

3.

In the first instance, we need to give maximum encouragement to the Anti-apartheid movement in these countries as well as other organisations and groups that have joined the struggle against the racist South African regime.

Secondly, the management of affairs within the country needs to be encouraged and where possible encouraged to expand even further, to reach avar grants: numbers of the ordinary people, we must maintain, have a long way to go for the apartheid system. Through their organisations and in the meantime possible numbers, the many of the people must themselves begin to impasse against South Africa.

Already many important initiatives have been taken in this regard including the universal boycott, withdrawal of investments and accounts from companies and banks that have dealings with South Africa, boycotts by sportspersons and other cultural workers and an on. with a few notable exceptions. such as that of the Australian workers, we have also failed to galvanise the international trade union movement to take meaningful and sustained action in terms of refusing to handle South African imports and exports, ships and aircraft.

We need to intensify the efforts against the transnational corporations that help to bolster the apartheid regime. In this regard, we need to encourage and extend the initiative already taken for example by the Federal Republic of Nigeria making it clear that it is not possible to conduct business as usual both with South Africa and with the rest of the anti-apartheid world.

We are of course aware of the fact, Mr President, that the allies of the apartheid regime will seek to use the current international economic situation to blackmail many nations in an effort to stop them from adopting such measures. But commitment to principle and a willingness to sacrifice for a just cause should drive us to withstand such pressures.

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The uvarwhalmlng majarity hf ailmprmducing cmuntriea have impmsad an all embargo against apartheid South Africa. i-\201nd yet. thanks tn the aativltiea a? tha nil campaniaa, thin cammdity cantinuaa t3 raaah Suuth Africa. Clearly athar maaures ara necassary tn Ensure that the maria daes nut continua litarally tn ail the wheala hf ahartheid.

In this regard, ma h@uld like tn taka advantage u? this platfarm ta anchorage the Govarmant and paapla af the Netherlands ta tranalate into policy what aaama ha he the expreea view of tha majarity 3? the Dutch peapla. that tha i-\201etharlanda ahould impaaa an 911 embargo against apartheid Suuth hfrica i-\201

In its relatihns with the majur waatarn puwera ma canaiaar it necessary @133 that tha rest a? the maria ahould cantinua ta dram tha attantian u? thesa powers in tha fact a? the unacahtahility uf their bahaviaur. The paint Ehauld be made claar to thaw that through their astivitiea they hava cantrihutad aignifinantly ta the lunatihg B! the praatiga and autharity of this Urganiaatian, with adverse nahaaquanuas aernas tha antire apeatrum a? multiwlataral ralatiana amahg the pamplas.

Thanks ta tha suppmrt hf thaaa hams Maatarn cauntriea. raciht South Africa cmntinuaa ta anme mamharahip a? variaua internatiahah arganiantiana, amang them tha Intarhatiunal Monetary Fahd. Accardingly, South Afriaa atill anjhya tha benefita that accrue from such membarahip, as tha racant Baas hf the IMF credit has ahawh. mu miah tn rnitarata hara that hush membarahip is illegitimate in aa much an the Pratarla ragima baa hat the alightaat right ta alai-\202h ta rapraaent tha paupla m? Shuth Africa.

In sanenca what we are prapaaing 13 that haw initiatives ahmuld be taken aapecially to ansura that tha maatarn cuuntrieaa do in fact Jain tha hahpaign ta iaulate apartheid South Africa. The guvarhmants a? these cuuhtrieaa must he mada ta fael the waight hf public opinion in their own cai-\201htrieaa, internatinallv and ini-\202aad fram within South Africa itaalf.

5/...

5.

When this asaaian a! the Ganaral i-\201aaï-\201mhly hagan its mark,
distinguishad rapreaantativna a? many nauntries apaka an tha
cardinal queatin af the raï-\202untian nf nualaar atankpilau. diaarmamant,
the ralaxatian a? internatianal tanainns and warld paaaaï-\201 Raflecting
tha aancarm af milliuna 6f paaplu ta aave humanity ?rmm a nuclaar
holanauat. a pawaiï-\201ful peaaa mnvament baa spread aeraas the gluEa.
Thu paaplan uniï-\201t a just and laating peace.

In an lasa a measure, aur gaapla and thm pamplaa sf Snutharn Afriwa
want a Just and lasting paanaw Ra Africana ma cunnat talk af the
threat af nuclear war and net talk a? Pratariaâ\200\230e nunlaar mapability,
we mannat talk a? aggraeian and internatianal tanaion without
referring tn the actuality 3f pratarim'a rala a3 tha aggraasar,
tha anurna n? tansian 1n aur raglanâ\200\230

Thu fact a? the aantinuïï-\201d existanca uf the apartheid regime han
an important baaring an numb queatinna 33 the damilitariamtian
cf the Indian iï-\202aaan and the iï-\201auth iï-\202klantiaÂ» Ealfwaarving argumanta
iï-\201hnt the apartheid r&gima, the anamy a? fraedmm evarywhara, la a
guarantar a? tha fraadmm a? thm aaaa, including tha aawcallad
Caps ana rants, paint, an the santrary, ta prcblama that light
ariaa in future axaatly bamauae thia internatinnal pariah 1133
aiï-\201hwart auah an impartaiï-\202t internatianal highway.

Inevitably. tha struggle far warld peana must encampaas all thaga
quantiena and can anlv prncaad frmm the paaitian that tha
fundamantal and indead axcluaiva canditiuna far the raaliaatian
9f the pagan objactive in southern Afriua is the daatruatian a?
tha apartheid rugime.

Guam more, in tha pursuit a? this pagan ubiamtiva wa aha!l hava ta
auntinun ta aantaniïï-\202 with af?arta by wmatarn mirclan not anly ta
atrangthan anartheid iï-\201auth A?riea militarily but @159 tn intagrata
hare within NATïï-\202'a glabal atratagy. 5;; After all it in an
npnn snarnt that \$uuth Rfrisa cantinuua tn raceiwa Maatarn war
material dasnita tha mandatmry arma Embargo impmaad by the
\$ecur1ty Caunnilu

Even an we apaak here, tha U.S. iï-\201dminiaturatian is resisting all
slid.

2.

This regime continues to aabotaga all affarta diractad at aaeuriia the independence 9? Namibia. It has arragantly â\200\234Genpiaa large parts 9? the Pnaplnâ\200\230a Rapublic 3? Angela and rafuaes tn head all damanda an it to and it: aggrnanian againat Angola. It r&apanda tn the

internatiunal outrcy avnkam by its aggeaaaainn against athar indupandant states much aa Mazamhiqua, Lesotho, aaynhallaa. Zimbabwe, Eatawana and Zambia by furthwr aacalating its affansiva

against thaae cmuntriaaa

Insidu South Africa it displaya an unswarving cmmmitmanu ta the

defence and antranchment a? the gaparthaid ayatwm and tha raprasainn u? tha democratic fmrcaa* Ta the latter and, the

apartheid ragima faala itaalf unî-\202nr nu cnnatrainta and human wan carry nut auah dastardly act: as the ausasainatian 5? Ruth First.

An ma enter thm thira decade a? the aampaign by this i-\201rganiaatian far the tatal iaalatinn a? this criminal ragima. ma must paae the questian ~ whenua thia arrmganaa and abatinaayl

Thia arraganec and onatinaay 13 u? anuraa airmatly traaaabla ta thi-\202 fact that a handful a? pawarful cauntriaa baa nwntinuwd ta giva aid and camfnrt tn the Pratoria ragima. Amang theaa partnara 1n

.apartheid 3:3 a? cmuraa the Unitaad Stataa, tha Uniî-\201aa Hingdam, Franal. tha Fedaral Republic 3? Germany. Japan, Israel an@ a ?aw athera.

,

It 13 net the firat tima that ma 9r aihur rapraaantativaa of the internatinnal cammunity are making thia mhaarvatian, nor will it be the last. Ma rapent thin abaarvatian bacausa 1t 15 trua. Mm rapaat 1t alas bananas 1ta racagnitimn as S Pant shaman suggest ta us and tha rent a? the maria what aught ta bu dame.

It would seam abvimua. Mr Praaidant. that we must make a datarminsd and unitad affart ta persuade these Mastarn cauntriaui ta terminate tha ignabla ralatiana that they maintain with apartheid iî-\201auth Africa.

S/CQQ

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STATEMENT OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF NORTHERN
BBNBRESS, GLIVER range. TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY
8N TL-E QUEQTIBN OF I-\201Pï-\201RTlâ\200\230EID : MM YBRK. WVEEMEER

Hr Praaidant.

Vaur Excallenciaa.

Cumradaa repraaantativaa er the Liberatian mnvamsnta.

Friends, ladies and gentleman:

The International Vaar of Mabiliaatinn far Sanctions agginat.i-\201auhh
Africa 19 caning tn the and. When it cleans it will mark alas tha
end a? Baa aacadaa of struggle by this Brganiaatien and the
international aammunity in general, ta implamunt tha raaalutian
adopted by tha Samurai i-\201aaambly this tima, 20 years age. ta impasa
aanatiana against South africa.

w: mania like to take advantage of thia oppmrtunity, frei-\201 thia
tantrum ta convey tha prufmund appraciatinn u? i-\201ha African
i-\202atianal Bnnngreas aha tha struggling paaple a? Bauth Africa to
the Marla aummunity and tn the United Natiana Brganiaatian far this
surely unpraadantad campaign sf aulidarity.

L

Certainly, Mr President, the apartheid regime is today more
isolated than it was 20 years ago. Thanka ta this campaign af
aaidarity, South Africa's international relations are were
limited than they otherwise have been. In that intent.
through its annalant pursuit of the purposes clearly a,"
spelt out in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights
November 6th. 1948, the international community has succeeded
to weaken the apartheid regime.

But we have to admit the fact that during the last ten decades
apartheid South Africa has continued to increase her economic
and military strength. Because it is obvious that it is
waving from a position of strength, the Pretoria regime has
continued to defy world opinion and a whole world.

a.

attami-\201ta by many U.S. ci-\201izane, including alantwd rapraaantativnng ta stop tha aunply a! enriahed uranium ea South Afrina. It 1a sat and rather disturbing tha-\201 even today'a Frauen aeama cammittad alam ta supply Prataria with aurichad uranium.

Racant and aurrant afrarta by the Baths ragimn and 1kg allies to present thia ragima as an agant a? grmgrauauaiva rafarm will a? cmursa and 1Â» dismal failure baanuaa faatually all rafarm an which Pretmria has embarked is dnaignad net tn abaliah aparthgid but ta antraneh 1t and is intÂ©nalfy rapraaaian.

Mach af~mhat 1a hnppanihg 1n Suuth Africa 13 kara; ta thia Samaral

Assambly. Yuan Excallenmina know far instanca a! vacant ashamaa a? tha Prataria rngima tn i-\201a-\201fi-\202i-\201 almaat a millian south Afriaana 9? the ir

nttizanship. Ynu know i-\201ne a? tha aawsallad arderlv anamnnt and Suttlamnt n! Elaak Paramna 8111 aurrantly being dianuaaad by inc raaiat raging, which aux weapla inaida tha uaunhry have anrrnutly dubbed "the ganacida hill.â\200\234 All a? this and warn baaidau rawraaenta rafarm of the aparthnid ayatam #6 mai-\201a 1t mars efficient, mama appraaaiva and axplaiia-\201iva.

81milarly. this Eanaral Raammbly knawa a? affartn tn streamline and axtend paling and military lagislatian, ta tightan aantral a? aha press swan furthar 33 wall as tha auntlnued datantian. tartura and banning a? many patriata.

Taday mm hnvu rnachad the nxtrawardinary altuatiun when! i-\201n: palica havu the pawn: avan i-\201n arahinit public funnralq. altarnativlv in tall thu baruavad what hymi-\202a tn sing at the graveside. what aarmuna ta raa-\202. what is lualude in a funeral aratiau and whaa ta axcludn.

Ma havn this gnaw. Mr Praaidsnt. baan:abaarving tagethar with war friani-\202lthraughaut tha maria. the 78th annivarsary af tha Afriaan Natianal Chagrassg Tha mera raa-\201 that ever all 3hasu dnaadeu and aspacially tha last 3% yaara, whan tha auppartara a? Hi-\201ler haw: naen tn anwnr in nuÂ» amumtry. auaaaaaivn mhita minarity regxmaa haw: failnu ta dastray tha i-\201i-\201c, indiuakna tha ataadfaai-\201naaa a? nuÂ» panpla 1n thair pursuit af liuari-\201y.

Thuna hernia maanca auntinua tn digging thxs atcadfastnasn in many hattlua

7/: u: â\200\234G

â\200\230 7*

that are wantinuoouly breaking Gui throughout South Africa. invalvina all
asatiana u? aux paaplu. Nothing tug enemy daaa will atop thla struggle ax
daflect 1t frum 1t: goal 5? seizuru a! anwÂcr~by tha peonla and tha
aanatruntian of a uniï-\201ed. i-\202amnsratie and nmnracial Eauth Afrima an
vilinlinud 1n the Frsaï-\201am Charter.

Thus Bhall we i-\202at anly liburatiï-\201 auraalvaa baa alsa make aurâ\200\230nantrihutla
n
tn the mnrlmniaa struggle far inaspsnaanwn, damaaraay, aacial pragraas and
paacuiï-\201 In the naming pariad mm shall continua ta raly avan mart an the
nuppart of this i-\202rganiaatian, its manner stataa and aha milliann at
paapls throughout the world wha are the international haurauk whiah
undernpzna nu: amntinuing affenaiva and helps ta guarankea tho
inevitability a? car vintaryï-\201 Ta all these allias in a GaÂ£%miï-\201 atruggln, aw

- extend nut ainaurs thanka fur tha material and 9011:1331 nappart thay
hava continuad ta render the ANC and the struggling paapla af aauth Arrian.

we cannat clans, Mr Praaidant. uathaut addraauing a apaaial aard.af nugpnrt
and salidarity-with smawc and tbs paaala 9f i-\201amibia, the PLQ and the
Palaatinian paapla. the Paliaaria Frant and tha Sahranui pampla and the
Farahunda Marti Natianal Libaratimn Frant w FER and tha aaaple a?
El Salvndar-and other paaplna struggling far thair-nmtianal libaratianÂ»

Bur mamaan axpariwnca with thaaa siatar paaplaa under extremaly reamtianary
regimas. all a? them supportad sapacially by the United stateu, and war
aamnnn aammltmunt tn the nauaa m? liberation must inavitahly mama thniï-\201 ma
suffar tngathar. But aqually a victory an an: frant reinfaraaa aha
struggln an all athar Franks. Nothing nan break the tie: a? aalidaxity that
units any

During thia naming aeriua, perhapa mara than avar 1n the paat. ma ahall.
Mr Prnuicnt. depand an your auppart and annmuragamiï-\201nt as wall as tum
aunpart and mnaauragamant 3? His Excellency. the Senratary Saharalg
H18 Exanllenny, tun Chairman of the i-\201pacial Cammittaa en Aparthaid and
ether affiaiala 9! this Grganiaatiunâ\200\230

Tagathar um have the ability ta dafaat thaas aha wauld aubvart thu Unitad
Natinnu. its Charter and ita daaiaiana. Thu apartheid ragima atanda ant
among such subversive ?armaa. we have a Jain: raapunsibilitv to rid
mankind a! this criminal ragimn.

Thank yen, Hr Praïï-\201nidunt.