

AEIAA2 G21

192 08:47 111 3198

L paiRiellT"
- lewds
| after train

., 1103

VOâ\200\230SIF,P Frha S C) (
AR

[

- | Staff Reporters .
| ures could escalate as police

. the wais. Some leapt Irom the
attack

â\200\234Two people weve killed and at
lea's.P:i';nÃ© injured when taix
commurers were attickaed be-
rween Ikwezi 2ud Dube Sta-
tionsin Sowoin rhis raoraing.
- 'Captain Joseph Ngobeni of
the Sowero police said the fige

searched the rallway lue [or
â\200\230rrore dead and injured.

The latest attack brought the
dezth toll from natonwide vie-
â\200\230Tence in the last three days o2

â\200\230known 36. :

Czptzia Ngobent said 2
group of mez boarded the train
zt Tiwezi Station at abour
5.30 am and starred stabbing

and nacking commuters, some
of whom were thrown out of
wrain o eseape

As the countrywice death
toll from poiitical violence and

apparently motiveless attacks
rosa. the Human Rights Com

mission called for a blapket !

â\200\230bap oo the carryisg of all
â\200\230Weapons.

Alevandra and Katlenong

gontinrsi w be major flasoo
| puints yesierday, while =
. weoman was guazed down iz
-Tembisa, owiside Kempton
Tarle, wisie two ponna wers
killed on Saturday.

Â© Yesterday a minibus was
sprayed with bullets in a sec-
ond 'aciaek on taxis o the NIT'
near Germiston. e
. One. passepger, L Podi, was
eritically wounded and airlifi-
ed 10 the Johannesburg Hosgi

1z1 A second passenger was

Â© adniited t0 Willeiy Croywegen

Hospitzl in Germiston. with
gunshet wounds. . -

A-driver died when zunmen

spot on Sunday. .

fired on a rinibus at the same -

Another seven people were .

killed in Alexandra yesterday

, i two separate atiacks. bring-

L ing the death toll in the rown-
i} shio since Satirday t 14,
i At least 13 others have bea':]:
eowadad in o epate of awtacks.â\200\231 |
i

d

1} stusting with the ambushing nf
{ } an Inkatax Freedom Party fu-

{. neral procemsivn oo Saturday.
1o

By 18 ac 4pm ay when
tireÃ people with bollet woumds

| commuters yesterday morning.

. onthe East Rand -

stab wounds

. @FromPagel

Police said at 8.30 amy yester-
day & mob of about 30 men ap-
peared vue Vf e Lusisl near the
corier of First Avenue and
Ruth Street and â\200\234shot wildlyâ\200\235
at another group, killing twÃ¢
and wonnding another two.

Later, a man was â\200\230' stabbed
and another fatally shot Ves
terday afterncon four moare
people were killed when snipers
fired at passersby fram the wim
dows of a hostel in Alexandra .

By this morning Alexandra
Clinic had treated 156 people
with stab and bullet wounds
since the ontbreak of violence.

Spokesman Dr Tim Wiison
said the Injury: toll inereassd

and 15 with. stah wounds were
SUMBTed <p ki S

Five people were injured m
attacks on East Rand train

Ve sma T R S iy ,...'_u,â\200\230,â\200\230,_,â\200\230._._'_â\200\230. N A e

T-A g)cï¬\201ge_spoï¬\201esÃ@]nnn sa\id a
smbdise womsen, Cladys Nz
52, was :m desd ixxa Dï¬\201Ã@â\200\230g
bekz section while on her way.
home at about 1230 pm.

Y 2 2 aran Y

On Sunday morning three{.

pÃ people, Including a poltesuy, |
i 3uwa View in Katlehong {

On Satrrday Phofedi Gilbert | .
Thobejane and Maria Shibane -
were shoi and killed by un-
known gunmen while attending
the funerzl of an ANC mempet |
in Terabisa.. - -

The death tol i political vie- |

leace in Natal since Saturday | -
bas.climbed to'17, police satd. |- .

Worst .hit were Malukasi | -

rear Dirban, and Mpumalangs, |
between Durban and Maritz- | -
burg, where yesterday seven |
and six- people died respective- |

Iy, o

YOS I FP

Schedule

;delayed by
lack of

A
i
4 e
iz
It
T
v
l
it
it -
g
T
b

progress

J Bv Esd:u' Waugh

It is the next plenary session of the
'deahasbempostponed, most

the five working groups.

: 'It was decided at Codesa 1 in -
{December that the next plenary
session was to be held before
the end of this month.

Codem management commit-
tee chairman Pravin Gordhan.
Yesterday the working
! groups progress did not allow:
* Codesa to keep to schedule.

The groups would be en- |
snbstan-

couraged to deal with

tive matters within the new | -

suggested time-frames. -
*In an important breakthrough
&M Codesa participants have

, agreed that a transitional ex- |

etgative structure be agreed
: and appointed by Codaa.

' Agreement was reached after |

&"draft document was approved
by the respective principals

In terms of the document, el

Codesa participan agreed:
| @Ou ihe need for transitional
arrangements lo facilitzte the

transition towards 2 new demo- N
cratic constitution.

That 20 important Ã@soeÃ@t of| .

â\200\230fBese arrangements would be
the creation of 2 transitional |
execuiive siruchme. .

@ That Codesa azrcements
â\200\230would be given constitudonal| . .-
and legzl form through amend-} -

the ealsting copstite | ..

han and rĩ¬\201levan: legiSiavon, -

==Np a ent has vet been :

Feached on how . members 10 the

â\200\230| Zeransitional â\200\230executive sirue- | -

â\200\234&nreâ\200\235 would be appointed.

*The limited agreement prb- e
vided 2 useful basis for con- |

Structive discussians on further
of the transittional ar-

-rangements nierGordhan. A

P

Hikely ontl the end of Aprilâ\200\235,
lmcauseofalackofpmmm _

*-,PW hlts out atâ\200\231 \
treatment by NP

@ Former pre;xdentPWBothĩ¬\201 al-
.Iegedly â\200\230told

2 Democratic
MP recently that the

e â\200\234ireared Oliver Tn.mby
".%eN:grth:nthe\â\200\230Ptrutedme'

. This reference by Mr Botha

. to the ways that he and the for-

o "ANC president were treat-
i Te.;ierwĩ¬\201en â\200\230tney suffcred strokes,

â\200\234was reported by Houghton MP

" Tony Leon in a referendum

speech in Rosebank last night.

Â¥ said that Mr Botha's pub-

i enOrSELUTsT Of (e â\200\234naÂ® yota

at the weekend ?usomï¬\202ed the

polities nf resentmentâ\200\235

â\200\230Mr Batha's approach was ty-
pified by the remark he -made

about the treatment of

~2nd Mr Tambo to 2 DP MP who

. yisited himm at bis home.

o wihgr wasty, snide and per-

â\200\234 sopal prejudice which so char-

i nctensod â\200\230his public life is now

resurrected for the purpose of

tnis referendurm.â\200\235

mwrrm 4.sausx-'w='

6 gt G

o

peureiap. 9q o] o)doad jser.!.

SRR i

srdoad 94 s0m
â\200\234Kepinsk
LY | NEWSIHO
.. ~osusm onr Bumre;. -
#q â\200\23007 -sapedde wopmpepEop. -

OV dW

soun e si05g PoSE]
51 Geaq S0UIS Py Oy T3
Wys PR Y mon

el e Lasienns SERICERIIRER T (AR A LReSe

UOISSRUmO)) SWIRY uEmy .
â\200\230orangs e yon â\200\230fepageex

â\200\230Szt | 2umjolpe. a0y .

â\200\230o mty_SIonmOIT AT
a7} 52 367 SÂç JPI PIES OF -

â\200\230Smry vopeveqry sgidosd -

es mpmpYSmRq A .

ÂfuMm Aponâ\200\231

saf PRTITY

PanERl syemm

Âf
Sess 1 pres ous

* *SyGIAGOE ISIILN]

* 70 pejoadsns srBia 1931
Â© pey

7 st yoR ABpue.

L DIRS RSP PV WS
| -2011], @) Japom peSIew

6 sYoERe 303 10V -Lmo

< +-95 TEU 3.0 67 8oR

u8q @3uls Peq wregi

.30 03] â\200\234suohefeism 2otod

81 PIOY SRR OV o) 'S,
. 'eody 3rede 1M pappe sy3

| WORUep. a1 pleg Apogon

;. -uSd UezmEYdEg BUIN

Â© 37 wemseyods 8310

.+ 94RY 0} NOUNIO)

e

TELL JR0R14 HORTIEP SYS
Bea-

I S e o

oo

B e)

: n exposure
2 Sm:da prm My Dothaâ\200\231s Kuuwi: bitterness
. -Over
" Rierk. pronds # motive: vengeance...
â\200\230By armntmmng- ghat hc â\200\230would vote â\200\234n

: u} the Nat!onal
friscatiag

' governmentâ\200\235, Mr Botha has effectively
Il thrown his weight â\200\230behind the right-wing

ot . et e o s

" 'than an element of irony In Mr Botha's:

. stance. He has aligned â\200\230himself with â\200\230the ..
-yerkrampfe furces vrho fought-so hard
| against his mioves to drop apartheid for -

ot

Eaaznm a_bmv.x']

eI 3NOUIM SUORLR}OP ON -

,."j,g,ng;he anthoiï¬\201sedh:sinteï¬\202ig i
hold secret falks with ANC leaders and | -

Toss 0L powet toâ\200\231 Prestaent .de

-direetion

attï¬\202â\200\230and tofamtan thie:

C-OACTY duatiiuua(ed

tion .ot an

seeking to thwart Mr de Klerk.

amout uf. rat!onansauon or. mpmsl:ry. .

enccâ\200\230niefto."{

to Nelson M

37 Bntnowththrdemerckhasgmhn-.

: â\200\230iher down the same road, a3 lie, way Louad .

:t0.in.an evolving sitvation, Mr: Rotha sud- .

;__denlydiscoversthatrtisaroadtomen--;

- der:and, |

--_vabout â\200\234oe! dobcminnï¬\202oa Lcl.hu I.Iun

i â\200\230Pnliï¬\201ml ng:lyst Hermann. Gmomec e

Mchthasintetvenï¬\201onwï¬\202lnot

v suddenly, starts-to: talk -

anttmely. 5 :

forwhnfï¬\201â\200\230hrlâ\200\230hï¬\202m edmvï¬\201

ambxttcted ;%d %ï¬\202e had

& & mnr'rzeunc S

uer speeial - constable

Thabo -Sikhosana .was | i

A conrt in. Maritzburg
hmdyc&erda

Thismpartofeiï¬\201.

-dence given during a

o a trial overa.
. 'sizde.mmt Mr Sikhosaps

'f,â\200\230.; hadâ\200\231 subseqmï¬\202y made

Lharged

Mr Sikhosana, who

e ;'*;'tookpartiniï¬\202:eattackau
- 'f @ bouse'in. Trust Feed in- -

" .- //which 11â\200\231 peopie â\200\230were

< 'f-kmed.fsmofnnnp- :

: 'licemen oR trial:

â\200\234Special

0 ;.-' :â\200\231 conshbles Keh]a. Ngn- |

. {~bage,: Marshall â\200\230Kham-
: Sikhosana.

... "A-clashâ\200\231 between de- | -

â\202~nce counsel over the
â\200\230Statement made by Mr

tha frin] i tral

: ovd-itsad;mï~\202?ty

â\200\234Francois van. Zy3,
for Captain van

7| Slmee e Cant

1o â\200\230have thg statement

Rk adtnitted to the court |

- Sikhosana has resulfed in |

" Feared -

SRS I SRS

s O M

e has been supported |

is by counsel.for
gla;hmn tchell and

E: is opposed
b Robm% coul

i sel tor Mr SikLusana, | ..

: ftheotherspedal :
: somo oy,

sup cmmsalfor

mrsjknosanu wldthc,..
cuurttharduï~\201ngthelâ\200\231-'":'

vestigating officer, said' â\200\230

ogation. by several | -
;ï~\201fceg;m he' fearcd he: | -

| â\200\230Was aboul Lo be gssault-| Â©
- :b.asï~\201t saw the offer of |

making the statement to
a maÃ©xstrttcasuOP' g
po:tunity toiget. aâ\200\234'â\200\235_ 3 ek
the si onL
&ocr;ptam Dutton, the i

0.1 ak Lnï¬\202ï¬\201pï¬\202hï¬\202-
vm::vho ;:d :â\200\230 1
â\200\230ed Mr Sikhosaga had 2t |-
one stage become: â\200\230%ï¬\201
"andâ\200\231 a!lï¬\201ï¬\202
snomd aL m

s of Ugandy, N

in*z; e poip

Doâ\200\231 t play with fire, De. Klerk told ;K

By Pamck Lamce

warned President de Klerk and.

the ! â\200\234playiag with
e by apesing e polle force
to. ANC members..

Addressing about, 1300-enthu- - -

ore. in rha Tï¬\202hâ\200\231ln:
sy Cly il DY T
gmbt watnibed 00 â\200\230m"ï¬\201o;w e
of the 15000 placa and. how
cruits would he white e
HIY AN D6 AN e by
Ee warned of mï¬\201lï¬\202';w the

police force #nd nf the dauger

by

ver of the police

o gï¬\201znuuzrow e
Unikhonto we Sizwe.

e
Earlier, uew CP an

Johannabnt% City conncxllor
d
mfuzc.vemm wo

trained black "s::edal conm '

| m? zmvâ\200\231 â\200\230 accusing P"&dm t de

ULUNDI â\200\224â\200\224-_KwuÃ@ulu
; Chlcr M;n!stc: nml mf\uâ\200\230

y'-'nurilv Â¥
Ihrentenecd netion jr Khx
Goodwly) Zwelithlng - wm

i .â\200\230 Lxchulcd from- uxe lecsu
iks.

unliul [0
m

100 fiom Cudcs;
He nmlmcd the hMmy "We
of troditiongy leuders â\200\230i
e lberation of "Alrica,
penking o (fp apen-
ing of the KywnZuju Lo uis-
~ lutlve As.suubly he. snid
; ruv,my had buey invalve
- ! new constituiiiony
Nigerla, g
. o, Lespie and Zumbiy,

: iâ\200\230.â\200\230mcf Butheley lhrct
to a0 {se

are
detibey-
lc(l {o. the

"t pict of fhe
dtlony. which
ugnzuwll

w will hgve, nmhing
to do wkln lmpicnmmmg

â\200\230oder g mms whkh
| e regch) g

0; I.iw a-nd order Âf

the â\200\230crowd â\200\230that .-

excl

giig) Jls c..xc.ha-

g urc!mion {i
- WIS conmee

- Nnliopg) Contgres

dlsplayed 1 the b

the
nemasculatmg' .
T ey g

:-":~.lowing the situation to deterio-
An- i
Party Jeadar
.Conservmveâ\200\231

driÃ@s Treurnicht last gight -

i ing on
B e e Tenranche told
: dinls;aortm not 10 attacclli
. sch importance to the a.nnoÃ¢
gâ\200\224fted formal dissolntion
e T e e
mAnman Peopleâ\200\231s L:beï¬\201ï¬\201on
. Êâ\200\231me (apla), be w&,ï¬\201am
â\200\234Seyen African countr: iy ot
" ready trammg thous
Aos %:-umch t did not tell his
:]gxrmce that Apla is nnda;;i::
: ::nt:rol of. th& P:R-Ã©ï¬\202â\200\230ic.
5 not the
Cc%â\200\231gsc&x, leader focused ï¬\201 atga
' imminent confiscation _Iol Jand
from wiite tâ\200\230armex:.tsi e
: and demand 0w
bampwsiden: de Klerk: "Ed &
i ou protect (white) ian :
; ;:i â\200\231ï¬\201egouate yourselr out 0

pODr n-eurmcn: was lgudly

e ra.xseu fOf by
simm

m
{3{==: .2
s dec.lslon to voie â\200\234noâ\200\235 i the .

for Â£
P
â\200\234"gÃ@tectedinmdemei¬\202"
abdicationâ\200\235 w "? o
urnicht â\200\230and Clive-
Doty Lavis i e 5t
toeeting, atia M,'_rhf ecrfgfa- :
e Sl
as â\200\234voting fodderâ\200\235.

b-epookare were 'oun-â\200\230 PG

der-members of the CP, they
suid -

Englisk and
been available in o i
frikaans from the mo :
i';s inception; Mr Derby-] Ã@.:::s[
said. â\200\234Itâ\200\231 took the Naam 3
m "
foagi¬\201bi,uz;"i;to English,â\200\235 ke â\200\230
> â\200\231 of Dr Treur-
M?:B}?::hb;l:! delivered ; :
xghc;â\200\230,hsh.Pax'r. af it was devor o
adenfalthatrheCP.sanas
?ewxsh The meeting was

The CP S consutution had

opened by an EzGLISH op â\200\234 '

rvmap, Fred Shaw.
gm:â\200\230wpmflsu&m)

â\200\230Fh Qh 2o

0!' m te-
ey, wlg :k,d

â\200\234Mr Buihe

o Coghegy

W gy mlh-
siun betwiew Al

VIIt the

baves, v
hcmt of

" of ihe. Zi

nLâ\200\230k:d
What weye we sn ;

ed ' to thiyg Wliea we sop
sren cmlmxmsm helltg

mme cmhuslnsm le not
SHOWh iy (e

or b:mmng Unikkon;;
S

-~ he wvm!d (,u ln the .+

Arrvk.&rcrdamâ\200\235
0 cnimpnlyy dor the
; Hus i

â\200\234Negotintions
- Fepreseititive
10 make the geg

Bu"thelf?Ã@z.i;asz':-: wa
usmn of

dfd mu th
lâ\200\23013350 ar â\200\231rewrlmmvm1'
violence aghipg any goy-
Lraimen| â\200\234whia); estab.
] wuhuul Ziilu pay.
Jtion,

remcn aunutl
dli-â\201mmumu,

Satiel, adï-â\202n

ticug
=M Wil hol e
Iniled. congty
Aniled du o y
n the pust ull the
pem)lc wcn:

tight.
be retug-

fnusi bc

|".'e of
of eny: ugh

iaid

AL

after "arms cache found"}i;_â\200\231,}

A member of â\200\231 the South African
Police has been â\200\230sus-

s " penaeg after the discovery of
. an arms cache at the home .
Dr. E. R. Free State Administra-

. tiow official, police con-
: i\201rmed today. -
retoria police spokesman
Colonel Frank Alton said the
; police had news in slue
toned at the SAP's central
'weapons register in â\200\231 Pre-
' toria.

Yestef'nay â\200\231!T(\Vt inrial. G,

-. "mimsarat: on director-gener-
v el 'Dich Dutles: said there
| was no evidence t\200\230ra; the

weapons had been. stolen

from the administration, al-
â\200\234though they were admiss-.

u-ation property. .
â\200\230. The weapon: mvoxvod had

â\200\230been regarded as redundant

.â\200\230and 222 -Arms-had been

sent to the weapons section

of the police in Pretoria..

â\200\234Colonel Alton â\200\230nirmed:
that the provincial adminis-

- tration may even have been

given a receipt for the arms.
He said police were .pot in

â\200\230a position of divulge the
â\200\230â\200\230number or type of weapons
' found at the officialâ\200\231s house.

- Mr Putter claimed the
weapons must have been re-
moved from the possession :
- of police.

He said. special u:gula-
tions concerning the issuing:
-of weapons were. strictly ad-

" hered to by â\200\230the Free State

administration and monthly -
checks were carried out on |

weapons in its arm
Colonel Alton said: police

had been Investigating the-

. disappessauce Uf druis rom |
â\200\230the ceniral weapons register

tor mote than 3 mouth â\200\224

j Crm!c Shff. uapa..

7 i Although mesenting that 3â\200\231
0" vote. could be fatzk to.the .

T jeg whites to voie â\200\234yesâ\200\235 for
reagen â\200\224 M Mandela:

'He spoke to Pofitical Ed
tar. . SHAUN: - JOHNSO

N

l&'nm&ut q;_uqaiï\201ud- e pot the

* | hnpressiou; therec was no fanda--

whites and blluk.t. A

g g e
g S gyt oo

reats fowwsed.

g also mage 14 putal b ol

mese places. W see the polios
. cormmanding officers and \$o dis-

tions between
3 T fvund % :

*.'all these sreass. the Way one was: -
't recely i
{he elaborate stepe which wers:

ed, the seriogsness

â\200\230 - taken by the police affcials to

* welcome me in all these arcas: " -

o5 plalnty ssd oy inns
oven the hriefings frowm our Âç

â\200\230 â\200\230wapd the responseâ\200\231to .omr

YOS 3o Ll

" own deople, who are :over::
and

y agains e poice, eoggested
; betwaen the

the reltions.

. police 3ud aur people in Bloems-

â\200\234] think there 2til ic 3 wall of
among whites: Clearly;
eleomes

; ;:ahstani~\201almhwl-w gl
g a_bqi~\202t-his'cprsi~\202ni~\202lngfa!i~\202x'- &*mâ\200\230 SR 8 5
" Inapeaceful solution. -

v

Maindela ., - oy Codess eould vezs
- . allay the genuine fears of bath.. -

WS LER, &

FHLIA1 2100

53

0s:

S

YOS I Â¥ I

7

_B44d 3108

tyl

isacologelâ\200\235 [.

%=

The British â\200\230serviceman, â\200\230ar-

ty po

-seplo.

to he broadcast fo- |-

â\200\230Bombing |

bim, Nio Orise, | -

_caunse the vi

A deserter. from- the British â\200\230| .

dithe British [

aenuy. cuis

allf

â\200\230zoboratad .each other's

â\200\234tiops that the

in

â\200\234with tge_mnn-â\200\230.j.. T e

that did s a. | .- ..

dor, Adriain, Maritz apd Heary |
â\200\230Martin, wept on hunger strtke -} .. Â©

â\200\230attelbated to | - -
tics, which A
Whick: is â\200\230tnusual

" had planted the bomb.

percal horah
y 2
fana

'ANC sympathiser in |

. Durban in October 1990 -~ - | . . "
uth Africa:

fficer in

Maritz an

r for mriore than 60-days. - |- -
en inde

berein November 1980 in | ..

â\200\230case pecame o Causeâ\200\231eo b
- cunnection with the

b omb -
" e
Jebre in So

.. officiall
ers charged

ht-wing -

id: â\200\234The chap.

; Twarrant o
'._ bo
rested

When released ou bafl,

olice. His father

fentary
night; Mr

lTast

- Ipterviewed for a B
" have been working as 2 mill
; tary intelligence operative, :

â\200\230becanse two of three.right-- | .

- armed forces has revealed evi~ -} .. -
in politicel killings â\200\224 and dls0 | Loh J e ,

dence imapli
was white â\200\224

P

b

sion,
â\200\230T1E
â\200\234killed an

police bt &

home last 1.

+ told

. but, allowed to return

yester- ;..

dent '

I knew Adriza Maritz, [

bâ\200\230eliavi

by'?the
they khad |

itystont. . |-

ed harassment |*

: that he had alleg,

BaL oy S

@ John Carlis, The Indepep- b

lico revealed the |
officer named in:"} -

R

ma.mOlyggq;ï¬\201_' P1

Jitwt
he could pot

Martin and Louis van ''} "
a pub

said 'in Londop:
police

to statements:

Â¢ docurmantary team. -

.. â\200\234They were hugely
eyative.â\200\235 -~ The: Indepen

News Service, Staff Reporter... - . o

documentary

y

iven full co-operation to the 4. Â°

â\200\230dentâ\200\231s Johannesburg correspon- ...

.8

B

- Lastweelk pol
it when police said

lice officer:

ended.

. â\200\230dent, reacted: strangl;

- Schalcwyk,
iy

Jlice

-Henry

Â\$ -
the"

-da;

BEr

o f; (ANC womentalge aim at.1DÃ@fÃ@ncÃ@' Force

THE ANC Womaw's League Los laken wp [~
~arms = in a wamer of speal dag â\200\224 nan . ' J
attempt lo ensure that a Inlire Dofence - Al niwws eonierenca yesterdny, leaguo
Foree is a3 much (he preservooâ\200\231 womenas leaders brushed - aside â\200\230suggestio
ns - (hat
itlsof men, .- - â\200\230 woimen would be ynsulttd to the rigoms of
- 'The leagyo wans a norsexict SA army ruliliany training! S Â¥o A
which would rely on volunteors bat would - The aNC experiency when. tralning
activoly rcovull womon. - Umlkhcno we Slzwe cad-es was that wom-
lt5 projosal forms part of a leaguosub- en perionned as well as men, formor MK
mission to Codesa which sugges's s geader meinber andâ\200\231 league: fhanclnl manager
- comunission be established 0> allend to Thandi Mbïr\202lÃ@g,hnf el e e
< sexisim; aid calls for A women's charter - - The slugls, prilfied demiice foren should -
which would help women exorelie thelr bs commlbted fo the plnelples of non- >
- rights, o be Inclided in anew canstitucion, racialleim, non-sexism, demactacy and

.M ;:omn : |

~ to the cradicatlion of Â«serlmination

. lence agalnst and sexual harassment of

din comnlbsion {o â\200\234end'al. formsâ\200\235 of do-

national wnity; sho sald, -

Women should be includid ln debates on
ihe formation and principles of this now
deleree force, and attentioashould be pald

agalnst swomen in trainhig, deployment,
command strictures and eombat teles,
The submisslon also cfils for hilrodue-

tion of a code of conduct to ensure the
military force deals with alleged police violence /

work, and proposes an independent me-

grading portrayals of women,

â\200\224 e

| Mandela sees armed
| fighting if apartheid
is upheld at polls

: .::Associated Press

JOHANNESBURG, outh '

Africa â\200\224 Nelson Mandela
warned of a renewed armed
struggle by the African Nation-
al Congress if whites vote to
uphold apartheid in next

weekâ\200\231s referendum, a newspa-
per said Monday.

White leaders, meanwhile, .

" 'stepped up their campaign be-
fore the March 17 vote, which
will ask whites whether they
â\200\230's support President F.W. de
Klerkâ\200\231s moves to dismantle
apartheid and share political

~ power with the black majority. -

De Klerk sought to reassure
â\200\230| nervous whites by promising
Âç|." they would not be forced to
:| - live under a black, commumst
|| . government. .

His opponent, Andnes T

Treurnicht of the pro-apart-
heid Conservative Party, called
- de Klerkâ\200\231s National Party and
the Communist-aligned ANC

â\200\234Siamese twinsâ\200\235 whose poli- Â°

cies would destroy hopes for
. attracting foreign investment.

/. Recent polls indicate sup- -

port for ending apartheid

among voters who have decid- '
ed how they will vote. Howev-
er, the polls say a large num-

" 8A Cinus Cmml; (1) Chronicle Tuesday, March 10, 1992

Nelson Mandela

Forces of peace strong

"ber of voters remain undecid-
ed. i

In an interview with the Jo-
hannesburg newspaper The
Star, Mandela, the ANC's pres-
ident, was optimistic the refer-
endum would support de
Klerk's reforms.

I think the forces of peace
and progress are too strong to.
be defeated by the forces of
darkness, he was quoted as
saying . -

The ANC waged a campaign
of violence against the white-
led government for 30 years.

' __, , 224 235 2249

Tuesday 10 March 1992

Kg THE INDEPENDENT

i

' John Carlin unravels a strategy which is deliberately designed to turn blaÃlf

SA killin

ANYONE WHO has watched television news with any consistency over the past two years and been 2a armchair witness 10 the horrific scenes of Dacks slaughtier-ing blacks in South Africaâ\200\231s 1own-ships could be forgiven for reacting with despair at the barbarism of it 2il, and concluding that it

â\200\230might be best, after all, i e

whites carmied on running the country.

Undoubtedly an evil spirit does lurk in the bearts of many of those involved in the killings. However. there is also a pattern, a political rationale behind political violence which, since (hose heady days when Neison Mandeia was released and peace appeared so tantalisingly :0 beckon, has claimed more than 2.700 township lives.

A lour-month investigation |
carred out with a BBC team for the Assigrment docurnentary series shows it is entirely misguided to view black South Africans as more responsible for violence than whites. Our programme tonight. War on peace {7.45pm on BBC2) provides evidence that the intelligence sectors of the South Alfrican security forces have pursued a strategy over the past two decages deliberately designed 10 turn blacks violently against blacks. This strategy is the secret of a state machine all of whose functions have been subordinated

3 H - seemiove?

to keeping â\200\234the Communisisâ\200\235 of

the African National Congress at

bay. While government policy under FW de Klerk has changed dramatically, the machine is still licking over and could career dangerously out of control.

In the 1970s. with the ANC largely dormant inside the country, the threat to white South Africa was perceived to lie in the neighbouring countries, where left-wing governments helped the ANC's external military wing, Umkhonto we Sizwe. The beauty of the system South Africa devised is that it got foreign, black insurgencies to go to war for it, minimising political damage abroad at home. Dependent on South African money, training, supplies, weaponry and logistics. Unita â\200\224 like the Contras in Nicaragua â\200\224 caused untold devastation in Angola, Renamo in Mozambique.

On a smaller scale, the â\200\234black-on-blackâ\200\235 secret came to be applied successfully inside South Africa in the shape of a clandestine security police unit known as the Askaris. The mastermind here was an officer called Jac Buchner. He interrogated more than 250 captured ANC guerrillas, â\200\234turnedâ\200\235 about 100 of them and created out of them the Askaris, whose main job was to supply intelligence on ANC military activities.

As General Burchard told us with a smirk: â\200\234We have a lot to be thankful for in South Africa, for the black community and the black soldiers, the black police-

s g Â£

meat of South Africa and brought out the information we needed.â\200\235 While he insists he has no blood on his hands, what he cannot dis-

A woman in Alexandra, Johannesburg, weeps by the body of her brother.'

â\200\230men who were loyal to the govern-

pute is that the information his Askaris obtained was turned ferociously on ANC members inside and outside the country. South African commandos carried out

g machine is still tic

A TR
killed in a shoo

_ raids on bouses where ANC mem-
bers lived in neighbouring coun-
tries, nvariably killing women and
children in the process, and a hit-
squad in the Askari set-up inter-

et Ve Tt & . Â£

ting yesterday

B Iy

T S

cepted and killed ANC members
as they entered the country, The
man who headed this specialist
ueit was Eugene de Kock â\200\224 pub-<
licly identified time and again e |

nt

ly

Âç

HELLM (N

\Y (L L)

L NTERCS!
WBKCI 10
K X1 206G

E U1 4E3 d10s

THEHTHR

D VI T, V1 GAUPT WYL Y S PR T EL S R P A SRS

.South Africaâ\200\231s

extreme right
draws comfort
from killings

Japanese prime

minister under
pressure after .
by-election loss |

-

David Boresford
In Johannesburg

N upsurge In violence In
South Africaâ\200\231s black town.
ships over the past few days has
rovided gleeful white extrem-
sts with an opportunitly to al-
lege that the black population is
incapable of governing the
country and fucled suspicions
among others that agents.provo-

cateurs with an eye to the |

March 17 referendum are be-
hind the killing. ;

At least 35 people have heen
repotted killed in political
clashes over the last three days.
The fighting has been concen-
trated in Juhannesburg's Alex-
andra township and flashpoints
in Natal. Poli¬\201tc reported an-
other four deaths in Alexandra
yesterday. The Ngthing began
on Saturday when snipers fired
on an Inkatha funeral, killing
two mourners. :

In the Natal township of Mpu-
mulanga another flve pecople â\200\224

believed to have been ANC supporters who were shot dead at a party by gunmen using AK47 assault rifles. And eight died in a similar attack on shack-dwellers near Umlazi, outside Durban, on Sunday.

Near - Johannesburg yesterday

day. commuters on a platform
suffered death when a gunman

fired from a passing train, Five

were wounded.

Meanwhile, some homeland leaders were trying yesterday to use a controversy over alleged ANC plans to destabilise the military junta in the Ciskei homeland to stall negotiations. Inkatha and the homelands of Qwa Qwa and Gazankulu joined the Ciskei to demand the suspension of proceedings at the negotiating forum Codesa until the ANC halted its campaign against the Ciskei leader, Riekus Mofokeng.

The Inkatha leader, Chief Mangosuthu Buthe, has alleged that the Ciskei Issue showed the ANC had difficulty in abiding by democratic rules of the game.

An abyss for Apartheid,
page 23

Kevin McCarthy in Tokyo

LEADER of Japan's ruling Liberal Democratic Party - (LDP) yesterday closed ranks to try to silence speculation on how long the government - of prime minister Kiichi Miyazawa would last. The Japanese press has begun speculating on his future after the LDP suffered a damaging defeat in an upper house by-election on Sunday, ;
One almost certain casualty of the electoral rebuff is the hope that Mr Miyazawa, supposedly an internationalist, would lead Japan to a mature political role to match its economic strength. One problem for those who would like to get rid of Mr

Miyazawa 18 who to put in -
his place. Yesterday Shin .
Kancmaru, vice-president
and leader of the largest fac-
tion in the LDP, who is alsoâ\200\231

P
-

known as â\200\234the Godfatherâ\200\235, -

recognised political reality -

when he said: â\200\234There is no

one who can replace prime -

minister Miyazawa at this
moment. (The LDP] has no.
spare time to discuss
change of power."

o

The post would be a pola'ï\201 i

soncd chalice for anyone.}

:

AR

The electorate has shown for â\204ç

a second time in a month that"Â\$ &

it {8 fed up with the ruling-

party. Elections for half of
the upper house of the Diet,
or parliament, due in July,
are likely to see LDP losses.
In Sunday's by-election in
Miyagi, Koki Ogino, a candi-
date backed by a Socialist-led
alliance narrowly defeated
his LDI* rival after cam-
paigning heavily on political
ethics. *â\200\230This is Miyagi's r

Judgment against the LDPâ\200\231s

money politics and corrup-
tion," his campaign manager
said.

The victory margin of only
2,800 in more than 800,000
votes, was no consolation for
the LDP, which suffered a
crushing defeat at the hands
of the same alliance in an-
other by-election in central
Nara a month ago.

Â»

o

D e l e R T

g A d a b o l , e l

e V A

U G 2 B i r P O G H L L E U f s o G l M R

//

&

f!

I T H E H T H H

L92 299410

144 31908

B Ray e(31=z

YOos*1.F P 359)

HE DIRK HARTFORD 14

THE CP â\200\224 with jts demand for people to govern ihemselves â\200\224 Was in step with Thodera politieal developments, leader Ap-Gies Tremmicht told 1000 people in the Johanpesburg City Hall last night

wThat is the mood of the tmes.â\200\235

He cormpared SA's situation with the darand for national self-jerermination o Eurcpe and the former Soviet republies.

A guest speaker from the TK. W_ur!c: apri-Communist Lezgne member Apdrew Smith, s=id Burope was traing away from liberalism and muiticulizralism 9 the politics of pationalism: â\200\234The white paizicis of Barope e with the CP 21 e way.â\200\235

Tregrpicht said Bishop Auvbrey Me-koena, head of the 4+ million stong Re-formed Izdependant Chrreh Allllancs, had

CP â\200\230in step widliy
rest of the wogd {

LV

wTitten to him saging his ckrch sigparted she CP. The leaders of Inkatha, Bophotharswanz. Venda and Ciskei believed Codesa did not have 2 chance without Theâ\200\235CP.

Traurnicht said the Hroe for whiie domination 2aÃ@ 2 tmitscy state was oglr; The CP wanted 2 commonweslth of-pations where ethnic groups were politically independest and co-sperated on foreign:-military snd economiÃ¢ affairs. RS

The idea of a transitonal govesmmmeat was a â\200\234recipe for copflietâ\200\235. There would never be peace i an ANC goverament ever mied o rule whites.

C Te Page 2

He dismissed sanctions as ineffective,
and condemned foreign interference.
â\200\234Dowâ\200\231t try to tell our people how to vote â\200\224
itâ\200\231s none of your businessâ\204ç

At the meeing CP MP Clive Derby-
Lewis attacked big business for supporting
& â\200\234yesâ\200\235 vote and â\200\234imtimidatingâ\200\235 employ-

| eea He was nor encour2ging a boyeott of
â\200\234AN(â\204ç banks â\200\224 like First Nation21 and
Stapdard â\200\224 but there were other banks
where CP supporters could bank.

Tl From Page 1

and he challenged Business Day 0
prove he was lying when he said Harry
Oppenheimer had disinvested \$6% of his
personal wealth â\200\224 or face a complaint to
the Media Council within a week.

O Cecil Logg, 2 Johammesburg city counail-
lor for 23 years last might apnomnced he
had joined the CP.

Rapert By D Hardord, TML, 11 Diagerst St, b
@ Sea Page 4

@010

10/63 '92 09:12 D444 3198

YOS Lok P a4 CoM

3. Nay | o 3 j=yy

Ciskei dispute
| CODESA was rocked yesterday by a caH.
from four participants for a suspension of
ant-Cisket government campaign \(\

Delegates were concerzed ar the move
by the Ciskei governmenr, Inkatha, Qwa-:
Qwa's DikwanEwetla Party and Gazap-
kuluâ\200\231s Ximoko Progressive Party (which
later said it did not imtend jeopardising
Codess). The call was snpportad by Bophu- Â¥
thatswanz znd Solidarvity. s

Discussions on the eall for the suspen-
sion yotil there was â\200\234ap mneonditionora)l gn-
dertaking ... from the ANC thar the Â¢cam-
paign will be withdrawnâ\200\235 dominated the
management commmittee meeting.

The ANC told 2 pews comference that
discussions, brokered by goverument,
would be heid in Pretoria today m an
atiempt to resolve the issue

ANC pational executive commities, Ã©

" member Thabo Mbelki refused to spell out |
whether the ANC would go ahead with they
Ciskef Â¢zmpaign. But ke did ner rule oyt

rocks Codes%â\200\231

3 ! TIM COHEN J

proceedings unell the ANC called off #s Â¢ qt:e possibiity of similar campaignsT
28 A

2inst other homeland and TBVC governs-

e ificaily Bophuthatswana. ;

Mbeht o e e

aimed at ensuring free political activity in
Ciskei for all parties,

ANC delegates confirmed that a document
which called for the resignation of
Ciskei military leader Brig Qupa Gqozo
and for an Interim government was pro-
duced by the ANC's Border region. â\200\234Gqozo
is not to govern Ciskei, even during the
Transition,â\200\235 the document said. 7

The ANC said it had made several at-
tempts to discuss the â\200\234crisisâ\200\235 with Ciskei
leaders. All had been rejected. - |

Management committee member Pra-
vin Gorge said the ANC had informed)
the committee # would postpone the }
launch date of the campaign ml wk= i
between the parties had been held, !

Â® So5 Page 2

olz

1003

B 144 3198

YOS I'F P B

G'Dmï¬\201

iOlglqz

Codesa partieg endorse

transitional

POLITICAL parties repre-
sented at Codesa had unani-
mPusiy endorsed the for-
Mation of an appointed
transitional executive, Co-
desa managerment commit.
tee chairmay Pra

The agreement follows a
decision in Principle last
week to establish the stroe-
ture, which was referred to
Principals ANl parties con-
Hrmed their dgreement
Yesterday, Gordhay sajd.

But he added that Inmpor-
tanr details, such as the
structare and funetions of
the bedy, were mnder dis-
Cussion.

The parties agreed that
the transitional body â\200\234shalt
mitially be by appoiirtment
in accordance WIith proce-
d

ould be ap-
proved by Parliament,

executive

[T conen
â\200\234Also yesterday, Codeszâ\200\231s
Z:o:-k;â\200\230ug gmu%: on constitn-
iona prineiples dgreeq the
i of minority politieaj

ts
barties should be constity-.

Honally enforped

The agreerpent allows
for a 'cons(itnï¬\201on-maï¬\201ng
body to have wide Tatitude

to deciding what measures
should be enforced,

ANC delegates said they
were very satisfied

with -

the broad and general pa-

ture of the agreement |

the ANC was against the
drawing up of a constitution
at Codesa,

Meanwhile, Gordon said
the Codesa management
committee yesterday dis-
cussed the date for Codesa
reaching a consensus that
it should be in late April

rather than in early August
expected, ' "

as previously

does

Â»

% 10/03 '92 09:07 444 3198

THE CITIZEN |
| COMMENT
Business Yes

BUSINESS organisations and individual businesses have come out in favour of a Yes vote.

We can understand their feelings. With sanctions crumbling, they do not want a return to trade and other restrictions.

The European Community has lifted most curbs.

The Commonwealth has ended people-to-people restrictions. but economic curbs remain until there is an interim government and Blacks have the vote, or ANC president Nelson Mandela gives the nod for financial restrictions to be lifted.

The United States has restored landing rights for South African Airways and has granted South Africa Import-Export Bank facilities.

It is also moving in the direction of allowing International Monetary Fund loans.

There is a feeling that if we go ahead with re-

form. South Africa will get out of its recession.

Siom.

That is wishful thinking. -

The United States and other countries are in a severe recession and we are affected, whatever policy we follow.

But our recession might be worse if sanctions were reimposed, with threats of even worse punitive measures, if the CP government came to power.

The business community also favours a Yes vote because it wants reform to continue.

We can understand that, 100. % /

Apartheid held the country back economically, because we became the polecat of the world and investment dried up.

Foreign firms, particularly American subsidiaries, took fright, or came under pressure back home, and quit the country.

Although there were good pickings by local

firms which took over American businesses, the exodus of companies that were divesting themselves of their South African Interests was adding to the lack of investor confidence.

The country can only thrive if we have fresh capital, if foreign firms set up plants here, and if we can trade normally with the world at large.

Business also favours a Yes vote because it knows that Blacks can no longer be held back, that they must advance economically, and that they must have a fair share of the riches of this beautiful land.

YasS1-FoP

iy ?_E,r\

Blacks must also have the chance to attain a good education, to acquire skills, and to advance to all levels of employment.

Furthermore, Black purchasing power. in total, is far greater than that of the Whites, and firms would be foolish if they did not try to penetrate the vast Black market that is being created. :

Thus, there is a measure of self-interest.

But perhaps the main concern of the business community is that the future should be negotiated with the Blacks, for the alternative to a negotiated settlement is a resumption by the ANC of the armed struggle, which means a return to terrorism and all that entails,

There is, of course, a hidden danger, We could end up with an ANC government, with its threat of nationalisation, redistribution of wealth and so on. -

But it is something that businessmen are prepared to risk for what they believe will be peace and a settled future.

With all this taken into consideration. one can understand the fervent hope of businesses that there will be a Yes vote.

- Whether, however, individual businesses, particularly those which are listed on the stock exchange and whose shareholders have diverse political opinions, should be calling for a Yes vote in their own name is doubtful.

Beside the wisdom of taking a public stance. the firms are laying themselves open to retaliation, which is what the Conservative Party has foolishly threatened.

Unfortunately, the referendum has roused

emotions 0 fever pitch, with anger on both
the Yes and No sides.

Firms should not exacerbate matters, no matter
how strong they desire a Yes vote.

Besides, there is nothing more counter-
productive than the suggestion that Big
Business is ganging up on those who favour a
No.

@oos

2

10403 '92 YOS1 PP

09:09

8444 3198

| %aDâ\200\230:i-â\202f@ b | R S5
Uprising is the greater threat, says FWY

THE reimuosiion of international sanc-
tions in the eveat of a â\200\234noâ\200\235 vote in the
March 17 referendum would be inconse-
quential comypared with the prospect of a
widespread black uprising, President F W
de Klerk told white mineworkers In Wel-
kom yesterday,

The stop was part of a Free State tour
that fook him te Saselburg, Kroonstad,
Welkom, Ficksturg and Bloemfontein.

â\200\234I don't want to frighten pecple into
voing 'yesâ\200\231, but forget about international
sanetions,â\200\235 De Elerk said. â\200\234Do you think
that 2Â¢-million people of colour in SA are
going tu sit by and say Ja meneer, dankie
menesr'? T don'tâ\200\235

ADRIAN BADLAND
and BARRY STREEK

Responding to former President PW
Bothaâ\200\231s apnouncement that ke would vote
â\200\234noâ\200\235, De Klerk said the NP had recognised
the need for reform as far back as 1970.

â\200\234Great leaders gave their lives, all their
emergy and talents {o make (dpartheid)
work, but the stream of people to toe cities,
looking for jobs, made ii impossible.â\200\235

Botha's tricameral Parliament had been
one step on the road to reform and a new
constifution he said.

To an enthusiastic crowd of more than
1200 In the Bloemfontein City Hall [ast

| Uprising

| â\200\234We cannot afford to lose time. I plead

for a mighty â\200\230vesâ\200\231, not for the NP, not for me, but for SAâ\200\235 he said

night, De Klerk said the AWB was ideologically rooted in fascism and Nazism, and yet it had 2 formal partnership with the CP. Fascism and Nazism had proved to be just as dangerous as the communist. So these ideologies should be fought. Although fears have been expressed in NP circles about the size of the â\200\234noâ\200\235 vote in the Free State, De Klerk was given three standing ovations and even a DF flag hoisted in the gallery. He said he was pleased to see the DP banner because it showed the referendum was not a party-political issue, but a response to an objective question about where SA was going.

i To Page 2

I From Page 1

imposed.

all pressure and everyone should know that. At the time there was a â\200\234noâ\200\235 vote, old sanctions would be reinstated and new measures

Most of his speech was devoted to rebutting right-wing â\200\234truthsâ\200\235 and â\200\234liesâ\200\235 spread during the referendum campaign, and to an endorsement of the NP's approach to negotiating a new constitution.

These truths had included allegations that government was going to purge the SA Defence Force and take away the 13th cheque from the police, and that there was something wrong with the Cabinetâ\200\231s re-

OSapa reports that a tear gas bomb thrown into the Free State University cafeteria last night resulted in Justice Minister Robie Coetsee being slightly injured and taken to hospital. De Klerk and his clearly shocked wife Marike had to leave the building.

The President was to have addressed students on his last stop, but was persistently shouted down by right-wing sin-

gious beliefs.

It had also been alleged that he was encouraging international pressure to scare people into voting â\200\234yesâ\200\235. Although this was also untrue there was international-

dents,

Munro Ziaing, Martine

Repar: by A Maciand, TML, 11 CÃ©gorad S hity S Swwer, TML
722 St Georpe's St Cabw TÃ©wm anc Â£ Ahodes, Secn 404 R
2, Boermomain.

e â\200\224â\200\224

10703

â\200\2309

9

-

09:34 4144 3198

. COMMENT
L]

VYOS T 'FÂ«pP

(3 jga

- Blunt weapon

pable of negotiating highly so-

phisticated and prodoctive

agreemenis with employers

' and govermmment one day and issu-

Ing crude, ill-timed agd i-â\201iâ\200\224in;formed
political threats the next

That, certainly, is the story of the
past week Last Tnesday at a meet-
Ing with new Manpower Minister
Piet Marais, Cosain and Nactn
moved towards sorting out differ-
ences which have arisen between
the pnions and the Manpower Minis-
try, which has had three political

In the space of four monthes,
On Simday, the organisation saw #it
to threaten mass action, possibly
culminating in 2 general strike, to
put pressure on government on a
whole range of issues: from the in-
stallation of 2n interim govern-
meant, through reincorporation of
the homelands and price controls o
staple foods, to the establiskunent of
4 natiopal economic negotiating
forum.

Cosatuâ\200\231s stand is disturbing at =
humber of levels. Firstly. the reck-
less nature of the threat shows &
cavalier disregard for the political

" sitiation Those who have had regu-
. lar dealings with Cosatn have
l lezrned to sort ont the organisa-
| tHors attemnpts at serious epgage-
| tment from the rhetoric, and to
recognise the vast common ground
that exists. But vast sactions of the
white electorate which will deter-
mine-South Africaâ\200\231s future cogrse

bave mot. That includes many of the
waverers. As a result, Cosatu might

COSATU is an enigma. It is ea-

well be responsible for some of the

234no* votes on March 17. Cosatu, un- ;

derstandably, resents the racial na-
ture of the referendum, but it would
do better to take a more sensitive
attitude to it as have its political
allies,

Cosatu's statement is also mis-
chievous and disingenuous. The or-
ganisation is aware that agreement
on the nature of the interim govern-
ment is close. Perhaps Cosatu's real

complaint is that its application for-

membership of Codesa has not been
granted, and its fire is aimed as
much at the ANC as at government.
This would be a brazen indication
of the organisation's political inde-
pendence, but the threat of mass

action is a highly inappropriate way -

of demonstrating it.

Cosatu could also hardly be un-
aware that significant Progress has
been made in talks between itself,
other labour organisations and bgsi-

-mess about the establishment of an

economic forum. To base the threat
partly on this issue, therefore, is an
act of bad faith bargaining. Similar-
ly, by raising in this way some of the
issues discussed last week with
Marais, Cosatu has harmed its own
stature.

Instead of bluntly using the
threat of mass action to give mili-
tant shop stewards and union mem-
bers 2 a fix of rhetoric, Cosatu lead-
ership would do better to cavass
with them seriously ways of ex-
tracting this economy from stagna-
tion. Threats, whether real or idle,
are not the solution.

S el

L6503

92

08:58

Bi111 3198

Vs 1 F

3 "Dy

-

ltransitiona]

POLITICAL parties repre-
sented at Codesa had unap;
fusi y endorsed the for
mation of an appoiated
Tansitiogal eXecTtive, (p-
desa Banggement compmit.
tee chaitman Pravig Gorg-
han said yesterday,

The agreement follows 2
decision i prisciple last
week 19 estahlsh the Strug-
Qe which was referreq to
principals, All parties cogp-
firmed their agreement
vesterday, Gordhan said.

Bur be added rhar iImpor-
tear details, spen as the
SIruetnre and funenons of
the body, were under dis
cussion,

The parries agreed that
the transitionst body â\200\234shajl
mitially be by ADpOIntment
7 accordance wth proce-
dures agree upon by Co-
desaâ\200\235 and that agreements
at Codesa wouiqd be an-
proved by Pari]

M

â\200\224â\200\224â\200\224

Codesa parties endorse,
â\202-Xecutive

}

- "tâ\200\230-â\200\230â\200\224â\200\224--

baraes saoyid he const
Booally enforead.

The agreement 3jjaws
for a 'constrim:ion-trlakmg
50dy 0 have wide latitpde
in deciding what regsuress
saould be enforceg

ANC delegates said they
Fere â\200\234very saristied with
the bruad apd geaeta] na.
Qure of the 2gTeement aÂç
the ANC was dgainst the
drawing up of 4 consnty-
Qon ar Cogesy

Meanwhile, Gorghag said |

the Codesa Tagagement
committee TeSlercay dis.
Cussed the date for Codesa
I, reaching consencis that
it shorld be in jate Apnl
rather than ip eapl Angnst
&\$ previopsly ex tted,

â\200\224â\200\224â\200\224â\200\224eed

doos

: Politieal Reporter |
uml Sapa

White extremis:a warned
today that President de
Klerk should expect a re-
peal_of a teargas atlack
agalnst him by tight-wing
" whites If he carrled on U
koning ihelr movement Lo
Iitler's Nazls.
Ny de Klerk st expect
Â¢ this reaction, fle Is reaping
the whirlwind ho bhag been

saving sald Plat Tndolph,
apokesman for {he Aldkancr
Weerstandsboreglup{(hWB}.

He don'ed the AVB was
resposible for Lthe atlack
Tast night ut aded l a tede-
phone lutesylew: â\200\234He canpol

refer to the AWD @ Npzis

and fasels:s withoul expeet-
ing some rovenge.â\200\235

AWH loader Yugone
TerreBiar:he foday said be
could undorsiand tie frus
tratlon of people Unowing Â¢
toargas caplster Inle a und

AN

Threat of more revenge attacks over â\200\230Naziâ\200\231 label

de Rlerl was popaving o
speat Inst nlglt,

action b8 bdng consldored
by the Unlyersliiy cf {he Froe
Siate agalnst sdents wlo
threw e canistor,

Mo de Ker's and his wife,
Marike, wees rushad fo snfz-
Ly by body guards,

Justlee Min ster Kobie
Ceefsee way ligely I weed
in the Wneidewy. ail is expect-
ed Lo be dischaged from
hesplial today,

- & spolkesman sald L wag
nol trna My Coclsees plbs

e e

lSts

had been cracked when be
was crushed as stndents
stapeded ont of the cale-

teria Lo avelo Lo teargas.

Mr TerveRlanche sabd
Laday he was unawnre of the
tneldent and coculid thereiore
nol confirm or deny that
membaors of his organisalion
were responsitle for throw-
Ing the caplster..

e sabl he had predicted
increasing bitlerness hy
rightwingers in the rim-ig Lo

the referendum hocanse of.

e

fle Klerk had called the rel-
arendwm and {he short Lime
avnllable for eamaoignlng,

University rector Felco
Baoonstra sokd Loday: "We re-
gret (bhls type of hseident,
partiewprly as we beliove o
university camps should be
a place where w2 et think
reaponsih.y and consider
prablems ratlonalyâ\200\235

Mrs de Klerk was elearly
shocked by the neldant but

Mr de Klerk, who received -

oneowraglng colls from stu-
dents as he wns escarted Lo

veyslty cilolerln wiere Mr

the "unrcosonaldeâ\204¢ way Mr

FW can expect more teargas attacksâ\200\231)

& I'vom Fage |
with studits, Sexeral mmdred
stood outdde. Mr de Klek ar-
rivad at about 9.107m lo cheers
aavl boos,

& large growp to the right
of Lhe maeshli laky Legan to
yell: â\200\234Ka-â\200\231ee, KaiPee", They
{hen sang "Bolbojean kim die
bqrgiri 5

49 he magter of coramon-
fey storktel to weeomo Mr de
K lerk the tlghiwligors stonted:

â\200\234Ngo, nee, ngo,â\200\235 and lifted

"Mee' algs,
Thera were n

â\200\234Yes, yos,

yesÂ® shows, bul the â\200\234noâ\200\235 ol

outvelled (hom wilh â\200\234Hulsloo,
hrisloe, verraaler, yoerranier!

(gohome raltor).

about 0 minuies afier â\200\230ho
preddential 2ouple arrived, e
tecgas was thrown and they
wera pnshed oud.

Rarilor i Ahe evening, Mrde
Klerl addiossed 1200 sup-
porlers 'n the Bloemfontoin
Coy Hall, -

o sald the Conservalive
Purly fiould take n stand
azalnel [he fasclsts and Mavks in
itaally, the AWD,

He sald the NI' was sicl o{
belng accused of eapoisin
communism while negotlating a
constitutlon that was its very
antithesls. _

T gay lel ws flight commu
nigm but lel ug also figet fa-
scism and Nagzlsn -â\200\224 and I ehal
lenge the CP o take o firm
glanid on this,"

I3ls eampaiga moved e Kin:
Lerley todpy.â\200\224 Sapa,

(Wb Tather Wiph, 4T Sayor faeaul, Jo.
Janenealaarg, anll Bntl e, b3 tentland
5. Blceanfontuli,
Â® Maove reporls â\200\224
Papges 2 andt 19

his ear, gave & "thumbs-upâ\200\231.
lo was to have adoesid
the UORS students ot the
inst stop of pis referendun
{our of Whe Free State, int
was persistently sioubad
down by rightwingurs, -

One of the organisers sald
he helleved ihe tcariï-\201,as Rils
thrown by & rlght-wing sin-
dent lo forco Mr dc Klok
Lo leave, SRR

The cafelerln was pacled

] T{1.1â\200\231il[,',[! Ly g

S61Â¢ TV 6F:

o444 3198

e coth e

Unrest ioll meunts

AT beast 31 people
fiave been Lilled in
potitica f vialence
coumrywide siney
Fridav 200\224 with Naral
being the bloodicst
pravince a3 17 peopl
were cither shot or
stabbed to denth.

Worsi hit were Dur-
ban 200\231s Muluhad town-
ship and Mpumalanga
between Durbun and
Mclomarnitzhary. wiure
v el S8 poic
izt respegatively in sep-
ane hrcidents.

In Almxandr, nenh
af Jomanaesbure. (ive
peonle were idlled in
eparate gnfol ind-
slents yesterday,

Much of the blood-
shed which has (om
South Afric 200\231s Black
ownshis apart in che
tast f2w vesies. b baen
blamed on ibe hattle for
supremacy between the
ANC and the IFP.

Acoording 1 poier.
trour-old boy digd in
R.a.:.\:u.'.:'. _ i) oo outh

VoS I F P

of Heidalbery, on Satur-
Juy when shots were
fired 2t 2 funcral, and &
Stiarpelle in the Vil
Trianule, = man died in
ons of several cashes
between Mourners it An
IFP funent, gud ANG-
Shigporting bywanders.

Following the viul-
ence oft Satusday, do-
ot oes@alited in the
Altxandn wnv'mbip
with poiice discovariag
the bedies of live peoply
who had either boen
sheyt o staibed.

On the Ext Rand,

Y
L

208 people rampaged
through the Fatdehong
township on Saturday.
Killing 3 people -
a man and wounding another
officer,

Police spokesman
Capi Ida van Zeele said
on Sunday - a night that
two other people were
killed in the incident,
during which their
houses and two vehicles
were burnt and several
other homes looted.

Thurs yesterday morning -
the police confirmed

v (3) 2

Unres
'FROM PAGE 1

that five more bodies
were found in Alexan-
dra_

The situation in the
township, was last night
described as tense.

Dr P Ngakane, of the
Alexandra Clinic, [a]t
night said 17 people [a]
[a] 204 [a] with gunshot
wounds and 135 with stab
wounds [a] were taken
to the clinic,

On the 17, 14 WETE re-
ferred to various hospi-
tals for treatment and
three were treated and
discharged,

African National
Congress PWV [a]

man Ronnie Mamoepa

Meanwhile said in
Statement over 2%
people died in violence

on the Wiwatersrand
over the weekend.,

Thirteen of the deaths
occurred in Alexandrg
alome, he said Eisht
pevple died ar Phola
Park and three at Tem-
bisa on the East Rand.
while thres others werce
killed 2t Sharpeville, Mr
Mzmoepa claimed,

These figures were

-denied by the police,

Five people were in-
jured i an amack on
East Rand commuters
yesterday,

According to the Wit--
watersrand police, shots

t toll{nounth

were: fired from 2 mov-
Ing tain ar computerd
waiting on the platform
ar Lindella starion,
Katilehong.

: Two people were in-
Jured and were tzken o

the Natalsproje Hospi-
ml.

When the rmain SIOp-
Ped at Gervdston sra-
Gon. a- further three
people were fonnd with
gunshot wonnds. They
were also taken o Nao
talsprgt Hospital for
reztment.

Three people have
been shot dead m Tep;-
bisa since Saturday,
police confirmed vesrer-
day afternoon.

D .

goos

a

10703

o414 3198

b < Clâ\200\230"h-la-' \v

SOUTH Africaâ\200\231s biggest
business organisation has
waned that there is nae
margm for error in draw-
g up new economic poli-

| cies for the conuntry.

The SA Chamber of

. Business (Sacob) says m

its representations to Co-
desa released vesterday
that any new constitution
mst follow the basic ten-
ers onp which a market-dri-
ven economy depends, -
Outlining the case put
to Codesa last week, Sa-
cob director-genera] Mr

Raymond Parsons said:

â\200\234We seek an economic
svstem thar will work
â\200\234Given the drcum-
stances of SA and the ex-
pericnces of cconomies

-elsewhera, a firm coavie-

tion is expressed thar a
zarket-driven economy,
which gives due recogni-
don to the parameters of
global economic compet-
tiveness, will best semve to
dove the levels of scon-
omic growth and develop-

ment thar are peeded_â\200\235

The - right economic
strategy is oeeded to
underpin suecessful polir-
cal change.

- He said the representa-
dons had been made in
the belief that many busi-
nessmen think that â\200\234Co-
desa Is mor giving suffi-
cient comsideration to the
cconomic aspects of the
mnportapt constitutions]
process in which it is en-
gagedâ\200\235.

A new constitutional model for SA will influence the perceptions of SA businessmen and, just as importantly, the perceptions of foreign investors and bankers,

Both wish to see the right blend of reform and stability.

This is the real challenge facing Codesa in its efforts to establish appropriate constitutional principles.

Mr Parsons said Jacob Zuma is concerned about the severe economic and so-

cial challenges facing SA.

Escalating expectations are being fuelled by the warglike debate and priorities will have to be determined through consultation.

Jacob Zuma and sister organisations have already gone into the initial stages of debate with organised labour and government in an economic forum which will run in tandem with Codesa,

He said Codesa must approach economic restructuring within the constraints of adequacy and affordability,

The extent to which business and the State will be able to play their respective roles will first and foremost depend on the performance of the economy.

The aim of reform should be to strengthen the growth potential and the performance of the economy, Mr Parsons said, in

) 3 | 92

@oos

â\200\230Umkhonto sta

Citlzen Regorter
THE disbanding of Urm-
honto we Sirwe und rhe
end of the ANC â\200\234armed
stuggleâ\200\235 would depend
oD the accepzmcs of an
interim government by
Codesz. an ANC SpoKes-
maz szid yestergay.

Reacting to 2 wamning
by Cobine: Ministass thar
South Africs could nor

T444 3198

T h=

Y0os I F P

Shfnime o

have a Cabinet which in-
cluded members whe
Were compromised by
commitments to â\200\234armed
stuggieâ\200\235 or who operated
private armies, ANC
spokesmar Ms Gili Mar.
cus. said the manter would
be discussed at Codesa in
April and the ANC would
0ot make a decision on

=5 -

the dishanding of the

ANCâ\200\231s military wing untii
them, .

On Fridzy Izt week,
Minister of Defence, Mr
Roelf Mever said there
could be no implementa-
tion of a trensitional Fov-
erument uet] the marter
of private armies wes rm-
solved.

Speaking ar x Nayaf pa-
rads 27 Simonstown. he

CXM

'S/ ez

ys until Aprilâ\200\231

s2id 70 organisadon in 2
democratic state had the
Tight 10 private armies.
Minister of Justice. Mr
Kobig Coetses, warned
that no meanfagful congti-
tdon could be regched
unlesy the armed struggle
Was terminared, adging
that this apphied particu-
farly w0 joterim or tep-
sidenad arangomenss,

/

@oos

TR R S

oot

: YOUS:1.F-P 39 C M

1003 92 09:08 o444 3198 oo â\200\230 S
Yhe, G2 s e e [;:,-Z |

MK would disband to

[_be rep
â\200\224 Treur

_Roelf .

By Sapa and Kavin

Fiyinn
THE ANCâ\200\231s ammed
wimg Umkhonto we
Sizwe would disband
SO am interim govern-
ment could be mstalled
and MK would be re-
piaced by the Azznjan
Peopleâ\200\231s Liberation
Army, Comservative
Party leader Dr Ap-
dries Treurmicht said

last pight

Speaking to more than
1 200 people at 2 referen-

-dum meeting ar the Jo-

hannesburs City Hall, he
said Apla woops were
curently being trained in
seven Africon counmies.
The disbaading of MK
would take place in re-
spomse Â© 2 call by De-

fenee

Mimister
Meyer tar there would
be lo interim governmenr
while there were sl pri-
vate armies.

State - Presigeat De
Klerk had so little faith in
bis own czgse he had 2p-
pealed to 70 heads of
Stare to supporr bim, Dr
Treurnicht said.

He called on foreign
powers to keep our of
South Africaâ\200\231s affairs.
â\200\234Dont ry to tell our

people how to vote. It is

none of your business,â\200\235

he said,

Pdor to Dr Treur-
mcht's sppearance on the
platform was Briton Ap-
drew Smirh, chaitman of

Western Governments
Against Commuynisr,
who said threats of sage.
dons would have no of.
fect.

Dr Treurnicheâ\200\231s speach
followed as announnee-
ment that @ member of
the Johannesburg City
Counsil for 23 years, Mr
Cecil Long, had joined
the CP ranks.

â\200\234The pathetic Ameri-
@0 ecopomy wouldn't
last Ave minutes without
South African mimerals,â\200\235
be xaid to z standing ova-
tion,

Former State President
P W Botha, who came out
in support of a No vote at
the weekend, was again

laced by Apla
nicht

thanked by Dr Trevrnicht
who said; 1 appland P W
Bothaâ\200\231s views and state-
ments. Well done. Weal-
come and thank you."

The CP was por anti-
semttic and, in fact. k=d a
ot I common with Ts-
aelâ\200\235 â\200\234You wiil have
run for your ffc if you tell
Isrzelis they have lo shars
power with Palestinians,

â\200\234If you share power,
you lose it and von zre
out of control.â\204ç

Eaglish people were
co-foumnders of the CP and
lt was fdiculons lo refer
o them as voting fodder.

The CP was â\200\234with it~ in
IeTmS of wanting self-de-
lermination such =5 was
happening in the Baldc
states,

The CP was not an
apti - It was only
nist and ann-
Codesa_ ;

Quoting KwaZaln
Chief Mmister Mangoso-
tho Buthelezi, Dr Trenr
mchr said: Without the
CP, Codes2a haspt a
snowball's hope of suc-
ceeding

The NP had not gained
the upper band ar Code-
sa; the ANC and SACP
Were negotiating rings
arowad it

As for threats of an
ANC bloodbath if thera
was a NO majority in the
Mazch 17 referendum, Dr
Trewrnichr asked: Do
you think we will sit with

our hands folded and [erit
happen?

You will not threaten
s o give up our daim 10
govern ourselves in oor
own fatheri. nd.

The tme for Whires
to dominate any other
people is past. Ther shall
not be 2 time for you and
your people to dominare
my people, he said.

The National Party, as
2 multi-racial party, could
10 longer speak on benalf
of Whites. The NP was
also not in 4 position to
protect the Afrikaags jan-

Suage.

10703

92 09:05

â\200\234pulls out of Ciskei,
ANC dispute

CODESAâ\200\231s manage-

ment committee has

decided the convention
should not become im-
mediately involved in
the dispute between
Ciskei and the ANC.

â\200\230AL this stage the man-
agement committee does
not want to get involved
in the process.â\200\235â\204ç said mag-

agement committee chair-
man Previa Gordhan at a
Press conference.

Mr Gordhan said: â\200\234The
view of the management
committee is that the dis-
pute is best solved on a hi-

144 3198

YOSUT4F (P

s Cihvzso

- Codesa committee -

lareral Dasis between the
ANC and Ciskei.â\200\235

The African National
Congress had given its as-
surance It would postpone
the planned launch date
of its campaign to create |
an interim Ciskei Govern-
ment until further talks
with the homeland gov-
ernment.

The committee resol-
ution came after a de-
mand by an alliance com-
prising the Inkatha Free-

|

dom Party. Qua OL...s
lezm;cweda Party and
Ciskei for Codesa to be

.Ã© The Democratic Party,

S M

\C)]Ã© =

Y
)
ihowever, said the affajr
{;&a.- at the moment a
suspended until the dis- Listormina teacup,
pute has been resolved.
l't i A documen:
cleased ;
The Solidarity Party of ' by Brig Gqozo yesicrday

South Aftim artâ\200\234m'a:&
said it fully supported the
desrand. The Natiopal
Party said it appeured
fromm the document re-
leased by Ciskei leader
Brig Oupa Gqozo thar the
ANC bad somc:hma o
answer ro.

. CRnisi,

morning contained details
of a2 R140 000 cempaizn
by the ANCs Border
branch to descabilis the
Ciskei Government.

The alianes grovps
submitted thar the ANC
CRMPpAiEn was ContiAry 10
the spirit of the National
Peace Accord and the
Declararjon of Intent of
Codesa.

The ANC/SACP axs
denied this, saying that if
anyvthing was .-yï¬\202mr the
spirit of Codesa it was the
Ciskeiâ\200\231s decmm to go
public with irs n-n..v.;nces
while they were sl being
diseussed by the Codesa
Manaygement cormmittes.

~All the steps are clear-
Iy calenlated to sensarion-
ahsc the issue and s con-
trary lo the spirt of resol-
V'mg marters throughk ne-
gonanons and dis-
cussion.â\200\235 ANC SCCretary-
general Cyril Ramaphosa
said.

Tke chairman of the
Counetl of Ministers of
the Ciskei. Mr N Nog-
said the pardes

could not condnue nego-
liating while the threar of
the campaign cxisted. p
\Ã©: ZiaZan'cLlu has dis- |
'\tanced itself from the cail
ifor Codesa to be sus-
pended wnrl conflicr in
the Ciskel was resolved. [
A strement signed by
GaZankulaâ\200\231s)Gmoko\
Party national chau-mam
MrEP Mhinga said sup-;
port by the party for Lhei
Ciskei motion had been!
gven on the undemzand-i
i ing that the matter woulg!
be dealt with behind
closed daors.

~It has never been tbe'
{mtcnuon of the â\200\231Gmuko:
{ Progressive Pan-y o ;ï¬\202op-l
fa-dxse Codesa,â\200\235 said they
statement. â\200\224 Sapa

@ood

10,43 "92

09:04

o444 3198

vas T'B B

Jaap challenges

iQ/B['sz

FW,

.
1

On secret pact claim

. Citizen Reporter
HERSTIGTE Nasio-
nale Party leader Mr
Jeap Marais, called
yesterday on Stare
President De Klerk to
coufirm or demy that
be and the ANC/SACPE
had a secret agreement
to set up an imedm
government if the sov-
ernment were ousted
by a referendum Neo
_vote,

In a letter faxed to Mr
De Klerk's office. Â» copy
of which he releassd lo
the mediz. Mr Marzis
said that the National
Party | pre-referendom
campaicn would â\200\234besr

the stamp of fraudâ\204¢ if My
De Klerk did nor teact ta
the demand.

Mr Marais linked it lo a
reported . statemenr on
March 6 by ANC/SACE
execinive member Thaba

Mbeki that the country

. ment if the Present sov-
emment were forced to
resign as a result of 3 Ne
majority.

â\200\234One assumes thar Mz

would move directly to-
wards an interim govern-

{

Mbeki spoke with author
Ry, against the back
ground of the innrmate
politcal reladonships be.
TWeed YOur soveemmmment
and the ANC/SACP"
said Mr Marais in his let-
ter to Mr De Klerk,

â\200\234The fact simply s that
be and the ANC/SACE

GBRNCE Ser up an interm |

govermmment without your
mrdative and co-oper=-
tion.

â\200\234Therefore it cap be zs.
sured that what My Mbe-
ki has in mind has already
beeu decided by vou and
Nelson Mandsiz as part

(of the reform process for

which you have called for
a Yes vote.â\200\235

The government had g
direct responsibility to
Teact urgently to the Mbe-
Kiclaim and efther to cop-
firm or deny lt.

â\200\234If not, your Cargpajgn
for a Yes vore wil bea:
the stamp of frand.

â\200\234And it will be @kep
for granted that Mbek;
spezks for vomr Darty,
t00, m this drastic plan to
subject Sourh Alfricaâ\200\231s
Whites to an dlegal gov.
CIDment in which the
Communists would be

strongly represented

â\200\234The whole maner is of
urgent public importancs,
I expect of yor immed:.
atcly to state #f your re.
form process, for which
you have asked for a Yes
vote, mcindes this pohit-
cal bungling of which
Mbeki has made s
much.â\200\235 said Mr Marais,