

ELAN RX :3 VN :2. r, 1 X lm  
 leadership to lead the 02mm into "democratic behaviour".  
 The ANC's suppon-base was to be questioned. he said. government. the ANC and the lnhttha F  
 medan Party dating  
 "If the ANC put away its arms. and disbanded Umkhonto and these parties. He declined to s  
 ay who had responded so far.  
 put the policy of intimidation aside. it would actually soon  
 become at nothing patty," said Mr Buthelezi. Anmku aid he pmpoeed sending Commonwealth om  
 en):  
 Referring to the ANC': mm action minim. he aald South Africa.  
 Ahlca'snatiomtmimmwybeenmethotheextem  
 stopping buses from running. or by stopping taxis from wen responsible for trying to halt  
 it.  
 He also aid that any Commonwealth lmitiative in the coantry  
 Refem'ng to a scheduled teview of the Peace Accent on July would "not be incompatible" wi  
 th any peace plan sponsored by  
 30, Mr Buthelezi said it would be difficult to sit in the same the United Nazione.-Reuter  
 Huddluton Calla For Monitoring Mechanism With  
 . "How does onetalktoapmonlikeDrMandelawhenindfeet "Teeth"  
 he has thmm down a gauntlet... when the ANC is holding  
 mock trials. sentencing... lFP leaders to death. how can we sit JOHANNESBURG Sapa  
 down and talk peace with them?"  
 British Anti-Apm'theid Movement pmident Archbishop Trevor  
 "Politically. unless we can go back to a home-base. when the Huddleetm on Friday welcomed  
 the United Nations resolution  
 negotiation ptocees comes muck at it become unstuelit in on South Africa. but celled for t  
 he UN's monitoring  
 Coda, we will be held to political nneom every time the mechanism to be given "teeth".  
 ANC cannot get in way."  
 Commonwealth Aim To Find Ways To Deal With on which the UN eouldemhlieh a mechanism to en  
 sure the  
 Violence ell'eetlve muttering of political violeme in South Attica.  
 LONDON Sapa-Reuter It was euentlnl that governmentt whleh could inattence  
 ' ResidentFWdeKleduhouldexenpteumeoweemmt  
 Commonwealth Secretuy-Genenl Chief amen Anynolm on could be reached on an intonation! mon  
 itoring mechanism  
 Ftidnysaidhehaemndepmposaltstothetheemalnpolitieal whkhhadmehAmhbiehopHuMlestmnidmasmemen  
 t  
 groupings in South Africa to try to halt violence in the sent to Sapa in Jahanmeburg.  
 to look at the political and technical aspect of violence in the DURBAN July 17 Sana  
 country.  
 The deeinionby the UnltedNuione tolendah envoytoSouth  
 "Their (Commonweolth official!) pteeenee would be Africa a "a mom of the fact that the pt  
 eeent negotiating  
 cmmhly that of finding waye to deal with the violence. not form was wholly mm" and that  
 a new rm was  
 just going the: to make iniquities." Anyaokn said. needed. Azania: home's Malian publicity  
 Iecxetary  
 Stn'nl Moodley said on Friday.  
 Anyhow visited South Atticuoonanerthemmmofat  
 least 40 blacks in Boipatong towmhlp. In a mmment Mr Moodley said it was also evident that  
 the  
 TheAhtlcuaNatiomlCoweuMNthholfnlhladmng gownmentwuprimuilympomibleforvioletem.  
 to democratic government met the killings. accusing the  
 police of complicity in emlulng violence and Pmident aw. Anpo would online what It believ  
 ed w the only viable and  
 dexterk's governmuttofdoinngnotlmgtotopit. hungweyofemimupeeewhmdnUNenvoymmm  
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said. 1 i .9

According to Azapo the government should tedgn to be  
reputed by a neutnl mediator and peue-heeping fence.  
Achmaneforftee andfairelectione wouldthenbecreatedby  
the medintot resulting in one person. one vote elections for a  
constituent assembly. A constitution could then be drawn up  
under the chairmanship of me medium.

Oweutishubeendonemeeonstituenuemblywouldectu  
an interim government until "fresh electionI an be held for  
funy-tledged govmntment", Mt Moodloy laid.

Press Release

Issued by: African National Congress

PRESS STATEMENT OF THE AFRICAN

NATIONAL CONGRESS ON THE UN SECURITY

COUNCIL RESOLUTION. 18"! JULY 19921.

The Ahican National Congress welcomes the recommh't on  
South Africa adopted by the United Nations Security Council  
on 17th July 1992.

The Security Council reaffirmed the commitment on that  
intettationnl body to the creation of a united. non-tacill,  
non-eexistanddemoentlc South Ahicemdealledupon theDe  
Kletk government to take immediate rneutes to end the  
violence that has already cost thomndl of lives.  
Theadditionaldemand. phcedatthedoorduamAh-icm  
government. that it ensure the perpetrators of these honettdous  
crimes are brought to justice. mom that the Ptetoria  
regime has been less than rigoutous in its pursuit of these  
mtttdetus.

We welcome in panieular. the Secutity Council's positive  
responsetotherequettmaaehyConndeNelm Manchu.

Heddent of the ANC. for a win! representative of the  
Sectetry-Gehenltobeeemto South Amundtwonback to  
the Security Council on the tune of violence.

Ofnoleuimpomneewuthedecidonwginghte  
internatioml community to maintein sums meutnee  
hnpoeedhtthepasttobtingebouahwlyendtothesmm  
ofapmheid.

Thereaohtdon iucatesodul tepudiation of themempts by  
theDeKletkgovertunentutditnlhestoblametheANCand  
thedetnoctatic movementmttheviobncethnhupluuedw  
county for the put eightyem. The bench government's

P.9/14

zealtoulrndettheANCondtisoecuionmndedittotell

unalloyedueeabwumetnbnbetmot'theUNSecutity  
Council.

This was met with a titting rebut! by the Foreign Minister of  
the Republic of Zimbabwe.

It is extremely revealing that on the very day thatthe Security  
Coutc'tl commenced ituitting. new tevelatious tegpxding the

Deltlukgomment'seontinnedemployomfmmuam  
immutotmpottcywmwbwmm

explanations (a the activities of two SADF ofaeen in Btltain  
wouldehmeuchool-boyeuwwithhishandinmecodde

jn.nntMotmmtmuminmehopemmhcy

couldbebelievedbegwm.

Through this teeoltttion the UN Security Coma renewed the  
UN's lutg-standingng mmmuomeuuleofdemmyin

SouthAhicuudtookndeelsbhtocunbihetwo formaot'

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negotiations.

T'heteeeption mdedCoutndeNeuen Mmthy

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resounding vindication ofthe ANC and the mule for

dmyit huptoneeledin tltiscountry. Thee: repented

demonstrations tesdhedtotheesmwheadmtenjoys

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other polih'cal Estates who spoke that hit inmention.

The ANCt-emnlmeonhdmththathemiuiiondthe specill

envoy otthe Seetetuy-Genml will make apoeitive

contribution towards the political climate in our country and  
will miss the intonation! community in devising the  
appropriate form of intervention to make to ensure as with  
transition to democracy from the discredited past of apartheid.

Issued by:

The Department of Information and Publicity

P.O. Box 61884, Sandton 2107, Johannesburg.

1) age To Train: Youth League Member: Not

enrolled

' should be unbent and unbreakable

and will be a hard nut to crack

Therefore, we must be prepared to face the city on WML.

not that the firm is the end

estimated at R2t

"That train was no hired by us." Mr Nyongwana said.

He conceded people the train might have been at the march  
cmlier. but that did no necessarily mean they were youth  
league members.

The ANCYL had hired ha and minibuses to transport its  
members to the gathering f free. and it had already paid for  
these. he said.

Meanwhile. police liaison a esman Colonel Anthony  
Dewhutst said there hnd been n am; yet in connection with  
the train damage.

Protesters Loot Cradoclt Chainstores

EAST LONDON Sapa

A group of protest": panicipating in the ANCeall'tance's mass  
action pmgramme on Friday entered two chainstores in  
Cradock and allegedly took and ate bread from the racks of one  
of them.

The police liaison officer for the Eastern Cape, Capt Henry  
Chalmers. said a group calling itself Communists Against  
Hunger. Sickness and Homelessness held a meeting in the  
quba Primary Schooi.

Shortly after 1pm about 100 people gathetea Outside Cradock's  
Pint National Bank. when they wen mm by the Eastern  
Cape ehaimtan of the African National Congress. Mt Mbulelo  
Goniwe, according to Capt Chalmers.

He said the group left and at 2.30pm :1 group of youths went  
to the local Chechen and OK Bum: supennaritets. where  
they waited for Mr Goniwe.

MrGoniwemvedmdwenththheckmwheiealettetwas  
handedtothemanegc.lhelecerwasmmdedtothe  
managerofox Baum nextdoor.

Capt Chalmers said the OK manager handed ova 40 loaves of  
bread to be distributed among the youths. but between \$0 and  
80 entexed Checken and med min; the bread on the racks.

He said the manner uked the group to leave after 10 minutes.  
Ngalo, said the planhndheen tosotobtuiness peoplein the  
town and ask them to give bread to the unemployed and the  
poet in the township. Unemployment was high and people  
were unable to feed themselves. he said.

A Port Elizabeth spokesman for Checkers. Mr Kevin  
Dicdricks. confirmed on Friday a minor incident in the store  
had taken place. but said he did not have full details.

Preliminary information indicated there was no confrontation  
or damage to property.

Capt Chalmers said no police action had been taken as it was  
unnecesmy.

Cosetu. Saccole Discuss Draft Charter On Peace

And Democracy

tomsaum Sapa

The Congress of SA Trade Unions (Cantu) and the SA  
Coordinating Committee on Labour Affairs (SaccoIa) on  
Fnday held a meeting to discuss a draft charter and programme  
for peace. democracy and economic reconstmction.

A statement by both parties released lat on Friday night said  
the Olganisation were expected to adopt fully mandated  
positions on the charter early next week.

The statement did no: reveal the spirit of the meeting. nor did  
it reveal the charter's contents.

However. news reports this week said the document ploposes  
practical steps to combat violence and poverty and also  
supposedly commits the signatories to mobilising support for  
an interim government and an elected constitution-melting  
body by the end of this yeah

The document. according to the media reports, also win bind  
the parties to mediate and facilitate in industrial disputes which  
have the potential to exacerbate violence.

Saccole-Coeettt Agreement To Be Formnlised

20th July 1992

On Tuuday. 8min and Com intend to fomalise an  
agreement which was mashed on Friday which will thaw  
labour. business and church: into joint action on a Day of

Reconciliation and then add political parties for a national  
conference to formulate a joint commitment to a future of  
peace, democracy and economic well-being.

The draft agreement, which has been referred to membership  
for 8 months, also contains a four-point programme to  
promote negotiations, steps to deal with violence, jobs, poverty,  
food and housing, as well as a plan for an economic  
negotiations forum involving the government, business and  
labour in efforts to rejuvenate the economy.

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Cosnm. a main ally of the AN represents nearly 1.5 million workets end is a key party in C timtioml talks. its agreement to the drafts poposats ill in effect mean that mass action is put off for sufficient time at new initiatives. panicularly those emanating from Vance's mission. to come into play.

By Monday. it appeared that most of would be implementable. but certain about the seleability of th full package and the business community.

Counts 3m: roots

Further ctatihcation regarding the form in hieh August 3 will he med as a work-free Day of Reconcil' is still needed. business somes have said.

Press Release

Issued by: Ahican National Congress

CAMPAIGN FOR PEACE AND DEMOCRACY

Guidelines on Programme of Action

INTRODUCTION:

1. The Campaign for Peace and Democracy is meant to unite the widest specmtm of tones to end the violence and ensure a speedy transition to democracy. 'ntmttgh this campaign. we must isolate the regime and defeat its political objectives which axe to weaken the democratic movement. pmlong the unnsition and enforce a settlement in which meyor elements of apartheid remain intact.

2. We are at one of those me moments since Febnnry 1990 in which the democratic movement enjoys the smgk and tactical initiative and occupies the moral high ground. The content. forms and public profile of the campaign should ensure that these democratic forces consolidate their hold on the initiative.

BROAD POLITICAL APPROACH:

3. The ANC teeogttises negotiations as the most practicable and ptefened route to the democntintion of South African society. Using mass action and intemational mobilisation as the major weapons of struggle, we seek to nddentine the capacity of the regime to act against the people and ensure a speedy and peaceful transition to democracy.

4. Two major impediments stand on the way of these objective. These are the attempt: of the regime to impose a solution which guarantees the selfish intet'em of the National Party leadership, as well as state-spomored violence.

VI/Z'd

5. Thetefoxe. the central thrust of the campaign is to compel the regime to accept the datum propents mound a comtitution- matting body; short time frames for the mitten and to take the neceesaty steps to end the violence. This requitesdecitive aetiononthepanofthe democratic movement to shift the balance of forces - thmugh action and systematic organisation - both within the country and abroad. The regime should be left with no other option but to accept genuine negotiations.

6. The Campaign fat Democracy is not A programme tat immction. Many factors militate again" this approach. Besides. the ANC believee that a united people and e mobilised international community, acting consistently. have the capacity to force the regime to accept genuine negotiations. This however should not be intetpnted to mean that the liberation mavement i! I helpless captive of negotiations. unabletorisetotheoccnionifthetegimereepondewithmom violence and mass teptecion. Rather. in the current situation. insumction ie not on the agenda.

7. The ANC and its allies thenefote embark on the Campaign for Demeemcy with no hidden agenda. We seek to pursue what we perceive as being in the intetest of the people as a whole: a speedy maiden on intemnttionttlly accepted democratic principles. The poverty. feet. uncertainty and economic cn'sis thatplegttSeuthAfricaneochtyeenthenbeaddtessedina teatime and comprehensive fashion. The regime must he made to realise that i! it continues to stand in the way of this

overwhelming national interest. the popular challenge to white minority rule will become more powerful.

#### IMMEDIATE POLITICAL OBJECTIVES:

8. Briefly stated. the immediate political objectives of the campaign are:

8.1. The central constitutional demands are -- a democratically-elected. sovereign. one-chamber Constituent Assembly (CA) based on one person. one vote on a common voters' roll; and -- the setting up of interim governmental structures to ensure free and fair elections for the CA.

8.2 Measures; needed to end the violence. including - disbanding of SADF and SAP and Special Forces: -- charging the mutineers: -- phasing out the hostels: -- prohibiting the carrying of dangerous weapons in public; and - international commission of inquiry into and monitoring of the violence.

8.3. Linked to these demands are the socioeconomic grievances of the people such as jobs. food prices. VAT on basic foodstuffs. an end to unilateral economic restructuring. etc. These demands can best be addressed in an economic negotiating forum in which the regime takes part in /.

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goodnhm.

9. The campaign should also have the effect of strengthening the ANC and other democratic forces. We must emerge from these actions consolidated and ready for new activities to bring about democracy. It would be a major tragedy if the democratic movement were to emerge from this campaign war-weary, drained of resources and energy and unable to do battle in the coming elections. In the conduct of the campaign, we should therefore also aim at the following:

9.1. Consolidate the coalition of democratic forces and spur the nation to take its future into its own hands.

9.2. Encourage joint as well as independent initiatives for democracy by structures of civil society; for them to act in such a way that they advance the national interest rather than coiling away from it if and when the interest is identified with one party to the negotiations tussle.

9.3. Re-orientate the ANC to adopt a more mass-based approach - be it in negotiations, popularization of policies, etc. This should include encouraging lower structures to take the initiative within the ambit of movement policy.

9.4. Ensure that at this juncture - as in the past - the ANC discharges its role as the leader of the national democratic effort, the custodian of the true national interest. On the one hand, the ANC should strive to expose the seriousness of the challenge to all sectors of society and urge them to meet. On the other, it should ensure that the anger on the ground is channelled into purposeful struggle.

#### PHASES AND FORMS OF THE CAMPAIGN:

10. The forms of action should be understood in the context of the place of mass action in the struggle in general and its relationship to negotiations in particular.

10.1. Whether or not there is a negotiation, and if in the Codebook, the people should continue to act around local and national grievances: clean water and electricity to housing, health, jobs and higher wages.

10.2. It is necessary for the people to act in support of the demands being advanced in the negotiations chambers. Where such demands are met, they should act to strengthen the agreements and ensure their implementation, e.g., the experience of the Peace Accord.

10.3. When there is a deadlock in negotiations around the central questions, it becomes necessary to resort to unmoderated action. This should be sustained rather than one-off events, and should aim at shifting the balance in favour of the democratic forces.

10.4. In seeking to involve the widest spectrum of forces, it should be recognised that actions of these three will sometimes be joint, at times separate and parallel. Some actions will be pursued only by a section of the movement for democracy, depending on their commitment and the station they occupy in society.

11. Popular reference has been made to "unprecedented" and "rolling" actions. How does the ANC understand these concepts?

11.1. For purposes of these guidelines, "unprecedented action" is action which is of higher quality than previous ones, meant precisely to deal with crucial blockage in the political process. In the sense that such action is necessitated by a given reality, it is in fact "switched on" by that reality. Unprecedented action does not mean a permanent "high" in struggle. Rather it is decisive action at given moments to achieve definite results. At the same time, in the sense that such action has to be built up over a period, leading to a general national offensive, unprecedented action is "rolling action".

11.2. Actions around other national and local grievances of the people should be an on-going process. They are in their very name "rolling actions". This should be aimed at helping to improve conditions of the people, empowering them in relation to existing government structures, etc. Local and sectoral initiative should be encouraged. While some of the



sectoral and community struggles should necessarily challenge the organs of apartheid government. the aim under current conditions is not to "create ungovernability". but rather to systematically and in a steady way build democratic alternatives to the present order.

12. What then are the elements of the powerful national offensive of unprecedented action?

12.1. Phase I: -- Mobilization: Overlap: with the other phases.

12.2. Phase II:

-- Starting July 15 - Occupation of government buildings.

this needs high-profile mobilization by the leadership. -- July

21/22 - Focus on violence (25th anniversary of Luthuli's death and second anniversary of Sharpeville massacre). -- Trade unions, religious bodies, etc to focus on sectoral as well as other initiatives.

-- SABC campaign should be publicly launched in this period.

12.3. Phase III:

August 3 to 9 - Week of unprecedented action to include: --

Monday August 3 and Tuesday August 4:

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Complete withdrawal of labour with local rallies, matches.  
picket: and other action; -- Wednesday August 5:  
Regional initiatives to occupy cities and towns including  
blockades. marches. pickets. -- Thursday August 6 and Friday  
August 7:  
Sectoral actions by worker: and other: to include factory  
demonstrations and occupations. .. Saturday August 8:  
Local. regional and national assessment -- Sunday August 9:  
Celebration of August 9. Religious activities.  
An alternative to thin Phase III scenario would be the proposed  
agreement between COSATU and SACCOLA (still to be  
formalised both at the level of SACCOLA. the various  
Chambcts and with the individual business houses):  
"...organising and calling on all South Africans to observe Std  
August 1992 as a day of peme. democracy and economic  
reconstmcdon. and to suspend normal economic nativity...  
(and) participating in public assemblies or othee jointly  
agreed activities." This 24-hour closure would mean a ton of  
general strike with the support of business end other such  
forces. demonstrating the isolation of the regime. The aetual  
general stn'ke in this phase would then take this form.  
However. other actions for the Week of Action should  
continue. In the meantime. we should continue mobilising for  
the Week of Action as originally envisaged.

Press release

Issued by: African National Congas:

FROM: ANC PWV (D. 1. P) REF: RONNIE

MAMOEPA DATE: 17 JULY 1992 PRESS

RELEASE

re: MASS ACTION

The ANC PWV. SAC? PWV. COSATU Wits . Veal and N.

Tvl regions and a range of Other democntic formations in our  
region met as from 'Ihtn'sday 9 July 1992 on a regular basis to  
discuss the programme of action of the uipartite alliance for  
Peace and Democracy Now campaign.

The organisations agreed to establish a committee whose task  
is to smgise. coordination of activities of the campaign in  
various sub-regions and local levels of the PW'V region. In  
this regaxd a Regional Action Council. headed by the ANC  
PWV Regional Chairperson. Tokyo Sexwale has been  
established. The Action Council consists of the ANC

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PWV/Youth and Women's League. SACP PWV. Coma

North and Western 'h'ansvaal. CAST. SAD'I'U. ICT. Cosas.  
and Saco.

Three Sub-tegionnl Action Councils namely Pretoria. West  
RandendVaal havebeenlattmhed. Thelohanneebtngnndim  
Rand Action Coucils are due to be constituted over this  
weekend.

The day to day main of the Regional Action Council and  
implementation of its decisions ate conducted by a Working  
Committee which consists of the Chairperson. Jessie Duane  
(ANC), Secretary. antt Mleketei(SACP). Deputy Secretary.  
Elliot Selau (Cosatu N. Tvl). Amos Maondo (Cosatu Win),  
and a media component which includee Ronnie Memoepa  
(ANC). Paul Mnshatile (ANC) and Jeff Muhhane (LCD.  
The working committee has adopted a Proggmmme of Action  
based on the recommendation: of the m Regional Action  
Council. The programme includes sit-tm. occupation. marches  
and pickets. The programme will be made available (mm time  
to time to the public.

The following actions we planned for the region for this  
weekend:

#- West Rand - Mohhkeng - match to municipal offices

-Mon 20/7/92 e Pretoria - Mamelodi - mass rally at the local  
stadium- 19/7/92 4. Preton'a - Attetidgeville - Mass march to  
the local town council office - 19/7/92 4- Johannesburg -

Jouben Park - Mass march to SADF 48/7/92 A consumer  
boycott of Roodepoon initiated by the Local Dobsonville  
Action Council is already in place.

Our overall objectives contained in the programme is to unite

the widest spectntm of forces to end violence. corruption.  
murder and ensue a speedy transition to democracy. 'nuough  
this campaign we aim at the isolation of the government'  
political objectives which seek to weaken the democratic  
movement. prolong the transition and enforce a settlement in  
which major elements of apartheid remain intact. In this regard  
our demands include compelling the regime to:

Accept the democratic woponls around a comtitution-maldng

WY

- a democmtically elected. sovereign, one chamber Constituent  
Assembly hued on one person one vote

- the setting up of lnten'm Governmental stmetures to ensure a  
free and fair elections for the Constituent Assembly

4- An end to violence - disbandlng of SADF and SAP coven

and Special Forces - Charging the madam: - phasing out

hostels - prohibiting the carrying of dangetous weapons in

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public and

e- Stlcto -ecnnomtc demanth

- an end to retrenchments
- Jobs for all
- an end to unilateral restructuring of the economy
- No Vat on foodstuffs

We call on the masses of our people, black and white to join hands with us in this pro-Democracy and Peace Campaign. We believe that only the united and organised strength of our people can unlock the lock at Codesa, ensure peace in our region and bring about democracy in our country.

Issued by the PWV Regional Action Council P. O BOX 8299

JOHANNESBURG 2000

MW

De Klerk Sends A Message To The Pope

ROME July 17 Sap:

South African State President F W de Klerk has sent a well-wishing message to Pope John Paul, who is recovering from major surgery to remove a benign tumour from his intestine. The message was delivered by hand on Friday morning from the South African Embassy in Rome to the Secretary of State of the Vatican, Monsignor Angelo Sodano. Embassy spokeswoman Misi Clan Woemmet told Sap: by telephone.

The message read: "The news of Your Holiness' successful operation has been received in my country with much gladness and relief. The people of the Republic of South Africa join me in paying for Your Holiness' complete and speedy recovery."

Press Release

Issued by: African National Congress

Friday, 17 July 1992

FROM: DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION AND

PUBLICITY DATE: 1992-03-20 REF: IRONNIE

MAMOEPA

re: CONFIRMATION OF FREEDOM OF

VEREENIGING ON OLIVER TAMBO

Oliver Reginald Tambo the National Chairperson of the ANC.

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229d

will have the Freedom of Vereeniging Town conferred on him by the ANC Vaal branches at the ANC March 21 Sharpeville Rally on Saturday 21 March 1992. The rally will start at 10h00 with a march from the Sharpeville police station to the Miami Beach, the venue of the Rally.

The award will be conferred on him by a member of the ANC PWV Regional Executive Committee, Bavumile Vilakazi and an ANC veteran on behalf of the Vaal branches.

Over 250 000 pamphlets and 10 000 posters have been distributed in the Vaal Complex alone in organising the rally.

A number of buses have been organised to transport members and supporters from the 6 ANC-PWV sub-regions namely.

Pretoria, Vaal, Johannesburg, Em Rand, West Rand and Soweto. Thousands of our members and supporters are expected to grace the Occasion. Speakers will include Oliver Tambo, Walter Sisulu, Chris Hani, Mottm Hogan, Jay Naidoo and Winnie Mandela. Father Smangaliso Mkhahle and Imam Nanaoohai will open the rally with a prayer. The regional Chairperson Tokyo Sexwale and Jesse Duane will chair the rally.

5 Cultural groups will perform in the morning and at closure.

These include Samfma, Blonde Mattheene, Cosatu Choir.

Sharpeville Swingstars and Pun Magic.

Invitations have also been extended to the various diplomatic missions in SA.

W

LHR Condemns Police Killings

JOHANNESBURG July 17 Sapa

Lawyers for Human Rights has condemned the spate of beatings and killing of police officer, director Brian Currin said on Friday.

Mr Cumin said the comments in the media of the African

National Congress Youth League president Peter Mokaba were regrettable.

Mr Moklba was quoted saying the ANCYL would indentify the homes of police who had killed people during time and harm their famine.

"An unacceptable statement and one that needs to beretncted before any finite: police ofaeen lose their lives in senseless and mindless witch-hunts," Mr Cum'n said.

He said undoubtedly thete wete rotten apples in the South Ahican Police as well as principled and courageous people.

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He tweed with the finding of Mr Justice Richatd Goldstone that the anger and fmstntiom of the community was leading the country into an intolerable situation.

Four- Plead Not Guilty To Murder

PIETERMARI'IZBURG July 17 Sapa

Four men charged witlt the murders of two teenage policemen in January on Friday pleaded not guilty in the Kowick Magistrate's Court

Bongeni Buthelezi. 29. Thulmi Mullah, 29. Sibongiseni Buthelezi. 26. and John 2mm. 32. are each charged on two counts of murdering Constnbles Jacques Wintens, 19. of Newcastle, and Wyhnnd Smit. 19. also of Newcastle. The poicemen's bodies were found tied heck-to-hack in the veld near the main Howiclt/Bulwer road. They had been shot in the head at close range.

Bongani Buthelezi's counsel told the court on Friday his client's basis of defense is that he was not present when the policemen were killed.

The fuearm.. which police found in his possession and which ha! been ballistically linked to the crime. was sold to Mr Butheiezi by the other accused after the killings. said the ceunsel.

The case has been referred to the Attorney-Genem for his decision.

Two Killed. One injuna tn Thokon Shootout

JOHANNESBURG July 17 Sapa

Two men -- a police constable and a suspect -- were killed and another constable injured in a shootout in Tokou on Friday night.

Police liaison officer Captain Ida van Zweel said that at 11pm members of SAP Unit 19 searched a house in Token

Extension 2.

They initially received no reply when they knocked at the door of the house. A suspect with an AK47 then opened the door and fired at the police. The constable died when he was hit in the chest. The other constable we; hit in the ankle.

Police returned fire and killed the mker.

The injured constable was admitted to Alberton hospitaL

Independent Monitoring Will Give Police

vI/B'd

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Legltlnecy - LHR

JOHANNESBURG July 17 Sup:

Independent monitoring of police action woald advantage the SA Police and give their actions legitimacy. human rights lawyer Fink Haysom lliid on Fn'day.

Addressing a press conference in Johannesburg on the ANC: recent submission: to the Goldstone Comission-appointed international panel on the right to hold demonstrations, Mr Hayaom laid the police should endorse monitoting of their actions.

"The police will gain by allowing monitor: to operate and have access to their operations u it gives their decisions and operations a much higher transparency which will inspire confidence in the community."

Presenting the ANC': view on the issue of demonstrations. Mr Haysom said the role of police in a democratic society should not he a tegulntory one where heedotn of expression was concerned.

"The police should potect this freedom not suppress it."

In exercising their role at demonstrations. police should behave with extra restraint.

The general rule should he a low profile approach with the use of minimum force.

Mr Heysorn said the ANC had also emphasised to the panel the need for en ebeolute prohibition on the carrying of dangetous weapons.

"The Commission shoald specify precise steps police should take, such as forcible disarming and prosecution."

lie said although the ANC generally welcomed and endorsed the panel's report released Int week. it was critical of the

panel's failure to come up with provisions on the policing of spontaneous demonstrations and gatherings.

However, it was significant that the tepan recognised that while freedom of expansion did not require permission to be exercised, a notice procedure should be followed by the organism. This would be in the interest of regulating and preventing violence.

Then the panel had also expected that in the event of the gathering not being legal, or not having followed the required procedure, the lives of the public would be endangered.

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