us would
- _ rather be with those we are comfort-
- * able with than try and crash race or
- _ tradition barriers that are as natural
 ~as day separates night.

It seems however that the people of this country on the whole are schooled from childhood to have a ather jaundiced view of people of

other races.

This is seen with some drama when there is unrest. Many children believe that all white South Africa is represented in the persana of police cars and Hippo armoured vehicles.

It is also not unreasonable for white children and some adults to regard blacks with negative feelings of fear which, if unchecked, degenerates into the type of hate shown by those two white men. %

Most people are normally not out of their minds to go about Killing others, however deep the indoctrination of race separatedness goes. In fact South Africans normally confound foreign visitors with their seeming openness and friendliness across the colour line. !