

03/07 '91 15:11

U47 2 303381

MMOPHXDDELW31

'PO Box 2 Undeberu Guard

N-1007 Oslo 10 Norway '

lt'et. (474)301345 .

i'l'etex: 72314 AAM N

WORLD CAMPA I ON )

00 1/003

THE CITIZEN, Johannesburg, 3 July 1991

-\_\_rl.-t-I.I.--

Prove commitment

to change,

Mandela

tells N ats

DURBAN. --'- As long

as the Alrtcun National

COHgICStt makes pro-

gress towards actticv-

5

18 its goals. it must ex-

pect that those who

disagree with these

goals will resort to vict-

cnee and tenet. to

deny the ANC the

possibility of moving

mttrd. the organisa-

tiun's deputy prcsh

dent. Mr Nelson Mano

date, nah! ht Durham

yesterday.

Addressing over 2000

delegates and guest: at

the ANCl's 48th national

conference. Mr Mandela

said n llcnvy teaponsthlllty

rested on the shtmldet's o!

the National Party 'to

demonstrate it was com-

mitted to change "as its

hateactts suggestt".

"This it cannot do by

engaging in numottvrce

designed to discredit the

process at negotiations."

Mr Mandela said no.

body shttutd thcteforc

cumtain when the ANC

accused the Pretoria l'ev

gsme ut pursuing It double

agenda: "One at tatking

peace While lctwlty con-

ducting War."

"It is lot this regime to

demonstrate its good htith

not by whttt it Rays. hut by

what it does,"

Commenting on new

tiuttuns. Mr Mandela mid

the ANC should note

ettrect'ully the way in whlch

the government had ttcted

tn discredit the process at

ttegtttihtiotm by dragging

its tee: ln term: of ltttptc-

tttcntin; what had been

agreed tt) with the ANC.

It had ttCch been mt

the NF: agenda to enter

tutu ttcgotimiont with

httyhody other than those  
whom it had itsell placed  
ht supposed poshtotut of  
power.

"It is also in this con-  
text that We should undcrv  
stand the use of Violence  
to dernit the peace pw-  
cm."

Mr Mandela snld every-  
0th: knew them were  
people within South Attl-  
ctt and within state sttue- '  
lures who remained up-  
rutsed to tho trtmstmma-  
tion 0! the country into I  
non-tttctul-tlemocracy.

"Not only do them  
tweet ttf teaettutt mttt  
ttgninst the rcttltstttttun or  
that ultimnte soul. the  
Me also opposed tn em:  
ttnd every step that has at:  
her been taken to build tw'  
wants the ttccttmptish-  
meat at this objective."  
These elements did nut  
like the fact that agree-  
ment had been reached to  
relax all pulttlcnl pris-  
uttets. to allow the return  
at all exiles. to tetmlnate  
pntiticttt tn'ntx. to end the  
state of emctscncy and to  
review scmrtty legls-  
lntlon.

Mr Mandela said the  
ANC': tttuggle Was not  
over. and the negotiation  
process was I theatre of  
mu gte.

" cspite our own her-  
ulc ett'ttttt. we have not  
defeated the regime.  
Consequently we see nc-  
gotintlons tts tt continu-  
ation of the sttug to lead-  
ing to our centra objec.  
live: the transfer of power  
to the people."

The ANC tccognised  
there were other pallttcnt  
formations la the country  
which were entitled to ex-  
ist as it did. The ANctmd  
\_ u reed to enter into talks  
w'th tttt these bodies and  
hunt been talking to mast  
-- foreign and local

Mandela: Stop erOsion  
of sanctions e9

DURBAN. - Attica"

National Congress  
deputy president. Nel-  
son Mandela yesterday  
urged 2 000 delegates  
at the organisatton's  
48th national contch  
ence in Durban to look  
for ways to step the  
"erosion ot sanctians"

and maintain this  
weapon until a demo-  
cratic constitutioa had  
been adapted.  
Addressing detegutes.  
gttcttttt  
und tthttttt 300 media rcp-  
t'oscmthttlvett M the Uni-  
Vct'titly (tr Dttthtttt-Wcttt-  
Ot them beams: "we have  
nu deshe whatsoever to  
impose our Views on  
everybody else".  
Mr Mandela said the  
ANC's demand was far  
"freedom now. It can  
never be ht out interests  
thut we prolong the agony  
of the apartheid system".  
It did not sew: the in-  
terests at the masses the  
ANC represented or the  
countzy us a whole that  
the ANC delay the ten":-  
ntion at achieving the  
trunsfet of power to the  
peupte.  
Mr Mandela sold to  
ttcltlcve this goal the com-  
plete removal of obstacles  
to ttegottation httd to take  
place tmd this Included  
the question of "cutting  
the ctmtpnign of terror  
against the people in this  
pwvince. ht the Transvaal  
and in the rest of the  
country".  
Once this had hcen  
ttehlcvc. the ANC  
shock! move to convene  
an nll-patty wngrets. -  
Sana.  
ville. Mt thtteht suit!  
the AN!" Milt required in.  
tcrtttttlumtl tmltlicttt um!  
ttttttct'htl suppm htr the  
current plum; ht struggle.  
Mr Mandela reiterated  
the puvcmnmnt's lttvntve-  
meat "or connivtmce in  
the murder O! Innocent  
people't. ttttd accused Pre-  
toria of pursuing a double  
agenda: "One of talking  
'pettce. while actually etm-  
duclittg war."  
Vinlenco wus dellltert  
utcly being Injected itttu  
Black Cttlttttttttltllics m It:-  
tttt'tl the mucus lttwttt'dh'  
tlcttttttcrtwy. Mr thtlt-tu  
mhlett. in hit .strnttgct  
wnttcnmtttitttt ot' the gtw-  
emmcnt an the lssttc of  
violence.  
. Ht: mitt before ttcgutlu-  
hum; could continue.  
obstacles spelt nut in the  
Httt'ttre Dectttrnthm and  
Violence had to be over-

come. At last, the next step.

In a surprise statement, Mr Mandela said the ANC must take place sooner rather than later. All preparations for the congress should take place "with some urgency", he added.

"We demand for freedom now. It can never be to our interest that we prolong the agony of the apartheid system." Mr Mandela, almost elected the next ANC president at the live-day conference, said the process must be smooth one. "We are dealing with a regime steeped in a culture of racism, violence and dishonesty".

"We are dealing with a sumptuous but poisonous win: 20 years want in negating themselves out of power, the racist tactics of the State who tear the impact at democratic change." The ANC's struggle went over much harder than defeated the government. .lyll

Numbers were a motif in the struggle to the transfer of power to the people.

Mr Mandela again emphasised the demand for an elected constituent (the, solemnly. not interim government must mobilise.

The conference went into a session after lunch.

The election of a new enlarged National Executive Committee takes place on Friday, with confirmation that Mr Thabo Mbeki and Mr Chris Hani will not be standing for the position of deputy president, speculation is rife that it may go to ANC stalwart Mr Walter Sisulu: intelligence chief Mr Jauja Zumut

Mr Mantlathini summed up the conference's objectives. by saying: "Float

this conference, we must  
formulate the stmtegle  
uud pruvitle the tcndv  
ertthip thut cun amt! will  
enable us tn lend all the  
peopic Of Suuth Africa m  
the goat whteh the overt  
whclmtug majority seeks  
\_ that of justice. democ-  
rucvuntm "ansntri-  
Sorta.